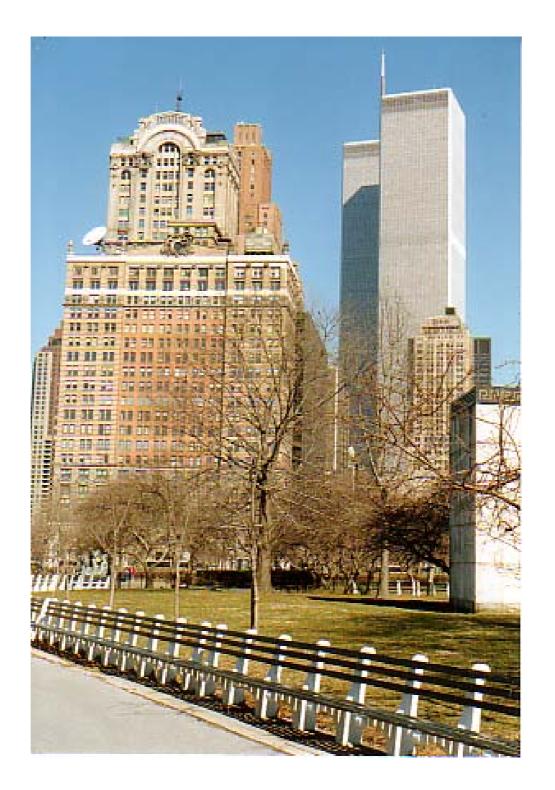
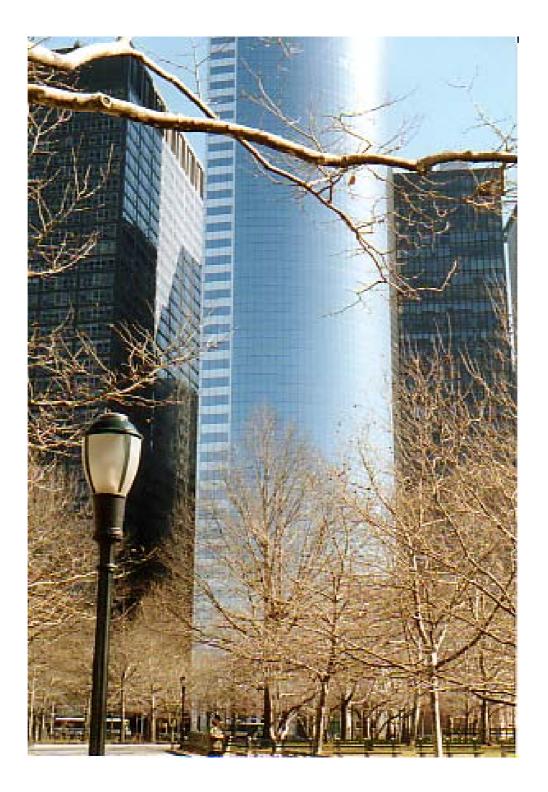
4. Wall Street: Capital of the 20th-century

