

Back to
SCHOOL



第一课

Greetings



Are you ready.....





How do people greet each other when meeting for the first time?



nǐ hǎo
你 好

A decorative graphic featuring a large yellow arrow pointing right, set against a black background with white stars. The graphic is positioned above a white banner with a black border.

wèn hǎo
问好

Greetings

Vocabulary



nǐ
你 (you)



wǒ
我 (I;me)



tā
他 (he)
她 (she)
它 (it)



Vocabulary



hǎo
好 (fine)



Attention!!!



你好 ≠ You are fine(good)
你好 is **not** you are fine(good)

你好 is just a greeting, like hi,
hello

Vocabulary



qǐng

请

(please)



qǐng
请

polite form of
request



to treat or to
invite(somebody)



Vocabulary

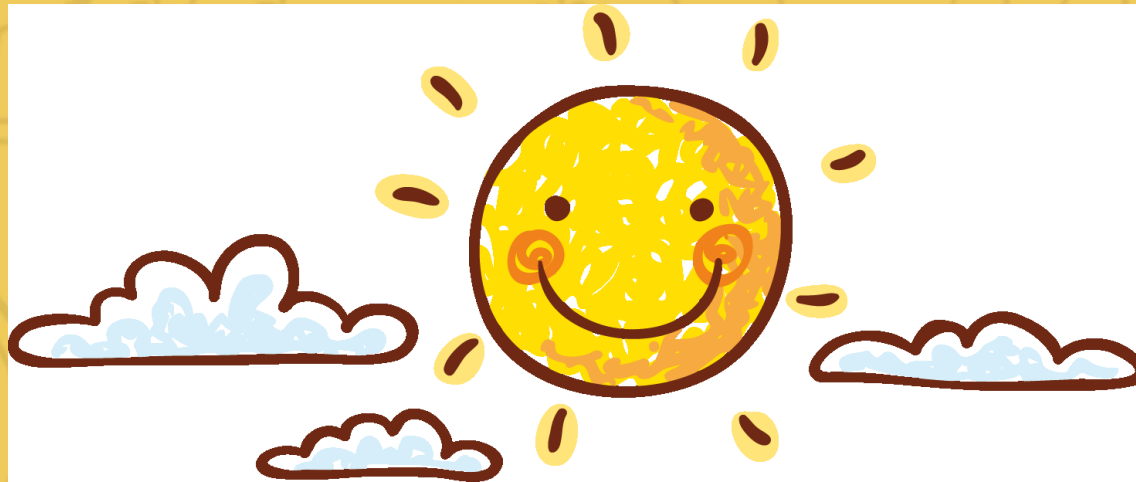


wèn
lì

(to ask)



qǐng wèn
请 问



a **polite** formula to be used to get someone's attention ,
like "excuse me, may I please ask..."



