Ordo Virtutum - text and translation

(based on translation by Peter Dronke, 1981 and 1997)

Incipit Ordo Virtutum

Patriarche et Prophete Qui sunt hi, qui ut nubes?

Virtutes

O antiqui sancti, quid admiramini in nobis? Verbum del clarescit in forma hominis, et ideo fulgemus cum illo, edificantes membra sui pulchri corporis.

Patriarche et prophete

Nos sumus radices et vos rami, fructus viventis oculi, et nos umbra in illo fuimus.

Querela Animarum in came positarum
O nos peregrine sumus. Quid fecimus, ad
peccata deviantes? Filie Regis esse
debuimus, sed in umbram peccatorum
cecidimus. O vivens sol, porta nos in
humeris tuis in iustissimam hereditatem
quam in Adam perdidimus! O rex regum, in
tuo prelio pugnamus.

Felix Anima

O dulcis divinitas, et o suavis vita, in qua perferam vestem preclaram, illud accipiens quod perdidi in prima apparitione, ad te suspiro, et omnes Virtutes invoco.

Virtutes

O felix Anima, et o dulcis creatura dei, que edificata es in profunda altitudine sapientie dei, multum amas.

Felix Anima

O libenter veniam ad vos ut prebeatis michi osculum cordis.

Virtutes

Nos debemus militare tecum, o filia regis.

Sed, gravata, Anima conqueritur
O gravis labor, et o durum pondus quod
habeo in vesto huius vite, quia nimis grave
michi est contra carnem pugnare.

Virtutes ad Animam illam

O Anima, voluntate dei constituta, et o felix instrumentum, quare tam flebilis es contra hoc quod deus contrivit in virginea natura? Tu debes in nobis superare diabolum.

Anima illa

Succurrite michi, adiuvando, ut possim stare!

Scientia Dei ad Animam illam Vide quid illud sit quo es induta, filia salvationis et esto stabilis, et numquam cades.

Infelix, Anima

Here begins the Play of the Virtues:

Patriarchs and Prophets:
Who are these, who seem like clouds?

Virtues:

O ancient holy ones, why do you marvel at us? The Word of God grows bright in the form of a man, and thus we shine with him, building the limbs of his beautiful body.

Patriarchs and prophets:

We are roots, and you are branches, the fruit of the living eye, of which we were the shadow.

Lament of embodied Souls:

We are strangers here! What have we done, straying to realms of sin? We should have been daughters of the King, but we have fallen into the shadow of sins. Living Sun, carry us on your shoulders back to that most just inheritance we lost in Adam! O king of kings, we are fighting in your battle.

Soul, joyful:

Oh sweet divinity, o gentle life, in which I shall wear a bright robe, accepting that which I lost in my first formation - I cry to you and invoke all the Virtues.

Virtues:

Oh happy Soul, oh sweet creature of God, fashioned in the great height of the wisdom of God, you show much love.

Soul, joyful:

Oh let me come to you freely, that you may give me the kiss of your heart!

Virtues:

We must fight with you, oh royal daughter.

Soul turns to sadness:

Oh heavy toil, oh harsh weight that I bear in the dress of this life: it is too heavy for me to fight against my body.

Virtues to Soul:

Anima, you that were given your place by the will of God, you instrument of bliss, why are you so tearful in the face of the evil God crushed in a maidenly being? You must overcome the devil in our midst.

Soul:

Support me, help me to stand firm!

Knowledge-of-God to Soul:

See the dress you are wearing, daughter of salvation: be steadfast and you will never

Soul, sadly:

michi, non possum perficere hoc quod sum induta. Certe illud volo abicere!

Virtutes

O infelix conscientia, o misera Anima, quare abscondis faciem tuam coram creatore tuo?

Scientia Dei

Tu nescis, nec vides, nec sapis illum qui te constituit.

Anima illa

Deus creavit mundum: non facio illi iniuriam sed volo uti illo!

Strepitus Diaboli ad Animam illam Fatue, fatue quid prodest tibi laborare? Respice mundum, et amplectetur te magno honore.