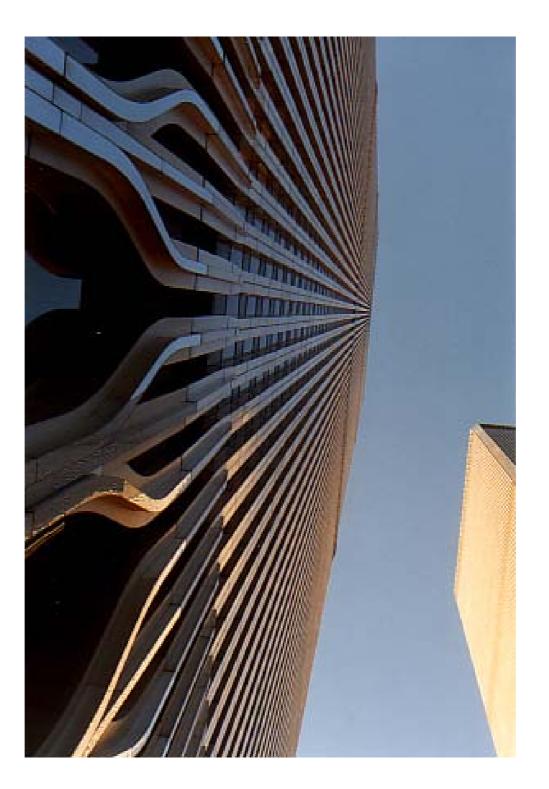
Kenneth G. Hay



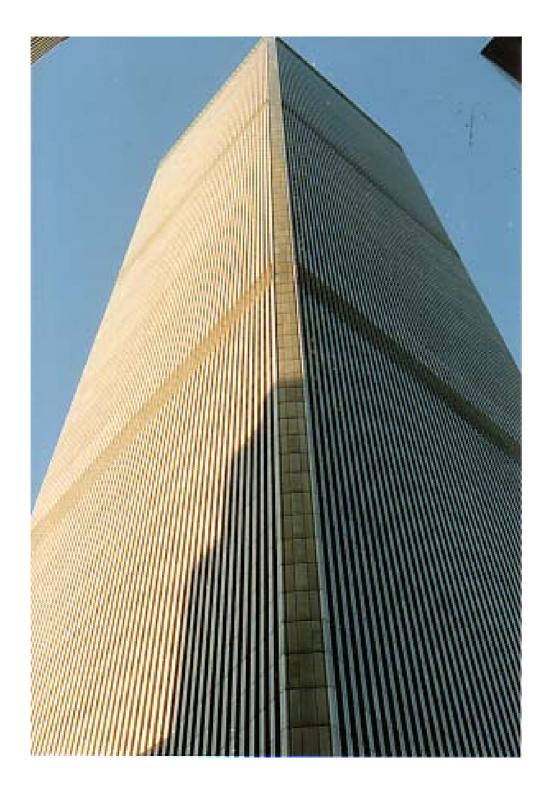
Wall Street from Battery Park



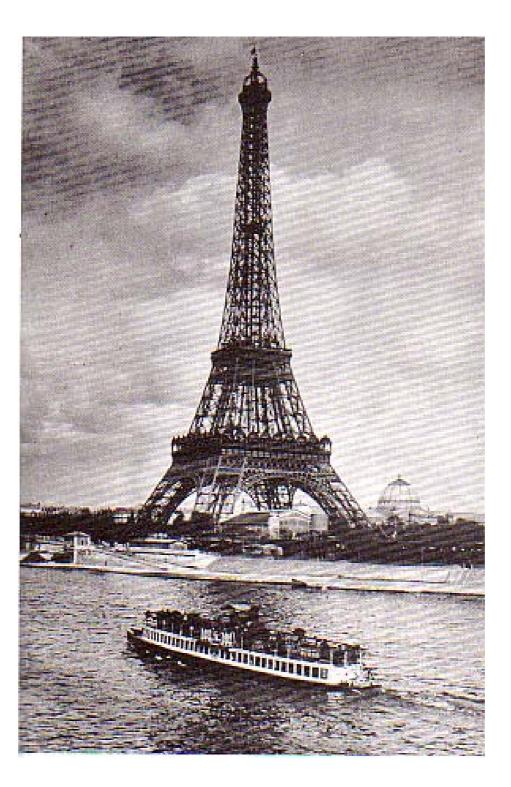
Wall Street from Battery Park



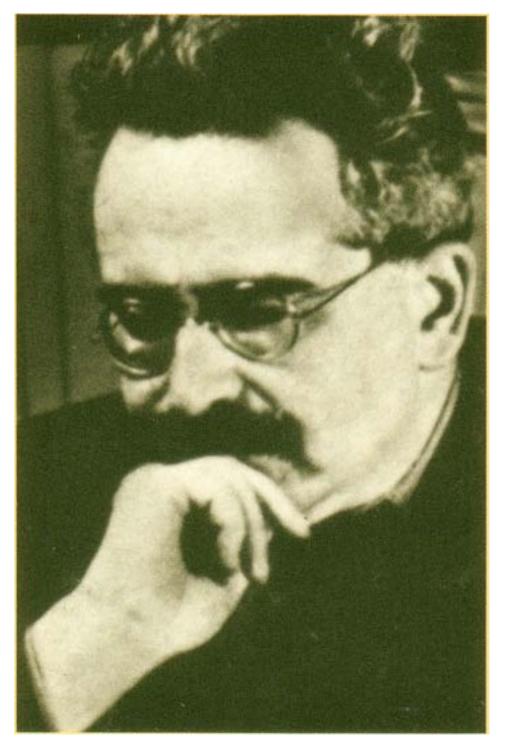
Twin Towers from below



Twin Towers



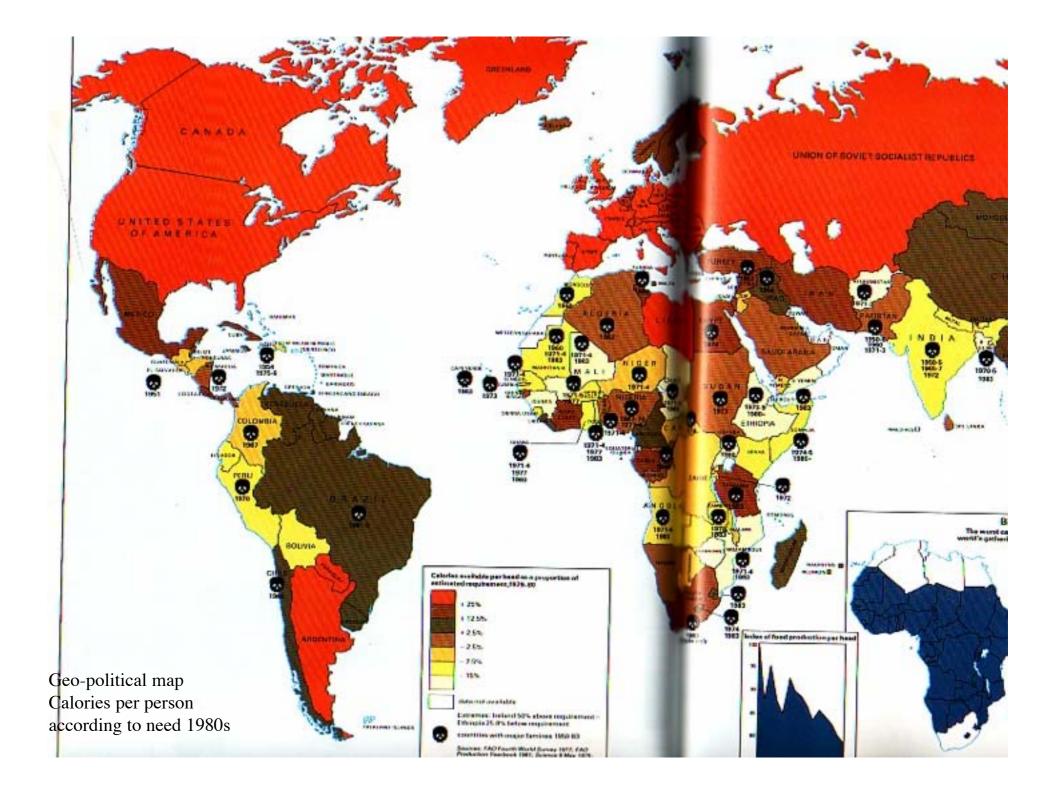
Eiffel Tower 1910

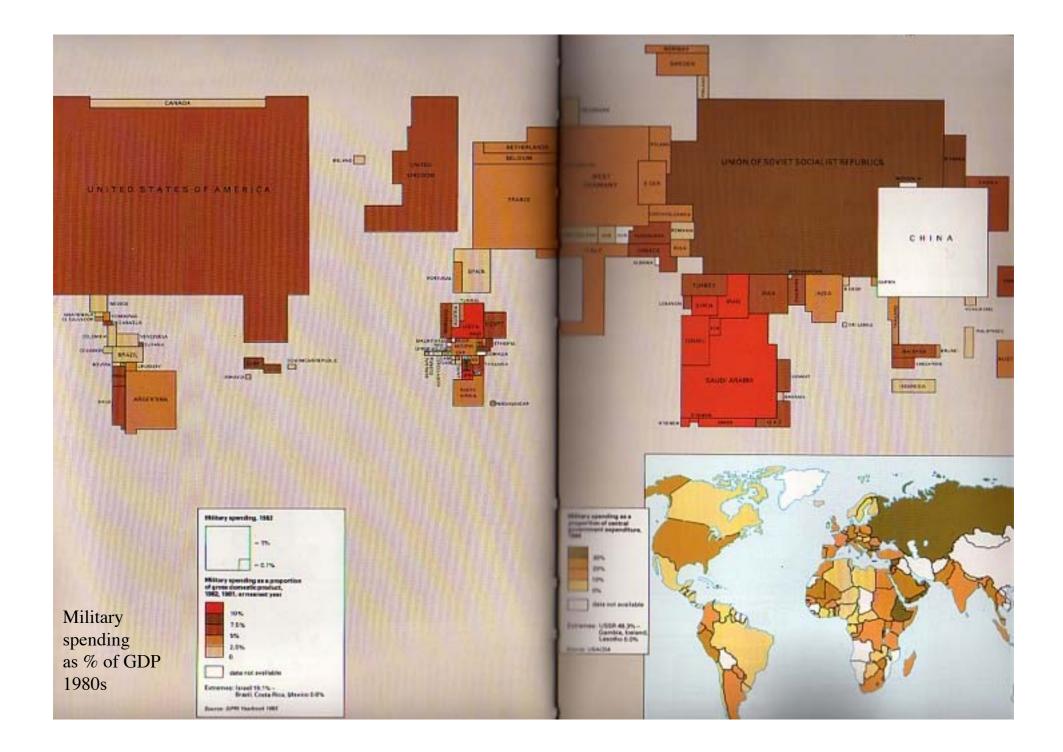