Vocabulary



xiǎo jiě
小姐

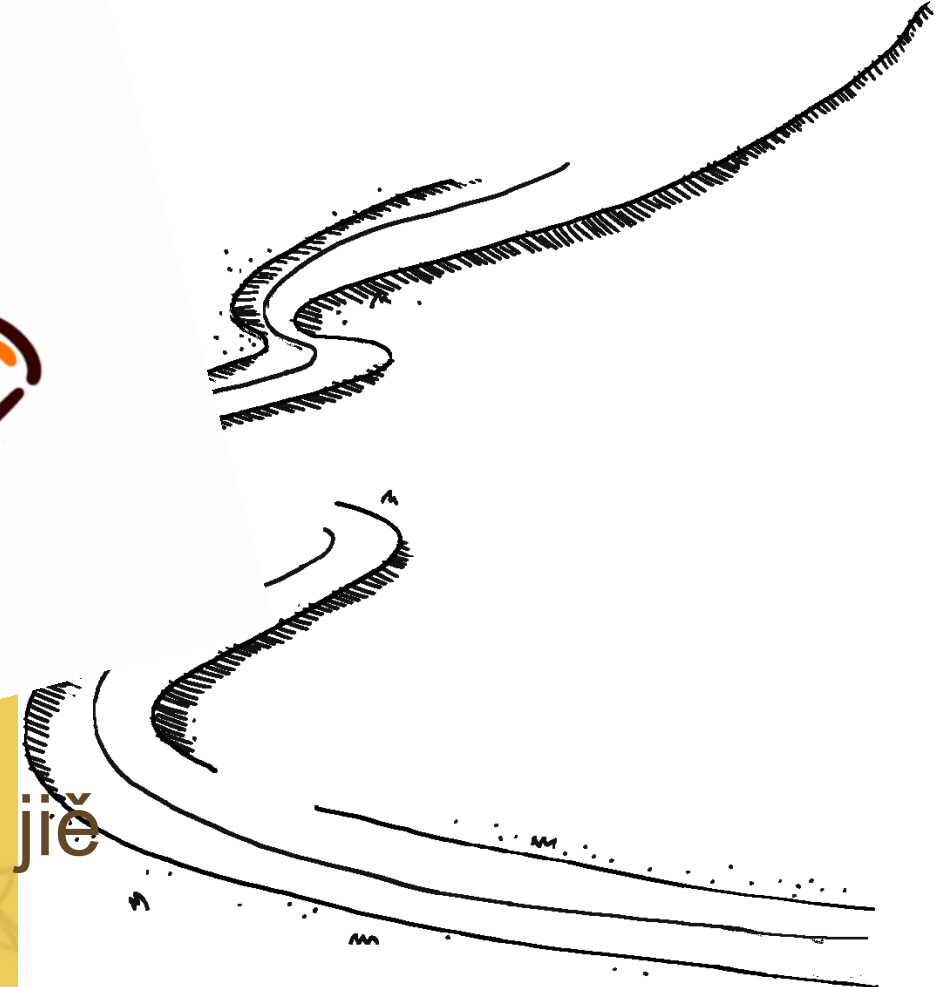
(Miss
young lady)



Attention!!!



xiǎo jiě → xiáo jiě



When we find a word with two third tone syllables. making the first third tone "小" a second tone. The second syllable "姐" can also be pronounced in the neutral tone

Vocabulary



jiào

叫

(to call
to be called)



Vocabulary



shén me

什 么

(what)



Vocabulary



míng

名

zì

字

(name)





ICE CREAM

A:你叫什么名字？(nǐ jiào shén me míng zi ?)

What is your name?

B:我叫..... (wǒ jiào)

My name is

Vocabulary



xiān sheng
先生

(Mr.
husband
teacher)



Vocabulary



guì
貴

(honorable
expensive)



€500



guì
贵



€10



pián yí
便宜

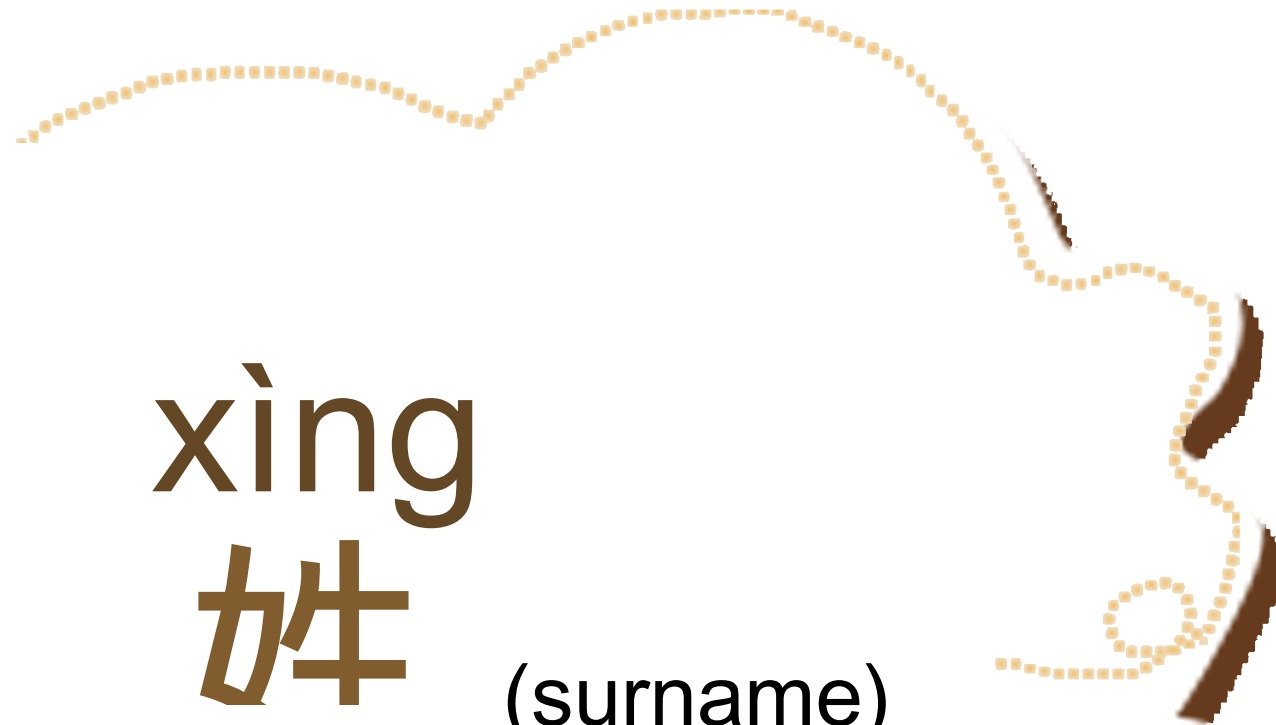
(cheap)

