

Obsah hesla















Rozdělení











Počítačová lexikografie Mikrostruktura Adam Rambousek

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Mikrostruktura

- struktura jednoho záznamu ve slovníku
- kontrola pomocí softwaru

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pudácký adj. k pudák. Nejlepší pudáčtí ženiši začali si jí [Anýžky] všímat. Hol.

pudák, -a m. přezdívka příslušníka nářečí na Uodňansku, kde se vyslovuje "pudu" m. "půjdu". Půjďáci škádlívali je [lidi z Vodňanska], pokřikujíce: "Pudu na půdu? Nepudu na půdu" a říkali jim podobně "Pudáci". Hol.

půdař, -e m. zloděj, který vykrádá půdy. Máme na mysli půdaře, to jest zloděje, kteří dělají vejšky, jak se tomu říká v odborné hantýrce. Přít. Křiklavý případ půdaře Stavinožky volá do nebe. Rozhlas.

půdařský adj. k půdař. Přichází také Pírko, šéf proslulé půdařské rodiny. Vach.

půdařství, -í n. zlodějství, kradení na půdách. K půdařství patří mnoho lstivosti. Přít.

pudding (vysl. -dy-), -u m. kuch. lehký výživný pokrm, jehož základem je mouka a vejce. Ovocný, čokoládový, kynutý pudding. bùcuò 不错 s.v. ① correct; right yīdiǎnr ~ perfectly correct ② yes ③ <coll.> not bad; pretty good

bù cuò yǎn 不错眼 v.p. <coll.> stare fixedly with no eye movement

bǔdǎ 捕打 v. catch and kill

bùdá 布达[-達] v. <wr.> notify

bùdà* 不大 ADV. ① not very/too ② not often

bù dǎ bû chéngqì 不打不成器 R.E. Spare the rod and spoil the child.

bù dǎ bù xiāngshí 不打不相识[-識] F.E. From an exchange of blows, friendship grows,

bùdàbùxiǎo 不大不小 F.E. just the right size

bùdǎder 不打得儿 ADV. <coll.> without pause; immediately afterward

bù dāgā 不搭界 v.r. <topo.> have no relation; have nothing to do with

Orientace v hesle

- usnadnění orientace pro čtenáře
- identifikace: lemma, homonymie
 - co když to nejde? (např. znakový jazyk)
- sekce, oddělovače
- "menu"

cor-ner¹/'korner/noun [C] ★★★

1 where two sides meet
2 turn/meeting of roads
3 end of mouth/eye
4 small (quiet) area

5 difficult situation
6 in boxing/wrestling
7 in soccer, etc.
+ PHRASES

1 the part of something square or RECTANGULAR Where two edges meet: Watch the baby, that table has sharp corners. + at / in the corner The date is displayed in the corner of the screen. • I had to park in the far corner of the parking lot. + right-hand/left-hand corner That's me, in the bottom right-hand corner of the picture. 1a. a place where two sides or walls meet, usually inside a room or a box: + of The box was tucked away in a dark corner of the room. • in the corner She sat in the corner reading. 2 a sharp turn in a road, where you cannot see what is coming: Slow down for the corner. 2a. a place where two roads or paths meet: on / at the corner I get my newspaper from the store on the corner. + turn the corner (=go around it) As she turned the corner onto Bank Street, she saw us. + street corner people begging on street corners 3 the end of your mouth or eye: + of A tear trickled from the corner of her eye.

Lemma

- lemma a přidružené informace
- homonymie
- výslovnost pro znalé IPA, v češtině přepis
 - jazz (vysl. džez) /dzæz/
- nahrávka (Text-to-Speech)
- přízvuk пом'ощник
- varianty
 - např. jiný zápis džez, jazz

Lemma

- morfologie
 - neobvyklé tvary, gramatika Olymp, -u m. (6. j. -u)
 - často můžeme doplnit (polo)automaticky (Příručka)
- frekvence
 - podle korpusu
- · dělení slova
 - un·cle

Významy

- · číslo, oddělení
- definice
 - operator 1. [often with modifier] a person who operates equipment or a machine: a radio operator.
 - 1. An **operator** is a person who connects telephone calls at a telephone exchange or in a place such as an office or hotel.
 - 1. **pracovník obsluhující počítací stroje**: programátor a o. u samočinného počítače

Významy

- vysvětlivka (neformální doplnění definice)
 - The sun affects all **living things** (=people, animals, and plants).
 - a *living language* (=one that people still use)
- poznámka k použití
 - **Though** is used with the same meaning as **although**, and is more common in spoken English.
 - know 35 spoken Heaven/God/who/goodness knows! a) used to say that you do not know the answer to a question:
 'Where do you think he's disappeared to this time?'
 'God knows!'