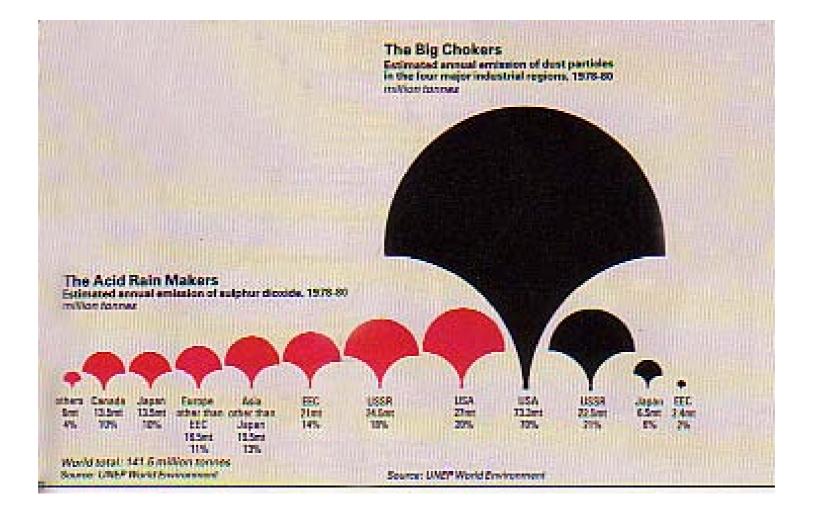
Walter Benjamin, photo by Gisèle Freund



American Eagle Battery Park







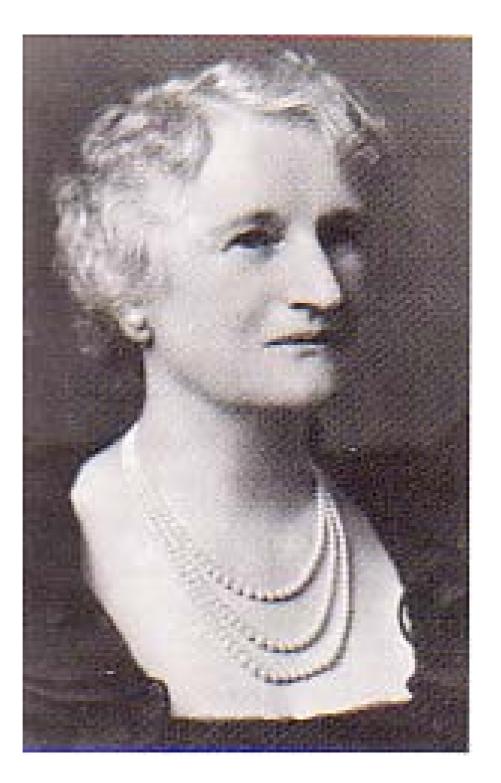
Acid Rain production- World particular pollution, 1980



MOMA, 11 West 53rd Street. Design by Philip L. Goodwin & Edward D. Stone (1939): East wing (1964) centre, designed by Philip Johnson, and New West wing (left) designed by Cesar Pelli & Associates.