Virtutes

O plangens vox est hec maximi doloris! Ach, ach, quedam mirabilis victoria in mirabili desiderio dei surrexit, in qua delectatio camis se latenter abscondit, heu, heu, ubi voluntas crimina nescivit et ubi desiderium hominis lasciviam fugit. Luge, luge ergo in his, Innocentia, que in pudore bono integritatem non amisisti, et que avariciam qutturis antiqui serpentis ibi non devorasti.

Diabolus

Que est hec Potestas, quod nullus sit preter deum? Ego autem dico, qui voluerit me et voluntatem meam sequi, dabo illi omnia. Tu vero, tuis sequacibus nichil habes quod dare possis, quia etiam vos omnes nescitis quid sitis.

Humilitas

Ego cum meis sodalibus bene scio quod tu es ille antiquus dracho qui super summum volare voluisti - sed ipse deus in abyssum proiecit te.

Virtutes

Nos autem omnes in excelsis habitamus.

Humilitas

Ego, Humilitas, regina Virtutum, dico: venite ad me, Virtutes, et enutriam vos ad requirendam perditam dragmam et ad coronandum in perseverantia felicem.

Virtutes

O gloriosa regina, et O suavissima mediatrix, libenter venimus.

Humilitas

Ideo, dilectissime filie, teneo vos in regali talamo.

Karitas

Ego Karitas, flos amabilis - venite ad me, Virtutes, et perducam vos in candidam lucem floris virge. is me, I cannot perfect this dress I have put on! Indeed I want to cast it off!

Virtues:

Unhappy state of mind, oh poor Anima, why do you hide your face in the presence of your Creator?

Knowledge of God:

You do not know or see or taste the One who has set you here.

Soul:

God created the world: I'm doing him no injury - I only want to enjoy it!

Devil, shouting at Soul:

What use to you is toiling foolishly? Look to the world: it will embrace you with great honour.

Virtues:

Is this not a plangent voice of the greatest sorrow? Ah, a certain marvellous victory already rose in that Soul, in her wondrous longing for God, in which a sensual delight was secretly hidden, alas, where previously the will had known no guilt and the desire fled man's wantonness. Mourn for this, mourn, Innocence, you who lost no perfection in your fair modesty, who did not devour greedily, with the belly of the serpent of old.

Devil.

What is this Power - as if there were no one but God? I say, whoever wants to follow me and do my will, I'll give him everything. As for you, Humility, you have nothing that you can give your followers: none of you even know what you are!

Humility:

My comrades and I know very well that you are the ancient dragon who wanted to fly higher than the highest one: but God himself hurled you in the abyss.

Virtues:

As for us, we dwell in the heights.

Humility

I, Humility, queen of the Virtues, say: come to me, you Virtues, and I'll give you the skill to seek and find the drachma that is lost and to crown her who perseveres blissfully.

Virtues:

Oh glorious queen, most gentle mediator, we come gladly.

Humility:

Because of this, beloved daughters, I'll keep your place in the royal wedding-chamber.

Charity:

I am Charity, the flower of love - come to me, Virtues, and I'll lead you into the radiant light of the flower of the rod.

Virtutes

O dilectissime flos, ardenti desiderio currimus ad te.

Timor Dei

Timor Dei, vos felicissimas filis preparo ut inspiciatis in deum vivum et non pereatis.

Virtutes

O Timor, valde utilis es nobis: habemus enim perfectum studium numquam a te separari.

Diabolus

Euge! euge! quis est tantus timor? et quis est tantus amor? Ubi est pugnator, et ubi est remunerator? Vos nescitis quid colitis.

Virtutes

Tu autem exterritus es per summum iudicem, quia, inflatus superbia, mersus es in gehennam.

Obedientia

Ego lucida Obedientia - venite ad me, pulcherrime filie, et reducam vos ad patriam et ad osculum regis.

Virtutes

O dulcissima vocatrix, nos decet in magno studio pervenire ad te.

Fides

Ego Fides, speculum vite: venerables filie, venite ad me et ostendo vobis fontem salientem

Virtutes

O serena, speculata, habemus fiduciam pervenire ad verum fontem per te.