Významy

- příklady
 - vymyšlené (kvalita?) nebo z korpusu (kvalita?)
 - přechovává partyzány u své babičky ve sklepě
 - babička kupčila s konkurentem
 - cizí caparti cucali citronovou cukrovou vatu
- slovní spojení
- odkazy
 - podobná, synonyma,
 - antonyma, hyperonyma...
- (překlad)

COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY

- 🟂 6 [countable, uncountable] (North American English, informal) a college or university;
- famous schools like Yale and Harvard
- Where did you go to school?
- ► see also graduate school

OF FISH

- 9 [COUNTABLE] a large number of fish or other sea animals, swimming together
- a school of dolphins
- compare shoat

Heslo

- etymologie
 - atlas II, -u m. (6. j. -u, -e) (z řec. podle jm. obra Atlanta) 1.
 anat. první obratel krční
 - Origin: Old English helpan (verb), help (noun), of Germanic origin; related to Dutch helpen and German helfen
- ilustrace

Příznaky

- · obor, oblast, styl (odborný, knižní, básnický...)
- užití (hovorové, slang, urážlivé…), čas, četnost
- které a jak často používat?
 - jednotné značení (software)
 - pro počítačové zpracování vhodné označovat vše
- platnost příznaku (heslo, význam, překlady)
 - určuje umístění
- · více příznaků
 - (old-fashioned, British English, informal)
 - (formal or humorous)

Rozdělení

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- hlavní rozdělení informací
 - gramaticky podle slovních druhů
 - významově podle hlavních významů
 - někdy slovní druhy jako homonyma

haunt ▶ verb [with obj.] (of a ghost) manifest itself at (a place) regularly: a grey lady who haunts the chapel.

- (of a person or animal) frequent (a place): he haunts street markets.
- be persistently and disturbingly present in (the mind): the sight haunted me for years.
- (of something unpleasant) continue to affect or cause problems for: *cities haunted by the shadow of cholera*.
- ▶ noun a place frequented by a specified person: the bar was a favourite haunt of artists of the time. [...]

ODE-2 (2003) entry

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ODE-2 (2003) entry re-ordered

slovní druhy jako homonyma

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Rozdělení

- úrovně významů
 - jedna úroveň
 - zanořené úrovně
 - jen odborníci si všimnou rozdílu

necessary (...) adj 1 needed to achieve a certain desired effect or result; required. 2 resulting from necessity; inevitable; the necessary consequences of your action. 3 Logic. 3a (of a statement, formula, etc.) true under all interpretations or in all possible circumstances. 3b (of a proposition) determined to be true by its meaning, so that its denial would be selfcontradictory. 3c (of a property) essential, so that without it its subject would not be the entity it is. 3d (of an inference) always yielding a true conclusion when its premises are true; 3e (of a condition) entailed by the truth of some statement or the obtaining of some state of affairs. • Compare **sufficient** (sense 2). 4 Philosophy. (in a nonlogical sense) expressing a law of nature [...]

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Uspořádání

- podle čeho uspořádat významy?
 - historicky
 - frekvence výskytu (dobře označkovaný korpus)
 - sémantické pořadí, nejprve "hlavní" význam

zombie /.../ n. & v. [...] n. 1 Orig., a snake-deity in voodoo cults of or deriving from W. Africa and Haiti. Now (esp. in the W. Indies and southern US) a soulless corpse said to have been revived by witchcraft. E19. 2 A dull, apathetic, unresponsive, or unthinkingly acquiescent person, colloq, M20 [...]

New Shorter Oxford Dictionary (1993)

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zom|bie /.../ zombies 1 You can describe someone as a zombie if their face or behaviour shows no feeling, understanding or interest in what is going on around them.

Without sleep you will become a zombie at work. 2 In horror stories and some religions, a zombie is a dead person who has been brought back to life.

COBUILD-5 (2006)

N-COUNT

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- icon /.../ (also ikon) noun a devotional painting of Christ or another holy figure, typically executed on wood and used ceremonially in the Byzantine and other Eastern Churches.
- a person or thing regarded as a representative symbol or as worthy of veneration: this iron-jawed icon of American manhood.
 Computing a symbol or graphic representation on a VDU screen of a program, option, or window. [...]

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ODE-2 (2003)

icon /.../ n [C] a small sign or picture on a computer screen that is used to start a particular operation: To open a new file, click on the icon at the top of the screen.
2 someone famous who is admired by many people and is thought to represent an important idea: a 60s cultural icon. 3 also ikon a picture or figure of a holy person that is used in worship in the Greek or Russian Orthodox Church.

LDOCE-4 (2003)