Mrs Lillie P. Bliss



Mrs Cornelius J. Sullivan



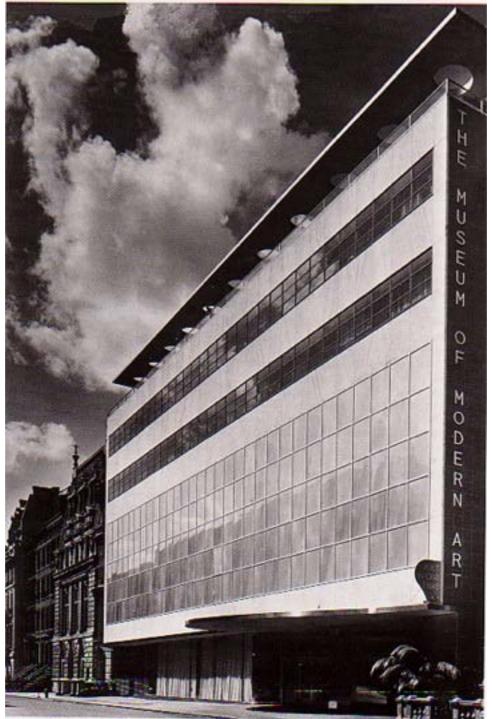
Mrs John D. Rockerfeller Jr



Alfred H. Barre 1929



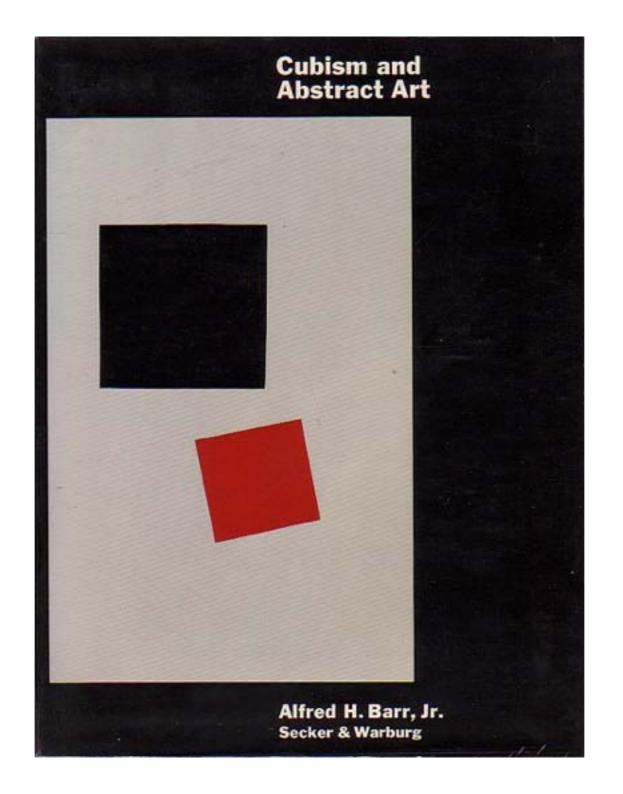
MOMA, 11 West 53rd St, 1932



MOMA, designed by Philip L. Goodwin & Edward D. Stone, 1939

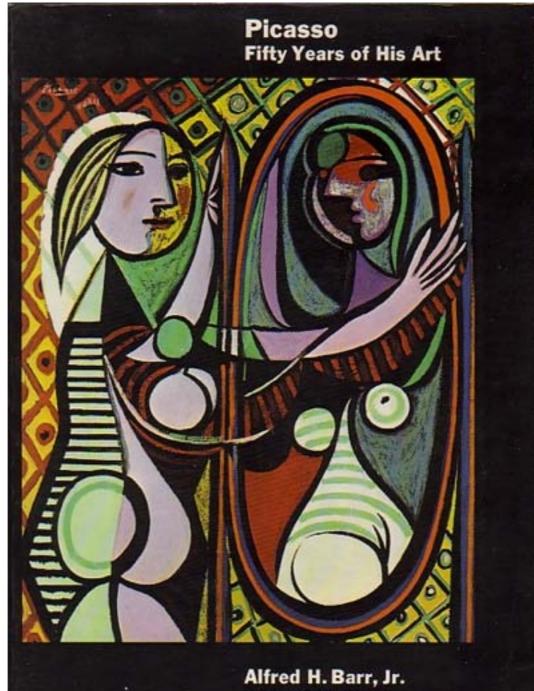


The Bauhaus, designed by Walter Gropius, 1927



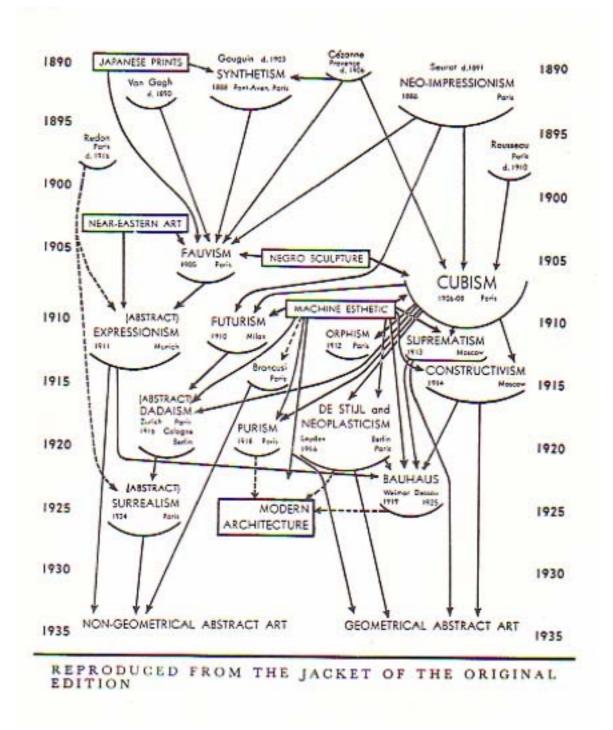
MOMA Catalogue 1936

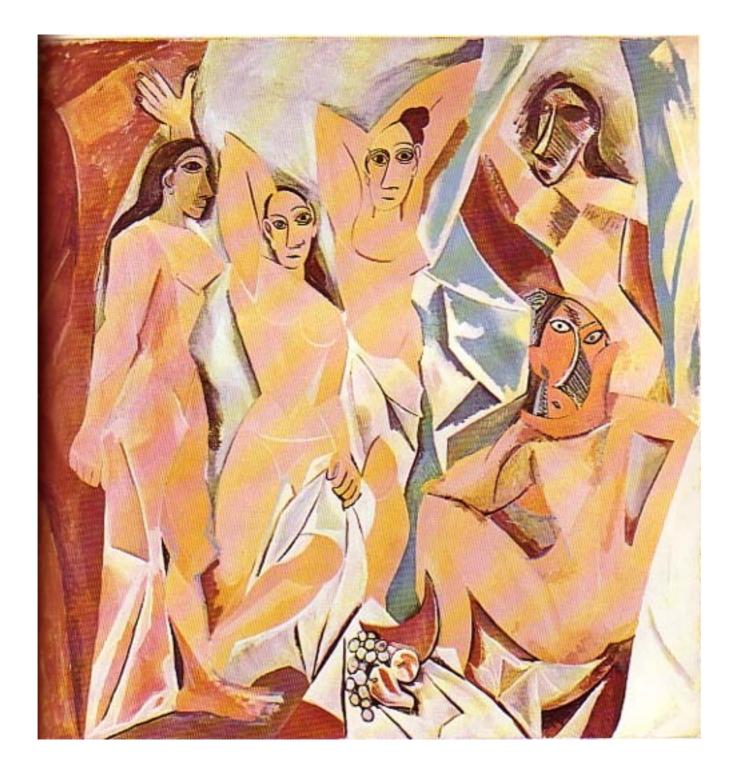


