

Korean class (week 3)

□□□ ***(YERY KIM)*** & □□□ ***(YEEUN KIM)***

TODAY'S INDEX

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- 2. Basic Grammar (order of sentence)**
- 3. Today 's word (food)**
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1. Informal/polite expres-

sion

informal / polite

● Hi

안녕 / 안녕하세요

[An-nyeong / An-nyeong-ha-sae-yo]

● Bye

잘가 or 안녕 / 안녕히가세요

[Jal-ga or An-nyeong / An-nyeong-hee-ga-sae-yo]

* 안녕히가세요 [An-nyeong-hee-ga-sae-yo] - **It's used when someone older than me leaves**

* 안녕하세요 [An-nyeong-hee-gye-se-yo] - **It's used when someone older than me stays there and I leave**

1. Informal/polite expression

- **Sorry**

Informal/polite

미안 () / 미안해요 / 미안합니다

[Mi-an-(hae) / Mi-an-hae-yo / Jwae-song-hap-ni-da]

- **Thank you**

고맙 / 고맙습니다 / 감사합니다

[Go-ma-wo / Go-ma-wo-yo / Gam-sa-hap-ni-da]

1. Informal/polite expression

- **yes**

□ or □ / □

[eung or eo / ne]

- **no**

□□ / □□□

[ani / ani-yo]

Informal/polite

1. Informal/polite expression

- In Korean, if you add "ㅁ" [yo] at the end, it becomes a polite expression
- + if you add "-ㅁㄴ | ㅁㅏ" [b/p-ni-da] it becomes more polite expression

Practice

1) I love you

ㅅㅅㅅ / ㅅㅅㅅㅁ / ㅅㅅㅅㅁㅏ [saranghae / sarang-hae-yo / sarang-hap-ni-da]

2) okay

ㅇㅇㅇ / ㅇㅇㅇㅁ / ㅇㅇㅇㅁㅏ [al-gess-seo / al-gess-seo-yo / al-gess-seub-ni-da]

When you call the name

- **AH / YA (~ ㅇ / ~ ㅇ)**

In Korea, when you call a person's name,

you put " ㅇ "[AH] or " ㅇ "[YA] after the person's name

ㅇ [AH] - If the name ends with consonants, you can add " ㅇ " [AH] at the end

ㅇ [YA] - If the name ends with vowels, you can add " ㅇ "[YA] at the end

Q. 1. ㅇㅇ (ㅇ [AH] / ~~ㅇ [YA]~~)

2. ㅇㅇㅇㅇ (ㅇ [AH] / ~~ㅇ [YA]~~)

3. ㅇㅇ (~~ㅇ [AH]~~ / ㅇ [YA])

1. Informal/polite expression



I

Informal/polite

ex) I'm drinking water

나네운 물에울 마시고 이세오 . [Na-neun mul-eul masigo iss-eo]

저네운 물에울 마시고 이세oyo . [Jeo-neun mul-eul masigo iss-eoyo]

1. Informal/polite expression

- **My**

Informal/polite

ex) My hobby is jogging.

□□ □□□ □□□□ . [Na-ui chwimineun jogging-iya]

□□ (□) □□□ □□□□□ . [Jeo-ui chwimineun jogging-ieyo]

1. Informal/polite expression

- **Me**

Informal/polite

ex) Please give it to me.

□□□ □□□ □ [**Geu-geot-eul na-e-ge gwo**]

□□□ □□□ □□□ [**Geu-geot-eul jeo-e-ge ju-sae-yo**]

1. Informal/polite expression

● You

Informal/polite

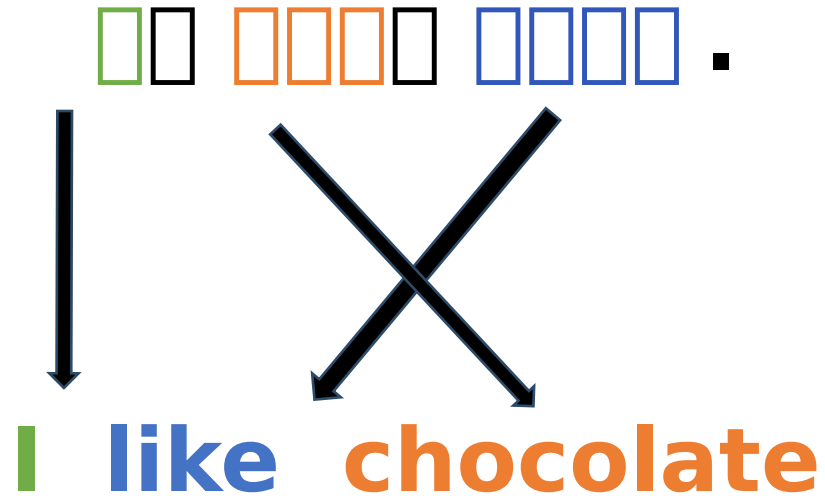
ex) You are pretty

네네 예뻐 [Neo-neun yae-bbeu-da]

당신 예뻐 [Dang-sin-eun yae-bbeo-yo]