Vocabulary



xìng
姓

(surname)



Grammar 1 姓 (n/v)

姓 is both a noun and a transitive verb. When it is used as a verb, it must be followed by an object



The Verb 姓 (xìng)

A : 你姓什么 ? (nǐ xìng shén me)

What is your surname?

B: 我姓李。 (wǒ xìng lǐ)

My surname is Li.

Practice



In groups of three
practice this conversation

Grammar 1 姓 (n/v)

姓 is usually negated with “不” (bù)



The Verb 姓 (xìng)

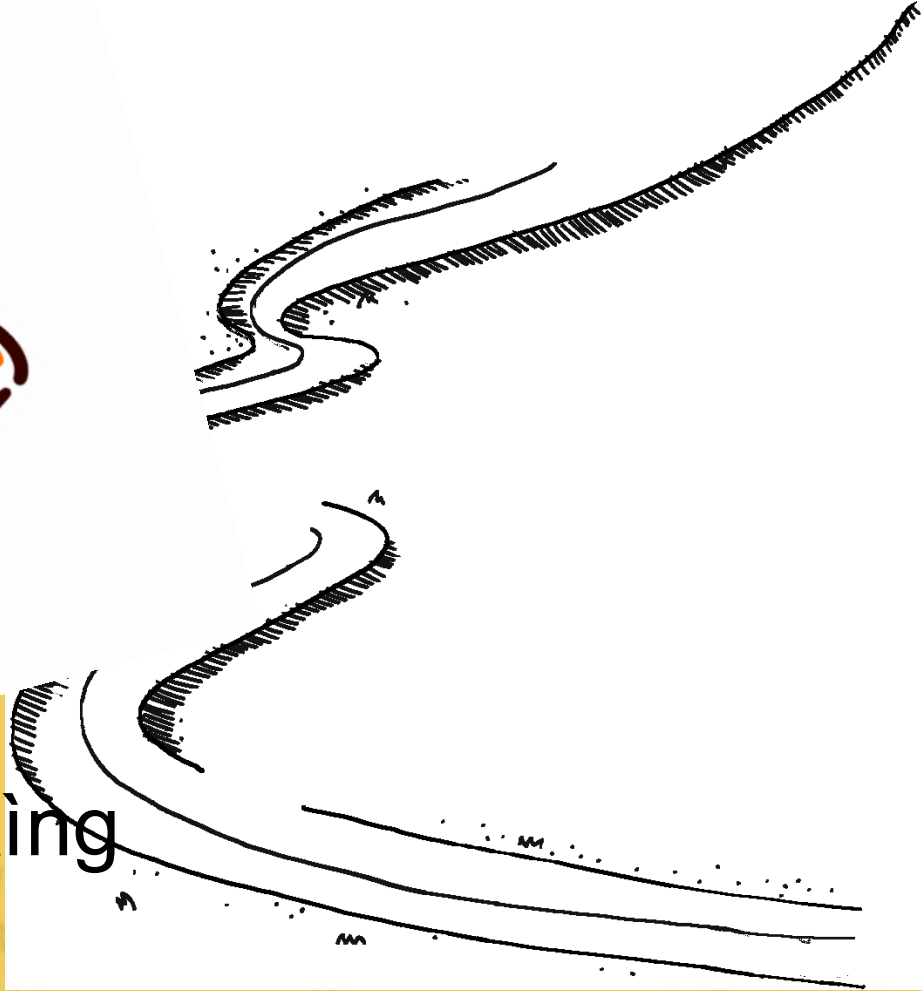
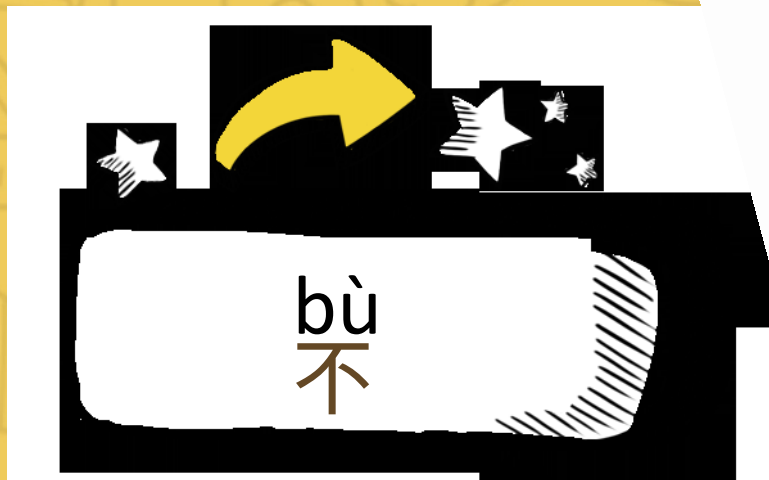
A : 你姓李吗 ? (nǐ xìng lǐ ma)

Is your family name Li?

B: 我不姓李。 (wǒ bú xìng lǐ) → 我不姓(X)

My surname is not Li.

Attention!!!



bù xìng → bú xìng
不姓

When followed by a 4th tone, 不 (bù) changes to 2nd tone (bú).

Practice



In groups of three
practice this conversation

Grammar 1 姓 (n/v)

贵姓 (guì xìng) is a respectful or polite expression for someone's surname



The Verb 姓 (xìng)

A : 你贵姓 ? (nǐ guì xìng ?)

What is your surname?

B: 我姓王。 (wǒ xìng wáng) → 我贵姓王 (王)

免贵姓王。 (miǎn guì xìng wáng)

My surname is not Wang.

Practice



In groups of three
practice this conversation

Grammar 2 呢

You can use "呢" (ne) at the end of a question
question



A: 请问, 你贵姓? (qǐng wèn

What is your family name, please?

B: 我姓李, 你呢? (wǒ xìng lǐ

My family name is Li. How about you?

Practice



In groups of three
practice this conversation

The speech bubble contains several decorative elements: a yellow shield-shaped icon with three blue exclamation marks, a thumbs-up icon, the Chinese characters '赞!' (praise!) in a bubbly orange font surrounded by yellow stars, another thumbs-up icon, and a yellow paper airplane icon in the bottom right corner.

Grammar 2 呢

When 呢 (ne) is used in this way, there must be context. In each of the two examples about, the context is provided by the preceding sentence



A : 你叫什么名字 ? (nǐ jiào shéi)

What is your name?

B: 我叫王朋,你呢 ? (wǒ jiào wáng péng , nǐ ne)

My name is Wang Peng .How about you?

Practice



In groups of three
practice this conversation

The speech bubble contains several decorative elements: a yellow shield-shaped icon with three blue exclamation marks, a thumbs-up icon, the Chinese characters '赞!' (praise!) in a bubbly orange font surrounded by yellow stars, another thumbs-up icon, and a yellow paper airplane icon in the bottom right corner.