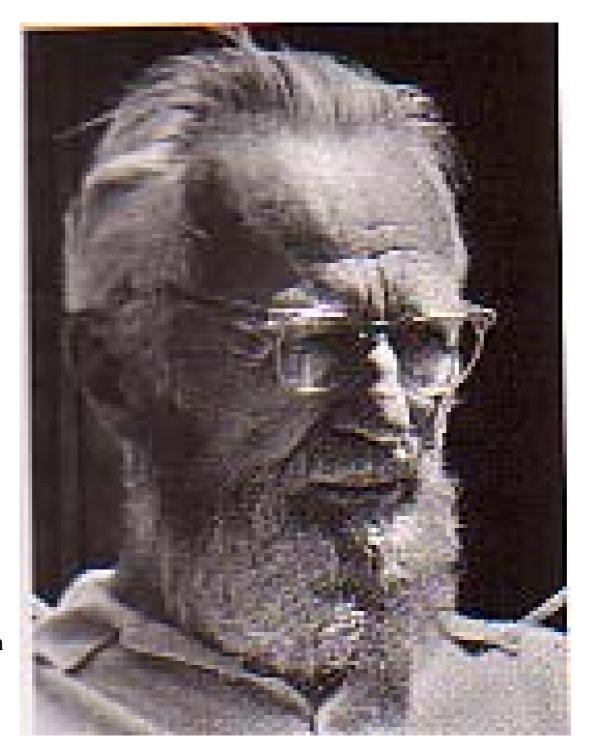


MOMA, catalogue, 1946

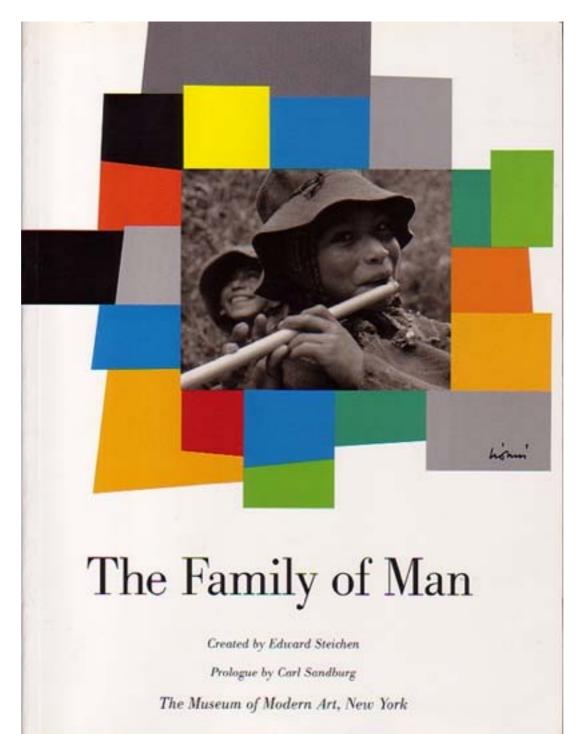
Secker & Warburg



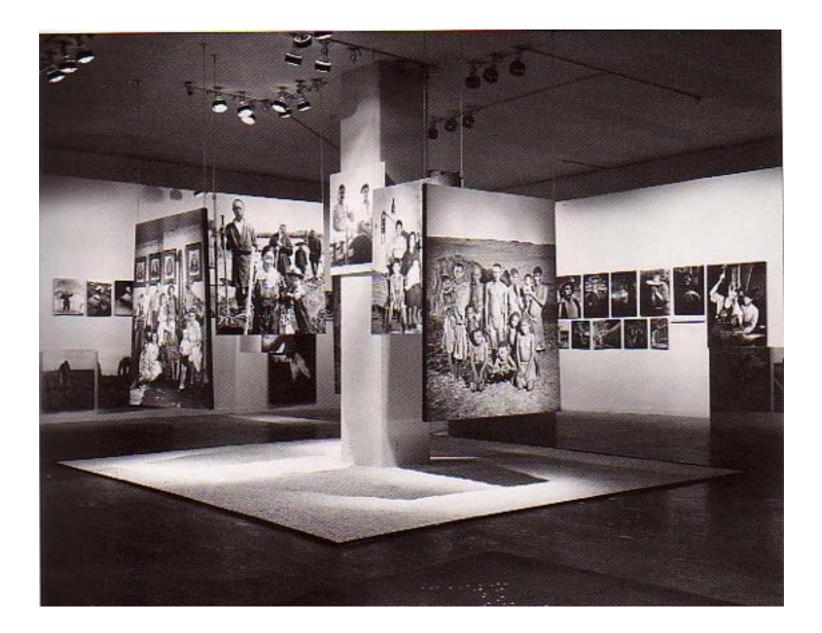




Edward Steichen c 1955



MOMA, Catalogue, 1955

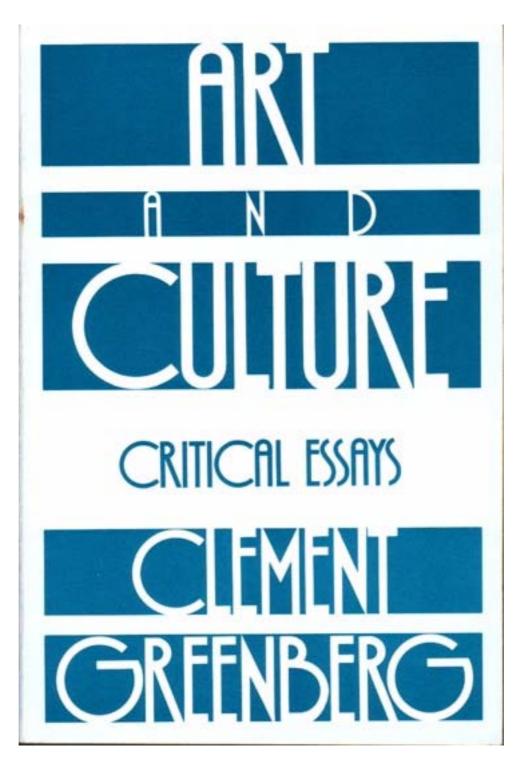




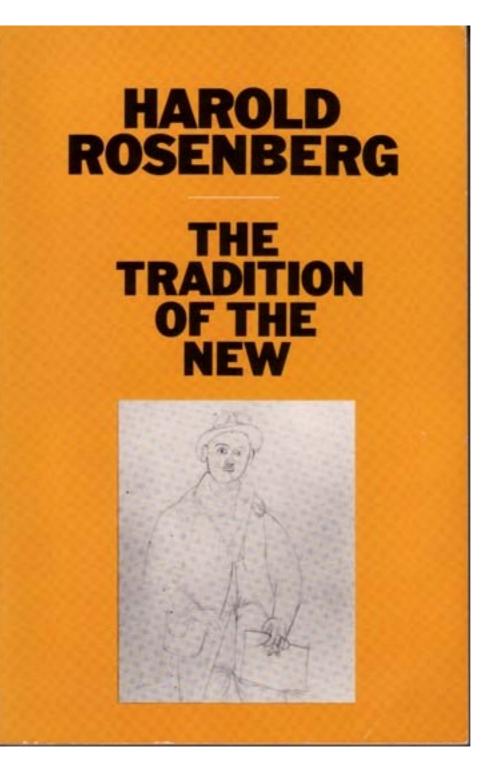
"Sicily", Vito Fiorenzo



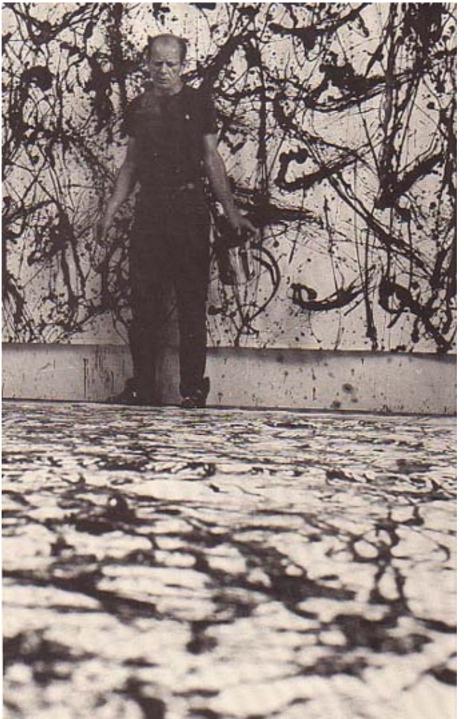
Japan, Karl Mydans



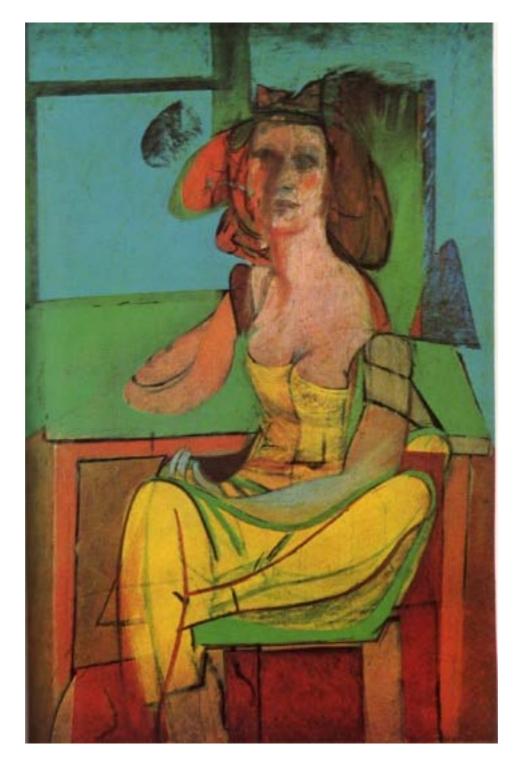