2. Basic grammar

- Korean have a different word order from English



[naneun chokolles-eul joh-ahanda]

2. Basic grammar

- Be - Verb

Am , Are , Is

~ [da] / ~ [da]

Most Korean sentences end with ' [da] '

ex)

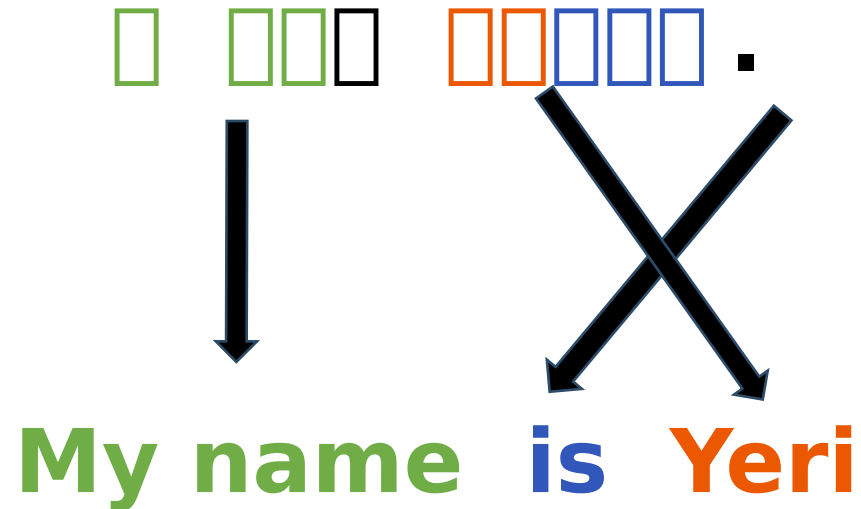
Jimin bab-eul meong-neun-da -V is eating a rice [Jimin bab-eul meong-neun-da]

Jimin-ineun cheonjae-ida - Jimin is a genius [Jimin-ineun cheonjae-ida]

Jenny neun gongju-ida -Jenny is a princess [Jenny neun gongju-ida]

2. Basic grammar

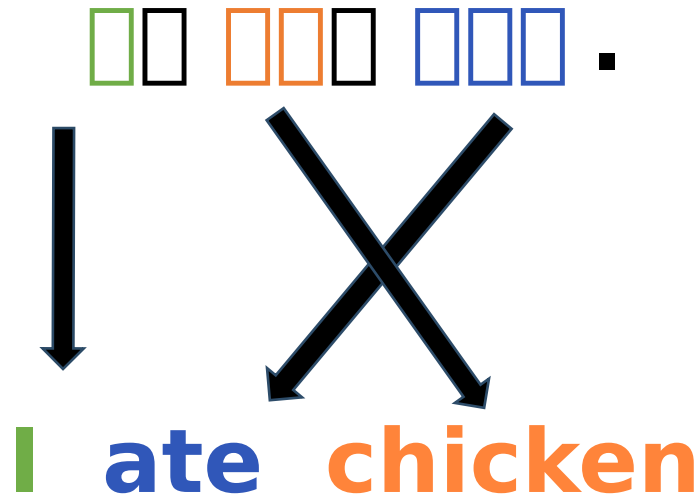
- Korean have a different word order from English



[Nae ileumeun yeri ibnida]

2. Basic grammar

- Korean have a different word order from English



[naneun chikin-eul meog-eoss-da]

Today's word

- **Food**

- **Water** - 물 [mul]

- **Rice** - 밥 [bab]

- **Plate** - 접시 [jeobsi]

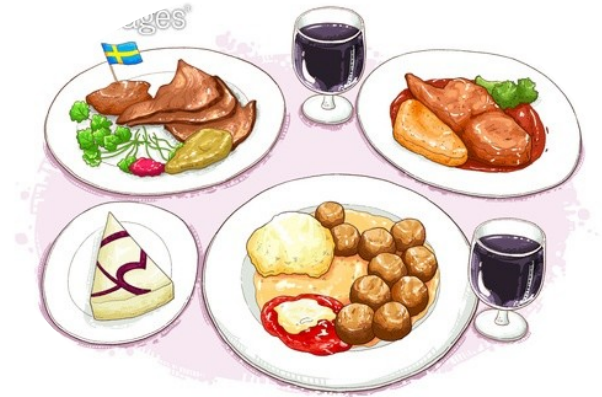
- **Cup** - 컵 [cub]

- **Spoon** - 스푼 [sud-ga-lag]

- **Chopstick** - 젓가락 [jeod-ga-lag]

- **Fork** - 포크 [pokeu]

- **Knife** - 칼 / 나이프 [kal / nife]



Today's Dialogue

Yeri : Hi, Did you eat something?

□□ , □ □□ □□□ ?

[An-nyeong, neo bab-en meog-eoss-eo?]