Spes

Ego sum dulcis conspectrix viventis oculi, quam fallax torpor non decipit - unde vos, o tenebre, non potestis me obnubilare.

Virtutes

O vivens vita, et o suavis consolatrix, tu mortifera mortis vincis et vidente oculo clausuram celi aperis.

Castitas

O Virginitas, in regali thalamo stas. O quam dulciter ardes in amplexibus regis, cum te sol perfulget ita quad nobilis flos tuus numquam cadet. O virgo nobilis, te numquam inveniet umbra in cadente flore!

Virtutes

Flos campi cadit vento, pluvia spargit eum. O Virginitas, tu permanes in symphoniis supernorum civium: unde es suavis flos qui numquam aresces.

Virtues:

Dearest flower, we run to you with burning

Fear-of-God:

I, Fear-of-God, can prepare blissful daughters to gaze upon the living God and not die of it.

Virtues:

Oh Fear, you can help us greatly: we are filled with the longing never to part from you.

Devil:

Bravo! Bravo! What is this great fear, and this great love? Where is the champion? Where the prize-giver? You don't know what you are worshipping!

Virtues:

But you, you were terrified at the supreme Judge, for, swollen with pride, you were plunged into Gehenna.

Obedience:

I am shining Obedience - come to me, lovely daughters, and I'll lead you to your homeland and to the kiss of the King.

Virtues:

Sweetest summoner, it is right for us to come, most eagerly, to you.

Faith:

I am Faith, the mirror of life: worthy daughters, come to me and I shall show you the leaping fountain.

Virtues:

Oh Serene one, mirror-like, we trust in you: we shall arrive at that fountain through you.

Норе:

I am the sweet beholder of the living eye, I whom no dissembling torpor can deceive. Darkness, you cannot cloud my gaze!

Virtues:

Living life, gentle, consolling one, you overcome the deadly shafts of death and with your seeing eye lay heaven's gate open.

Chastity:

O Virginity, you remain within the royal chamber. How sweetly you burn in the King's embraces, when the Sun blazes through you, never letting your noble flower fall. Gentle maiden, you will never know the shadow over the falling flower!

Virtues:

The flower of the fields fails in the wind, the rain splashes it. But you, Virginity, remain in the symphonies of heavenly habitants: you are the tender flower that will never grow dry.

Innocentia

Fugite, oves, spurcicias Diaboli!

Innocence:

My flock, flee from the Devil's taints!

Virtutes

Has te succurrente fugiemus.

Virtues:

We shall flee them, if you give us aid.

Contemptus Mundi

Ego, Contemptus Mundi, sum candor vite. O misera terre peregrinatio in multis laboribus - te dimitto. O Virtutes, venite ad me et ascendamus ad fontem vite!

Contempt-for-the-World:

I, Contempt-for-the-World, am the heat life. Oh wretched, exiled state on earth, with all your toils - I let you go. Come to me, you Virtues, and we will climb up to the fountain of life!

Virtutes

O gloriosa domina, tu semper habes certamina Christi, o magna virtus, que mundum conculcas, unde etiam victoriose in celo habitas. Virtues:

Glorious lady, you that always fight the battles of Christ, oh great power that treads the world under your feet, you thereby dwell in heaven, victoriously.

Amor Celestis

Ego aurea porta in colo fixa sum: qui per me transit numquam amaram petulantiam in mente sua gustabit.

Heavenly Love:

I am the golden gate fixed in heaven: whoever passes through me will never taste bitter rebelliousness in her mind.

Virtutes

O filia regis, tu semper es in amplexibus quos mundus fugit. O quam suavis est tua dilectio in summo deo! Virtues:

Royal daughter, you are held fast in the embraces the world shuns: how tender is your love in the highest God!

[Disciplina]:

Ego sum amatrix simplicium morum qui turpia opera nesciunt; sed semper in regum regem aspicio et amplector eum in honore altissimo. Discipline:

I am one who loves innocent ways that know nothing ignoble; I always gaze upon the King of kings and, as my highest honour, I embrace him.

Virtutes

O tu angelica socia, tu es valde ornata in regalibus nuptiis.