Clement Greenberg 1939



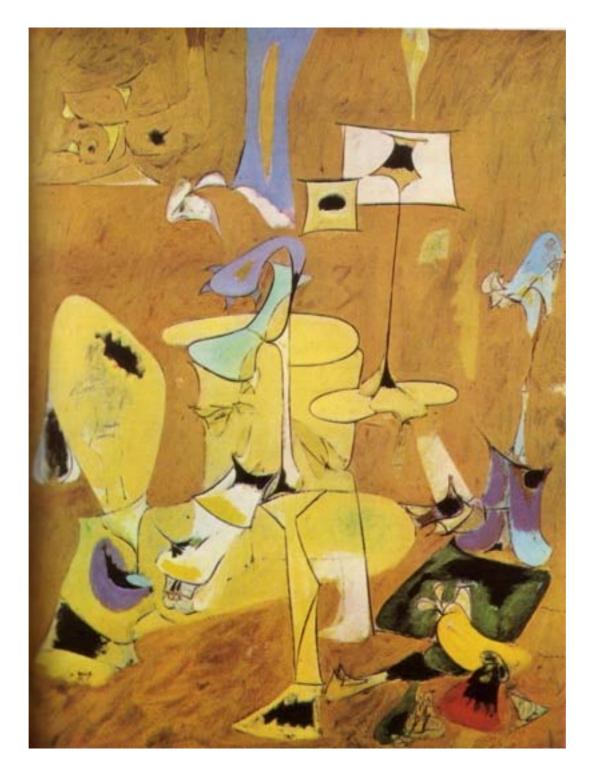
Harold Rosenberg 1959



Jackson Pollock in his studio, Photo for Vogue Magazine 1941



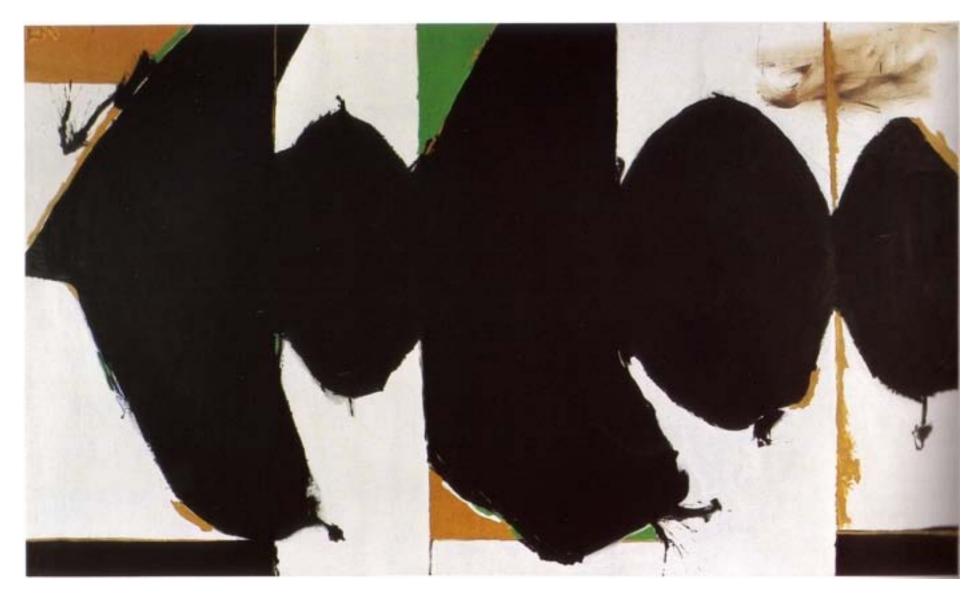
Willem de Kooning "Seated Woman" c.1940



Arshile Gorky, "The Betrothal" 1947



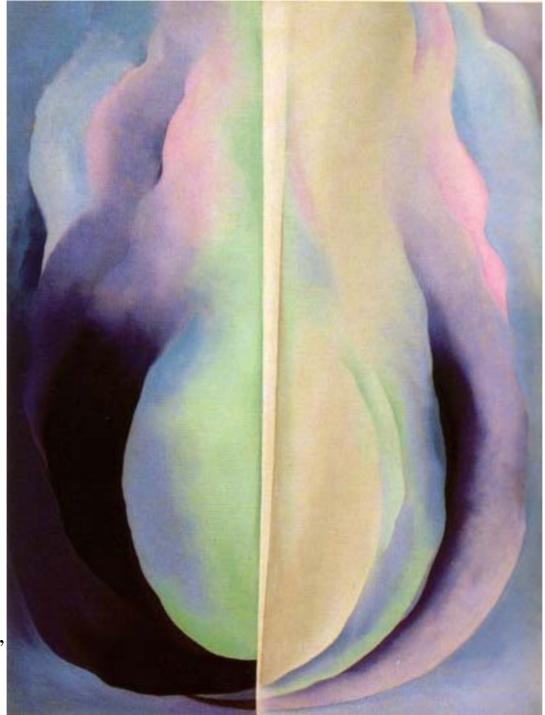
David Smith, "Hudson River Landscape", 1951



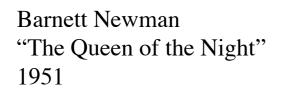
Robert Motherwell- "Elegy for the Spanish Republic, 108" (1965-7)

