

A/20pts/

1a The author of *Accents of English*, 1982: .....

1b The author of *Sociophonology*, 1998: .....

2 Match phonetic terms and their definitions:

A continuant, B liaison, C fricative, D pitch, E schwa, F velum.

..... A consonant in which the vocal tract is narrowed sufficiently to cause turbulent air flow.

..... The central vowel /ə/, found in great abundance in casual English.

..... The soft palate.

..... A consonant that may be prolonged indefinitely unlike a stop (plosive) or fricative.

..... Linking, or, the strategy of using the final sound of one word to initiate the following.

..... The relative musical tone of an utterance.

3 Transcribe the modern (innovated) EE pronunciations of the terms *obscure* .....

*variety* ..... *Buddha images* .....

4 Which English linguist propagates the inclusion of innovations into official transcriptions of RP? Who is his follower at this department?  
.....

5 State what the urban accents spoken in the following towns are called: Birmingham=.....

Liverpool=....., Newcastle upon Tyne=....., Glasgow=.....

6 Which accent in England has a Celtic substratum and gives a sing-song impression? .....

7 Which is the only accent of English where schwa can be stressed? .....

What is the schwa here an allophone of? /...../.

8 What would you say are the biggest differences between Scottish and Northern Irish Eng.?  
.....

9 What does the Cockney diphthong shift consist in? Complete the chain:

/i:/ > /e\_\_/ > /a\_\_/ > /\_\_\_\_/

10 Characterize the accent of Eire (Irish Republic).

**B/10pts/** Match the origins of speakers with the numbers of their recordings reading “Please call Stella”.

- |         |                    |
|---------|--------------------|
| 1 ..... | Camberley, Surrey  |
| 2 ..... | Manchester, Lanc.  |
| 3 ..... | Glasgow, Sc        |
| 4 ..... | Strabane, NI       |
| 5 ..... | New Sth Wales, Aus |

**C/20pts/**

**1** 2:46, played once, 5pts: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2PWSJH02krs>

A stand-up comedian recalls practising his father’s language.

- The comedian’s name (T.N.):
- Where he spent the first two decades of his life:
- The two official languages of that country:
- The political setup in that country while he was a child:
- The language of his father:

**2** 2:04, played once, 5 pts: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pkmUktJ94jg>

You’ll hear a professional recording of a monologue in which a woman speaks about a trauma she has suffered, in quite a pronounced accent.

- Localize her accent:
- The kind of trauma she has suffered:

**3** 2:30, played once, 5 pts: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qS7mBbXxJYA>

You’ll hear the beginning of a TED talk about living in a cult. Decide what the young woman’s pronounced accent is. How long has she lived in the cult for?

**4** 1:36, played once, 5pts: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jsUvcjk8J5c>

A report on losses and strays on a sheep farm. Localize the accent and give evidence.