Virtues:

Angelic comrade, how comely you are in the royal nuptials!

Verecundia

Ego obtenebro et fugo atque conculco omnes spurcicias Diaboli.

Modesty:

I cover over, drive away or tread down all the filths of the Devil.

Virtutes

Tu es in edificatione celestis lerusalem, florens in candidis liliis.

Virtues:

Yours is a part in the building of heavenly Jerusalem, flowering among shining lilies.

Misericordia

O quam amara est illa duricia que non cedit in mentibus, misericorditer dolori succurrens! Ego autem omnibus dolentibus manum porrigere volo. Mercy.

How bitter in human minds is the harshness that does not soften and mercifully ease pain! I want to reach out my hand to all who suffer.

Virtutes

O laudabilis mater peregrinorum, tu semper erigis illos, atque ungis pauperes et debiles.

Virtues:

Matchless mother of exiles, you are always raising them up and anointing the poor and

Victoria

Ego Victoria velox et fortis pugnatrix sum - in lapide pugno, serpentem antiquum conculco.

Victory:

I am Victory, the swift, brave champions I fight with a stone, I tread the ancient serpent down.

Virtutes

O dulcissima bellatrix, in torrente fonte qui absorbuit lupum rapacem - o gloriosa coronata, nos libenter militamus tecum contra illusorem hunc. Virtues:

Oh gentlest warrior, in the scorching fountain that swallowed up the voracious wolf - glorious, crowned one, how gladly we'll fight against that deceiver, at your side!

Discretio

Ego Discretio sum lux et dispensatrix omnium creaturarum, indifferentia dei, quam Adam a se fugavit per lasciviam morum.

Virtutes

O pulcherrima mater, quam dulcis et quam suavis es, quia nemo confunditur in te.

Pacientia

Ego sum columpna que molliri non potest, quia fundamentum meum in deo est.

Virtutes

O firma que stas in caverna petre, et o gloriosa bellatrix que suffers omnia!

Humilitas

O fille Israhel, sub arbore suscitavit vos deus, unde in hoc tempore recordamini plantationis sae. Gaudete ergo, fille Syon!

Virtutes

Heu, heu, nos Virtutes plangamus et lugeamus, quia ovis domini fugit vitam!

Querela Anime penitentis et Virtutes invocantis

O vos regales Virtutes, quam speciose et quam fulgentes estis in summo sole, et quam dulcis est vestra mansio - et ideo, o ve michi, quia a vobis fugi.

Virtutes

O fugitive, veni, veni ad nos, et deus suscipiet te.

Anima illa

Ach! ach! fervens dulcedo absorbuit me in peccatis, et ideo non ausa sum intrare.

Virtutes

Noli timere nec fugere, quia pastor bonus querit in te perditam ovem suam.

Anima illa

Nunc est michi necesse ut suscipiatis me, quoniam in vulneribus feteo quibus antiquus serpens me contaminavit.

Virtutes

Curre ad nos, et sequere vestigia illa in quibus numquam cades in societate nostra, et des curabit te.

Penitens Animo ad Virtutes

Ego peccator qui fugi vitam: plenus ulceribus veniam ad vos, ut prebeatis michi scutum redemptionis. O tu omnis milicia regine, et o vos, candida lilia ipsius, cum rosea purpura, inclinate vos ad me, quia peregrina a vobis exulavi, et adiuvate me, ut in sanguine filii dei possim surgere.

Discretion:

I am Discretion, light and moderator of all creatures - the impartiality of God, that Adam drove away by acting wantonly.

Virtues:

Fairest mother, how sweet you are, how gentle - in you no one can be confounded.

Patience:

I am the pillar that can never be made to yield, as my foundation is in God.

Virtues:

You that stay firm in the rocky cavern, you are the glorious warrior who endures all.

Humility:

Daughters of Israel, God raised you from beneath the tree, so now remember how it was planted. Therefore rejoice, daughters of Jerusalem.

Virtues

Alas, alas, let us lament and mourn, because our master's sheep has fled from life!

Soul, lamenting, penitent and calling to the Virtues:

You royal Virtues, how graceful, how brilliant you look in the highest Sun, and how delectable is your home, and so, what woe is mine that I fled from you!