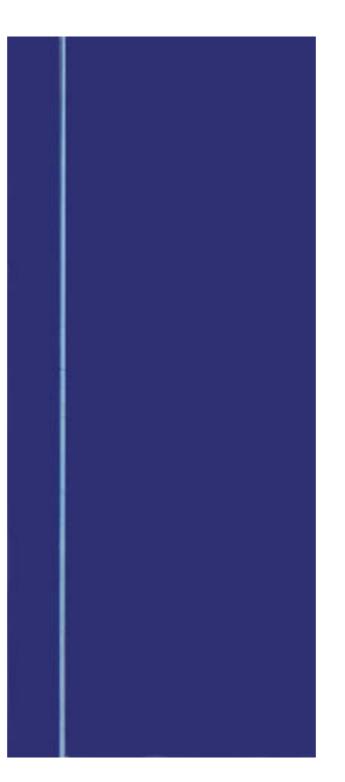


Adolf Gottlieb "Mariner's Incantation" 1946



Giorgia O'Keefe "Blue Abstraction" 1927



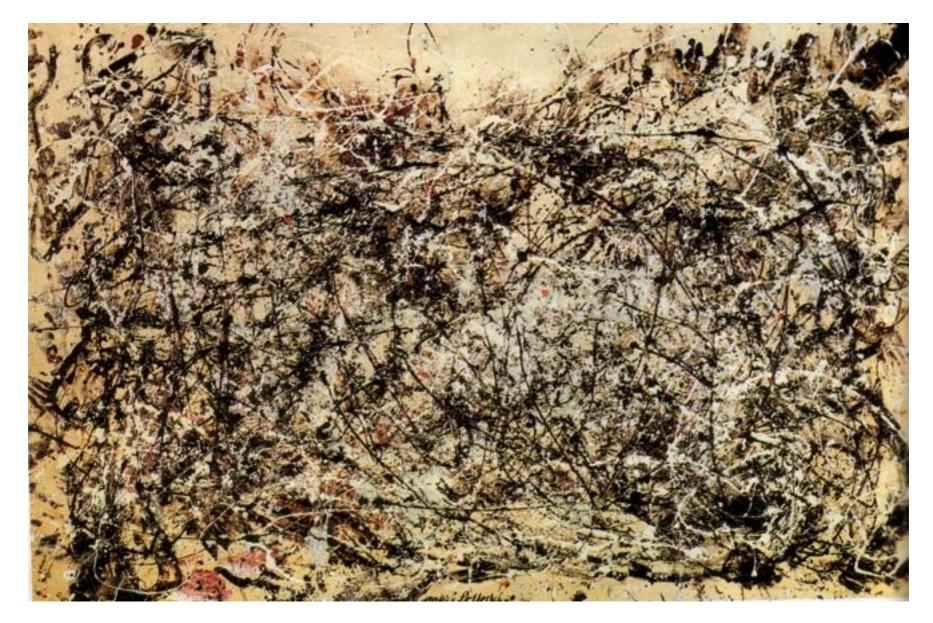




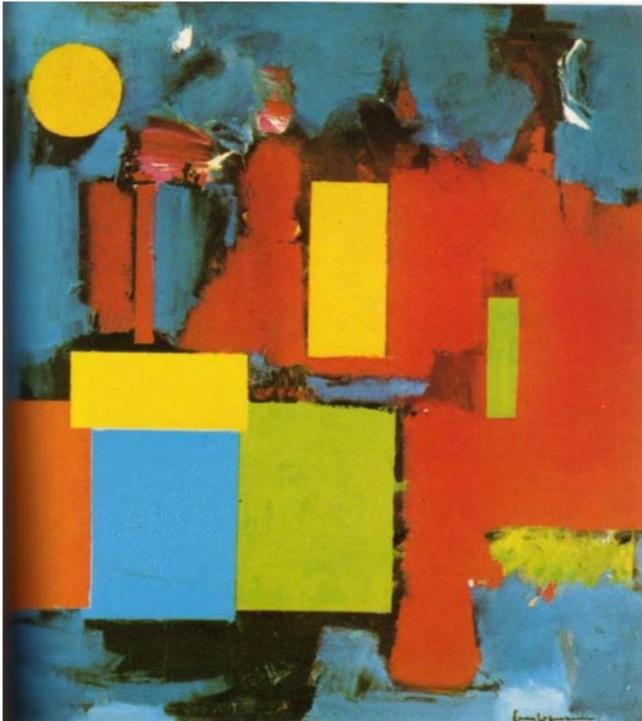
Mark Rothko Black over Orange 1956



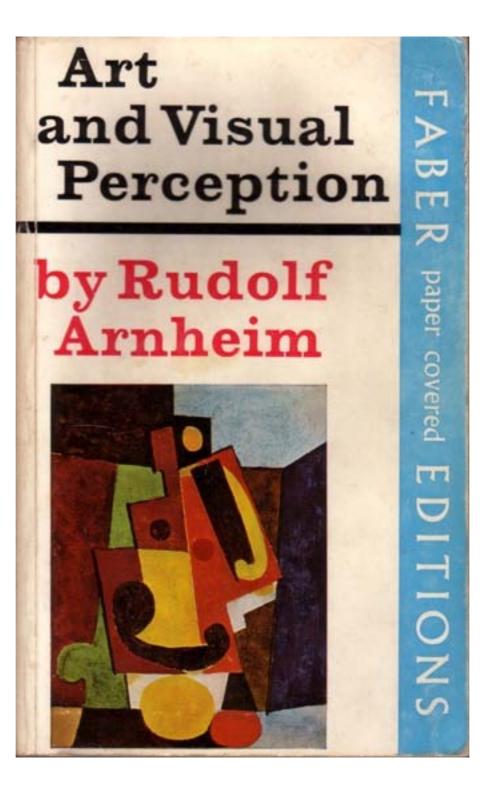
Caspar David Friedrich, "Monk by the Sea", 1808-10



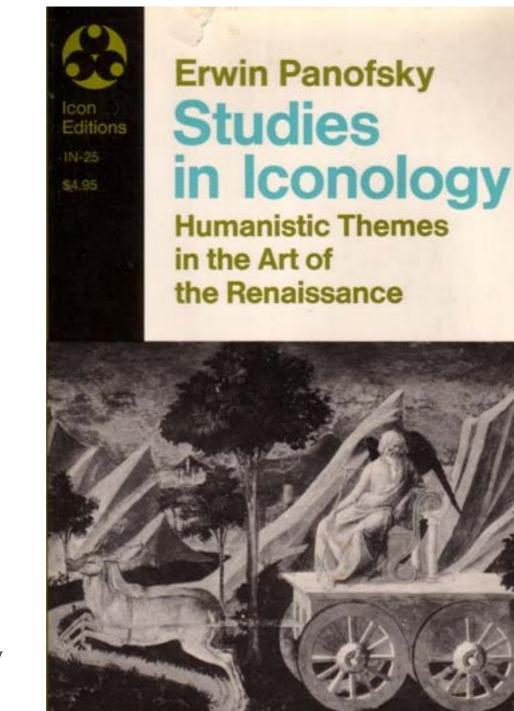
Jackson Pollock "One" (1948)