Grammar 3 叫

The verb 叫(jiào) has several meanings. It means "called" in this lesson. Like 姓(xìng), it must be followed by an object



A : 你叫什么名字 ? (nǐ jiào shéi)

What is your name?

B: 我叫王朋。(wǒ jiào wáng péng)

My name is Wang Peng .

Practice



In groups of three
practice this conversation

Grammar 3 叫

叫(jiào) is usually negated with “不” (bù)



A: 你叫李生吗? (nǐ jiào lǐ shēng)

Is your name Li Sheng?

B: 我不叫李生。(wǒ bù jiào lǐ shēng)

My name is not Li Sheng.

Practice



In groups of three
practice this conversation

The speech bubble contains several decorative elements: a yellow shield-shaped icon with three blue exclamation marks, a thumbs-up icon, the Chinese characters '赞!' (praise!) in a bubbly orange font surrounded by yellow stars, another thumbs-up icon, and a yellow paper airplane icon in the bottom right corner.



ICE CREAM

Basic word order of Chinese sentences

Subject+Verb+Object

statements and questions are the same

Text

Man : 你好！

Woman : 你好！

Man : 请问，你贵姓？

Woman : 我姓李。你呢？

Man : 我姓王。李小姐，你叫什么名字？

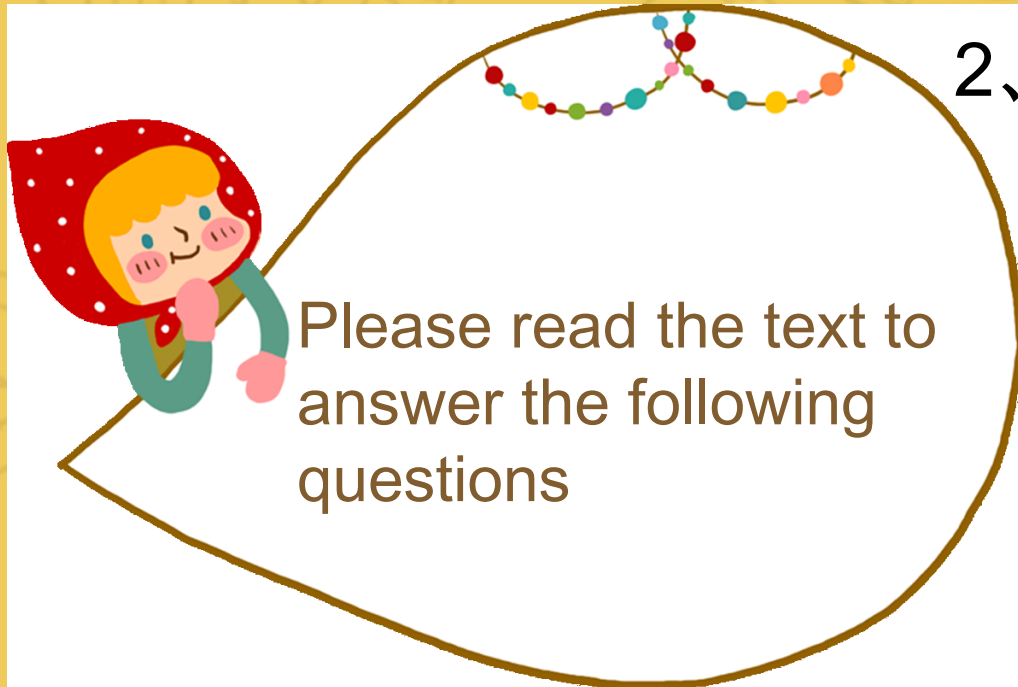
Woman : 我叫李友。王先生，你叫什么名字？

Man : 我叫王朋。

Question

You can discuss it with your group members

- 1、 What did the man say first to the woman?
- 2、 What is the woman`s family name?
- 3、 What is the man`s full name?





Back to
SCHOOL



Don't forget your homework
and Class quizzes!!!



Attention!!!



Back to
SCHOOL



Class is over



BYE BYE