Virtues:

You who escaped, come to us, and God will take you back.

Soul:

Ah, but a burning sweetness swallowed me up in sins, so I did not dare come in.

Virtues:

Don't be afraid or run away: the good Shepherd is searching for his lost sheep - it is you.

Soul

Now I need your help to gather me up - I stink of the wounds that the ancient serpent has made gangrenous.

Virtues:

Run to us, follow those steps where you'll never falter, in our company; God will heal you.

Soul, penitent, to the Virtues:

I am the sinner who fled from life: covered in sores I'll come to you - you can offer me redemption's shield. All of you, warriors of Queen Humility, her white lilies and her crimson roses, stoop to me, who exiled myself from you like a stranger, and help me, that in the blood of the Son of God I may arise.

O Anima fugitiva, esto robusta, et indue te arma lucis.

Anima illa

Et o vera medicina, Humilitas, prebe michi auxilium, quia superbia in multis viciis fregit me, multas cicatrices michi imponens. Nunc fugio ad te, et ido suscipe me.

Humilitas

O omnes Virtutes, suscipite lugentem peccatorem, in suis cicatricibus, propter vulnera Christi, et perducite eum ad me.

Virtutes

Volumus te reducere et nolumus te deserere, et omnis celestis milicia gaudet super te - ergo decet nos in symphonia

Humilitas

O misera filia, volo te amplecti, quia magnus medicus dura et amara propter te passus est.

Virtutes:

O vivens fons, quam magna est suavitas tua, qui faciemn istorum in te non amisisti, sed acute previdisti quomodo eos de angelico casu abstraheres qui se estimabant illud habere quod non licet sic stare; unde gaude, filia Syon, quia deus tibi multos reddit quos serpens de te abscidere voluit, qui nunc in maiori luce fulgent quam prius illorum causa fuisset.

Diabolus

Que es, aut unde venis? Tu amplexata es me, et ego foras eduxi te. Sed nunc in reversione tua confundis me - ego autem pugna mea deiciam te!

Penitens Anima

Ego omnes vias meas malas esse cognovi, et ideo fugi a te. Modo autem, o illusor, pugno contra te. Inde tu, O regina Humilitas, tuo medicamine adiuva me!

Humilitas ad Victoriam

O Victoria, que istum in cela superasti, curre cum militibus tuis et omnes ligate Diabolum hunc!

Victoria ad Virtutes

O fortissimi et gloriosissimi milites, venite, et adiuvate me istum fallacem vincere.

Virtutes

O dulcissima bellatrix, in torrente fonte qui absorbuit lupum rapacem - o gloriosa coronata, nos libenter militamus tecum contra illusorem hunc.

Humilitas

Virtutes

Ligate ergo istum, o Virtutes preclare!

Fugitive Anima, now be strong: put on the armour of light.

Soul:

And you, true medicine, Humility, grant me your help, for pride has broken me in many vices, inflicting many scars on me. Now I'm escaping to you - so take me up!

Humility:

All you Virtues, lift up this mournful sinner, with all her scars, for the sake of Christ's wounds, and bring her to me.

Virtues:

We want to bring you back - we shall not desert you, the whole host of heaven will rejoice in you: thus it is right for us sound our music

Humilty:

Oh unhappy daughter, I want to embrace you: the great surgeon has suffered harsh and bitter wounds for your sake.

Virtues:

Living fountains, how great is your sweetness: you did not reject the gaze of these upon you - no, acutely you foresaw how you could avert them from the fall the angels fell, they who thought they possessed a power which no law allows to be like that. Rejoice then, daughter Jerusalem, for God is giving you back many whom the serpent wanted to sunder from you, who now gleam in a greater brightness than would have been their state before.

Devil:

Who are you? Where are you coming from? You were in my embrace, I led you out. Yet now you are going back, defying me - but I shall fight you and bring you down!

Soul, penitent:

I recognised that all my ways were wicked, so I fled you. But now, you deceiver, I will fight you face to face. Queen Humility, come with your medicine, give me aid!