Jimin : No, I am hungry

□□ , □ □□□

[Ani, na bae-go-pa]

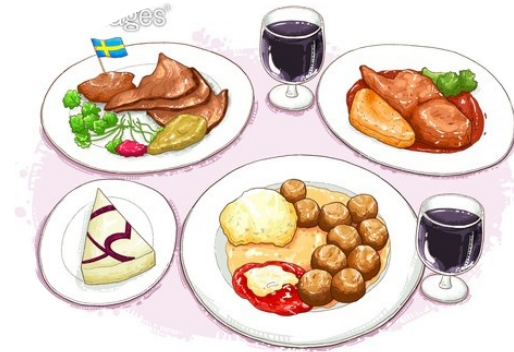


Today's Dialogue

Yeri : Me, too. Let's eat dinner together.

□□ . □□ □□ □□

[Nado. get-i jeo-nyeog meog-ja]



Jimin : What do you want to eat?

□ □□ □□ ?

[mwo meog-go sip-eo?]

Yeri : I want to eat ___ □□□ ___

□□ _ □□□ _ □□□□

[Na-neun __Bulgogi__ meog-go sip-eo]

Today's Expression

Thank you for the meal (=Bon appetit)



ㄱ ㄱㅅㅅㅅㅅ

cheers

ㅅㅅ / ㅅ

[gepnbae / jjan]

I really enjoyed the meal

ㄱ ㅅㅅㅅㅅ

[Jal meog-eos-sseub-ni-da]

5. Korean culture (texting)



Kakao talk



facebook



5. Korean culture (texting)

Using initial consonants

ㅋㅋㅋㅋㅋㅋ

ㅎㅎ

ㄱㅅ

ㅇㅇ

ㅎㅎ

باء

ㅋㅋㅋㅋ

ㅇㅋ

Abbreviation/
Daily words

TMI

TMT

□□

□□

□□

□□

□□□

□□□

5. Korean culture (texting)

Using initial consonants

conso- vowel
nant

conso-
vowel

conso- vowel
consonant

conso-
vowel
conso-
nant

Initial consonants

ㅈ [cho-seong]

5. Korean culture (texting)

Using initial consonants

Describe Laughing sound

ㅋ ㅋ /

Number of consonants makes different nuance

- **1 consonant** : ㅋ / ㅎ ⇒ feel like laugh at someone
- **2 consonants** : ㅋ ㅋ ⇒ not really funny, mechanical and formal reactions / ㅎ ㅎ ⇒ more casual reaction than ㅋ ㅋ
- **3 or more consonants** : ㅋ ㅋ ㅋ ㅋ ㅋ ㅋ ㅋ / ㅎ ㅎ ㅎ ㅎ ㅎ ㅎ ⇒ really funny and happy

5. Korean culture (texting)

Using initial consonants

Text just word's initial consonants

- ㄱㅅ : ㅅㅅ [gam-sa] (Thank you)
- ㅇㅇ : ㅅㅅ [eung-eung] (Yes, Yes)
- ㅇㅇ : ㅅㅅ [Ha-i] (Hi)
- ㅂㅇㅂㅇ / ㅂㅂ : ㅅㅅㅅㅅ [bba-i-bba-i] / ㅅㅅ [bba-bba] (Bye)
- ㅊㅋ : ㅅㅅ [chu-ka] (Congratulation) + ㅅㅅ [chuk-ha]
- ㅇㅋ : ㅅㅅ [o-ki] (Okay)
- ㅇㄱㄹㅇ : ㅅㅅㅅㅅ [i-geo-re-al] (This is ture! Real!)

5. Korean culture (texting)

Abbreviation([jul-im-mal]) / Daily words

- [dae-bak] (Great! Amazing!)
- TMI : too much information
- TMT : too much talker
- [no-jaem] : [no-jaem] (not funny, boring)
- [shim-kung] : [shim-kung] [shim-kung] (surprised or excited enough to make heart drop)
- [maek-nal] : [maek-nal] (McDonald's)

5. Korean culture (texting)

Abbreviation/ Daily words

- 사바사 [sa-ba-sa] : 사람 사람 (by) 사람 (person by person)
- 케바케 [ke-ba-ke] : 케이스 케이스 (case by case)
- [haek] (prefix means "very", "really")
- 인사 [in-ssa] : 인사 (Insider)
- 아사 [a-ssa] : 아사 (Outsider)
- 베페우 [be-peu] : 베페우 (best friend)
- 현타 [hyun-ta] : 현타 (time)

[haek] + 인사 [in-ssa]
= 하인사

5. Korean culture (texting)

Abbreviation/ Daily words

- 소확행 [so-hwak-haeng] : 소소하지만 확실한 행복 (Small but definite happiness)
- 갑분사 [gap-bun-ssa] : 갑작스럽게 변하는 기분 (The mood is suddenly getting cold)
- 져트잘사 [jyeot-jal-ssa] : 져트했지만 잘싸 (We lost but we fought well)
- Byeol-da-jul [byeol-da-jul] : 모든 것을 짧게 (You shorten everything)

6. Today's K-pop



AKMU (악뮤) "Dinosaur"



https://youtu.be/s_Pil-IMgZk

***Thank you for
listening***

☺☺☺☺☺ :)

☺☺☺ (YERY KIM)

☺☺☺ (YEEUN KIM)