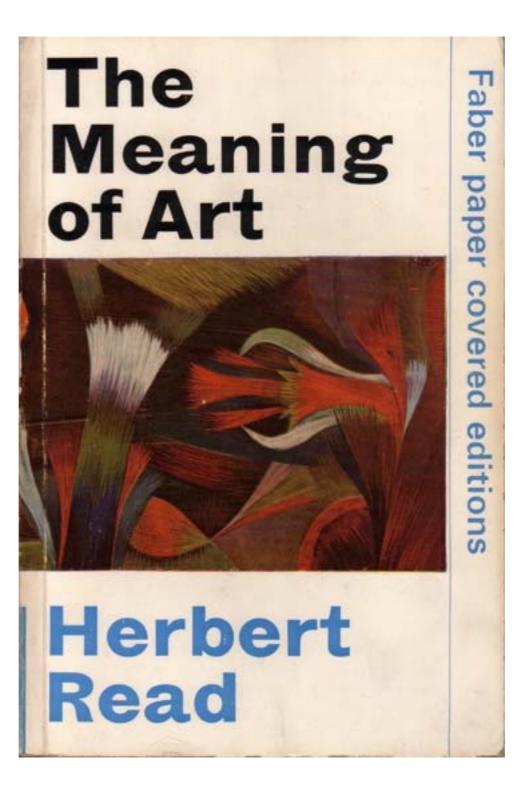
Hans Hoffmann "Rising Moon" 1964



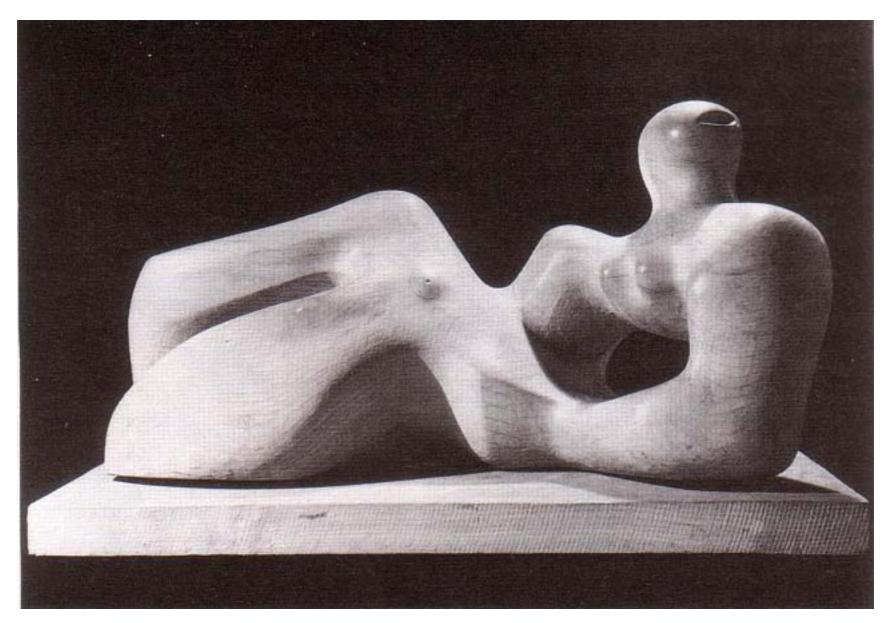
Rudolf Arnheim 1953



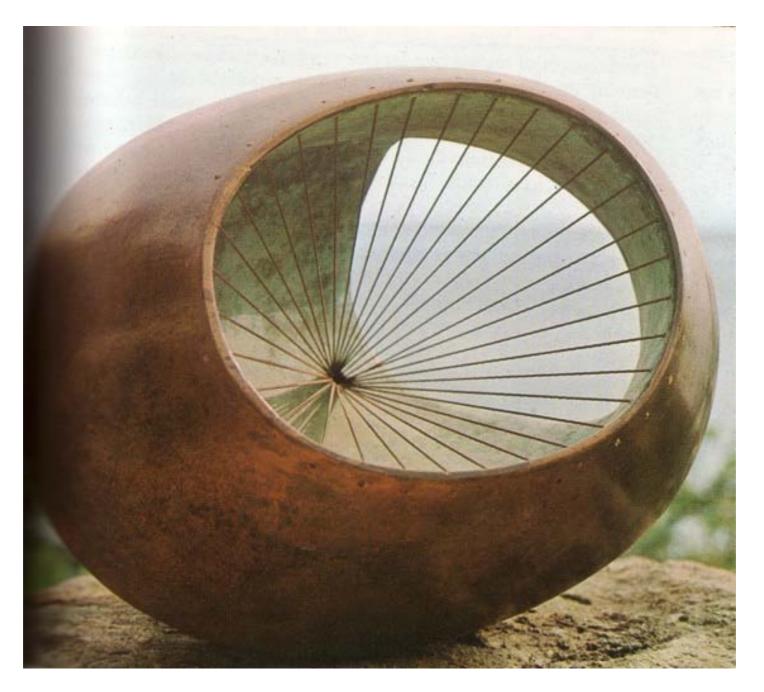
Erwin Panofsky 1953



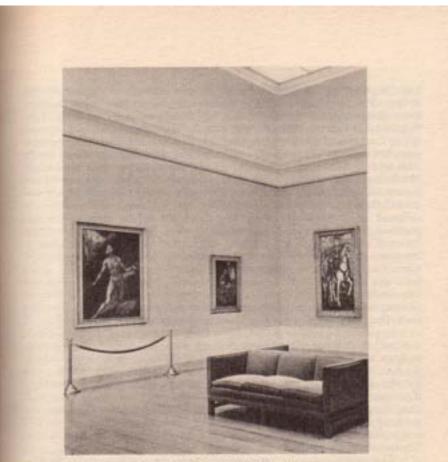
Herbert Read 1940s



Henry Moore, "Reclining Figure", 1940



Barbara Hepworth, Circular Form, 1940s



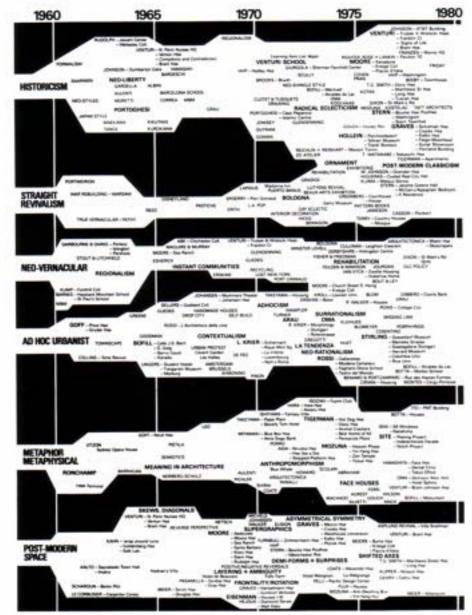
THE NATIONAL GALLERY AT WASHINGTON

MUSEUM WITHOUT WALLS

A Romanesque crucifix was not regarded by its contemporaries as a work of sculpture; nor Cimabue's *Madonna* as a picture. Even Pheidias' *Pallar Athene* was not, primarily, a statue. So vital is the part played by the art museum in our approach to works of art to-day that we find it difficult to realize that no museums exist, none has ever existed, in lands where the civilization of modern Europe is, or was, unknown; and that, even amongst us, they have existed for barely two hundred years. They bulked so large in the nineteenth century and are so much part of our lives to-day that we forget they

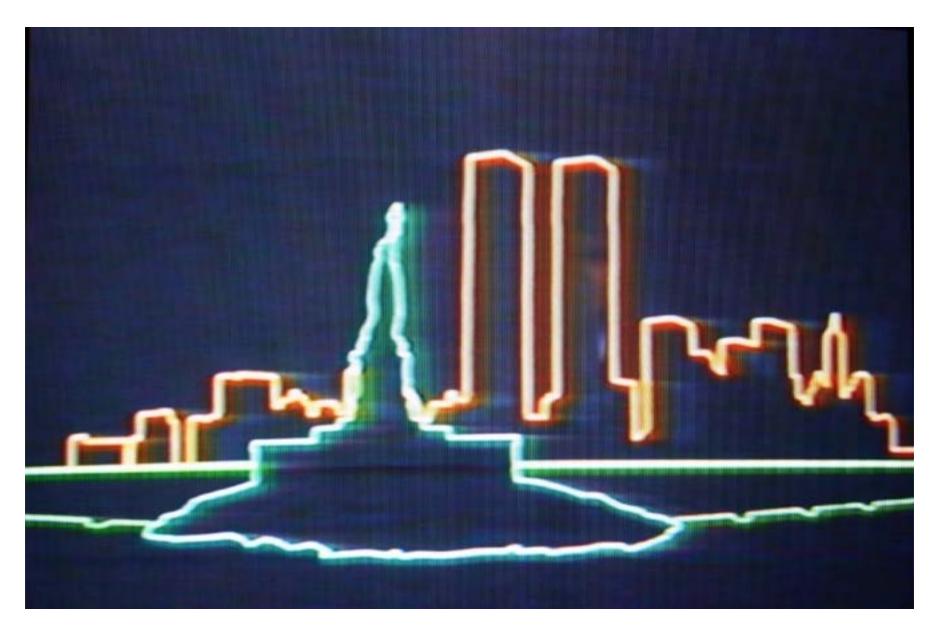
André Malraux, 1953. "The Voices of Silence"

WHAT IS POST-MODERNISM?



Charles Jencks, Mapping Postmodernism 1980s

[19] Evolutionary Tree of Post-Modern Architecture, 1960-1980. In any major movement there are various strands running concurrently which have to be distinguished because of differing values. Here the six main traditions of Post-Modernism show their common ground and differences and illustrate the fact that since the late 1970s Post-Modern Classicism and urbanism have been unifying forces.



John Carpenter, "Escape from New York", 1981.