Humility:

Victory, you who once conquered this creature in the heavens, run now, with all your soldiery, and all of you bind this fiend!

Victory:

Bravest and most glorious warriors, come, help me to vanguish this deceitful one!

Virtues:

Oh sweetest warrior, in the scorching fountain that swallowed up the voracious wolf glorious, crowned one, how gladly we'll fight against that deceiver, at your side!

Humility:

Bind him then, you shining Virtues!

Virtues:

tua in omnibus adimplebimus.

Victoria

Gaudete, a socii, quia antiquus serpens ligatus est!

Virtutes

Laus tibi, Christe, rex angelorum!

Castitas

In mente altissimi o Satana, Caput tuum conculcavi, et in virginea forma dulce miraculum colui, ubi filius dei venit in mundum; unde deiectus es in omnibus spoliis tuis, et nunc gaudeant omnes qui habitant in celis, quia venter tuus confusus est.

Diabolus

Tu nescis quid colis, quia venter tuus vacuus est pulchra forma de viro sumpta - ubi transis preceptum quod deus in suavi copula precepit; unde nescis quid sis!

Castitas

Quomodo posset me hoc tangere quod tua suggestio polluit per immundiciam incestus? Unum virum protuli, qui genus humanum ad se congregat contra te; per nativitatem suam

Virtutes

O deus, quis es tu, qui in temet ipso hoc magnum consilium habuisti, quod destruxit infernalem haustum in publicanis et peccatoribus, qui nunc lucent in superna bonitate! Unde, O rex, laus sit tibi. O pater omnipotens, ex te fluit fons in igneo amore, perduc filios tuos in rectum ventum velorum aquarum, ita ut et nos eos hoc modo perducamus in celestem lerusalem.

In principio omnes creature viruerunt, in medio flores floruerunt; postea viriditas descendit. Et istud vir preliator vidit et dixit:

Hoc scio, sed aureus numerus nondum est plenus. Tu ergo, patemum speculum aspice: in corpore meo fatigationem sustineo, parvuli etiam mei deficiunt.

Nunc memor esto, quod plenitudo que in primo facta est arescere non debuit, et tunc te habuisti quod oculus tuus numquam cederet usque dum corpus meum videres plenum gemmarum. Nam me fatigat quod omnia membra mea in irrisionem vadunt. Pater, vide, vulnera mea tibi ostendo.

Ergo nunc, omnes homines, genua vestra ad patrem vestrum flectite, ut vobis manum suam porrigat.

out your orders to the full.

Victory:

Comrades, rejoice: the ancient serpent snake is bound!

Virtues:

Praise be to you, Christ, King of the angels!

Chastity:

In the mind of the Highest, Satan, I trod on your head, and in a virgin form I nurtured a sweet miracle when the Son of God came into the world; therefore you are laid low, with all your blunder, and now let all who dwell in heaven rejoice, because your belly has been confounded.

Devil:

You don't know what you are nurturing, for your belly is devoid of the beautiful form that woman receives from man; in this you transgress the command that God enjoined in the sweet act of love; so you don't even know what you are!

Chastity:

How can what you say affect me? Even your suggestion smirches it with foulness. I did bring forth a man, who gathers up mankind to himself, against you, through his nativity.

Virtues:

Who are you, God, who held such great counsel in yourself, a counsel that destroyed the draught of hell in publicans and sinners who now shine in paradisal goodness!

Praise to you, King for this! Almighty Father, from you flowed a fountain in fiery love: guide your children into a fair wind, sailing the waters, so that we too may, steer them in this way into the heavenly Jerusalem.

[Processional]

In the beginning all creation was verdant, flowers blossomed in the midst of it; later, greenness sank away. And the champion saw this and said:

"I know it, but the golden number is not yet full. You then, behold me, mirror of your fatherhood: in my body I am suffering exhaustion, even my little ones faint.

Now remember that the fullness which was made in the beginning need not have grown dry, and that then you resolved that your eye would never fall until you saw my body full of jewels. For it wearies me that all my limbs are exposed to mockery: Father, behold, I am showing you my wounds."

So now, all you people, bend your knees to the Father, that he may reach you his hand.