

Písma

# Kultura Vinča (5700-4500)





















0 3 cm




























































# Počátky klínopisu

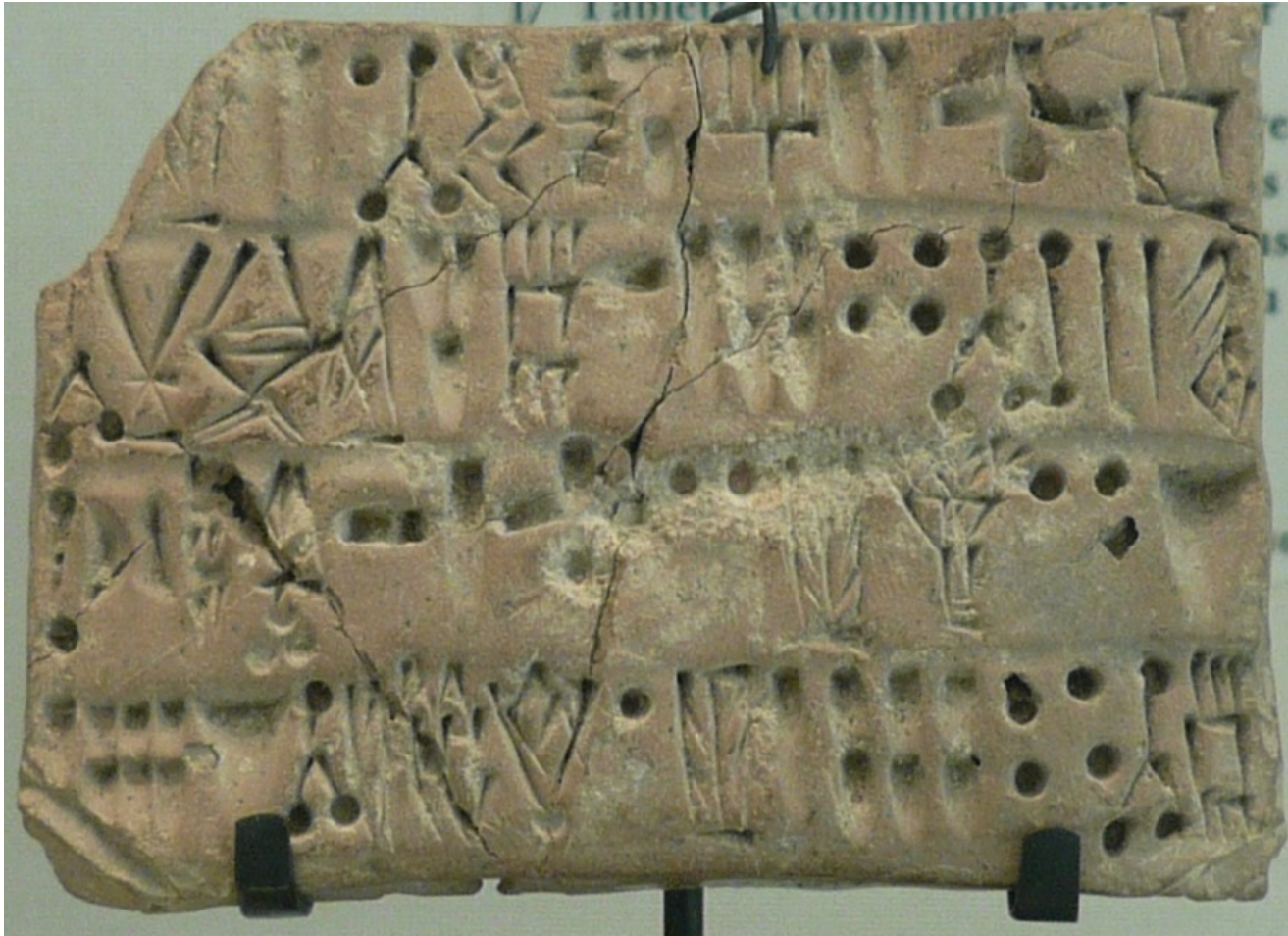
original pictograph	pictograph position in later cuneiform	early Babylonian	Assyrian	original or derived meaning
				bird
				fish
				sun, day
				to plow, to till

© 2006 Merriam-Webster, Inc.

1	2	3	4	5
				Stern, Gott, Himmel, oben; Silbenwert <i>an</i>
				Gebirge, Land: Silbenwert <i>kur, mat, schad</i> usw.
				Wasser: Silbenwert <i>a</i>
				Fisch: Silbenwert <i>cha</i>
				Rind (Rinderkopf mit Hör- nern von vorn)
				Rind des Gebirges = Wild- stier: Silbenwert <i>am</i>
				Fuß, gehen, stehen: Silben- wert <i>du, gub</i> usw.
				Vom Fuß die Sohle = Unter- lage, Fundament
				Kopf mit Bart: Silbenwert <i>sag, resch</i>
				Vom Kopf der Mund = Mund: Silbenwert <i>ka</i>
				Mund und Wasser = trinken; Silbenwert <i>nag</i>
				Dolch
				Rock oder Kleid: Silben- wert <i>tug</i>
				Tempel(fassade), Haus



# Piktogramy





– „Herrin“ wurde so  
gezeichnet:



das bedeutet:

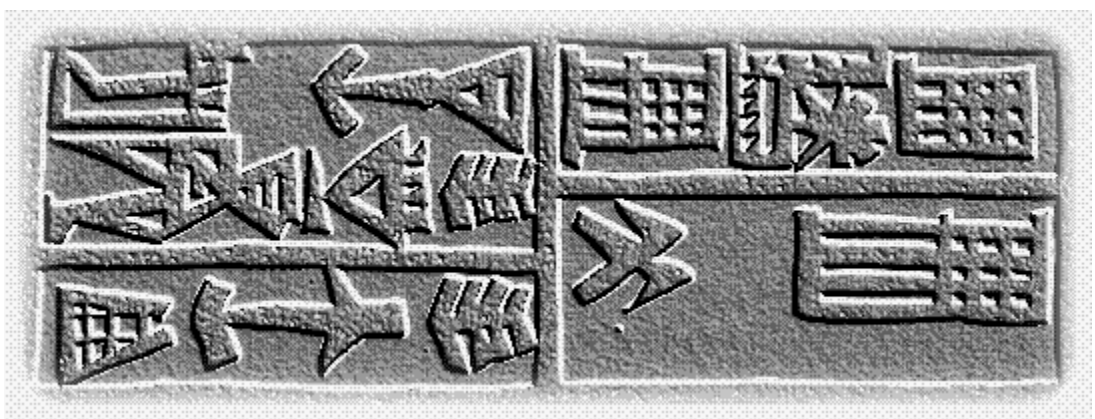


die Frau,



die eine Schärpe trägt.

	<i>archaisch</i>	<i>altsumerisch</i>	<i>alt- babylon.</i>	<i>neu- assyrisch</i>	<i>neu- babylon.</i>
SAG KOPF					
KUA/CHA FISCH					
MUSCHEN VOGEL					
QUD RIND					

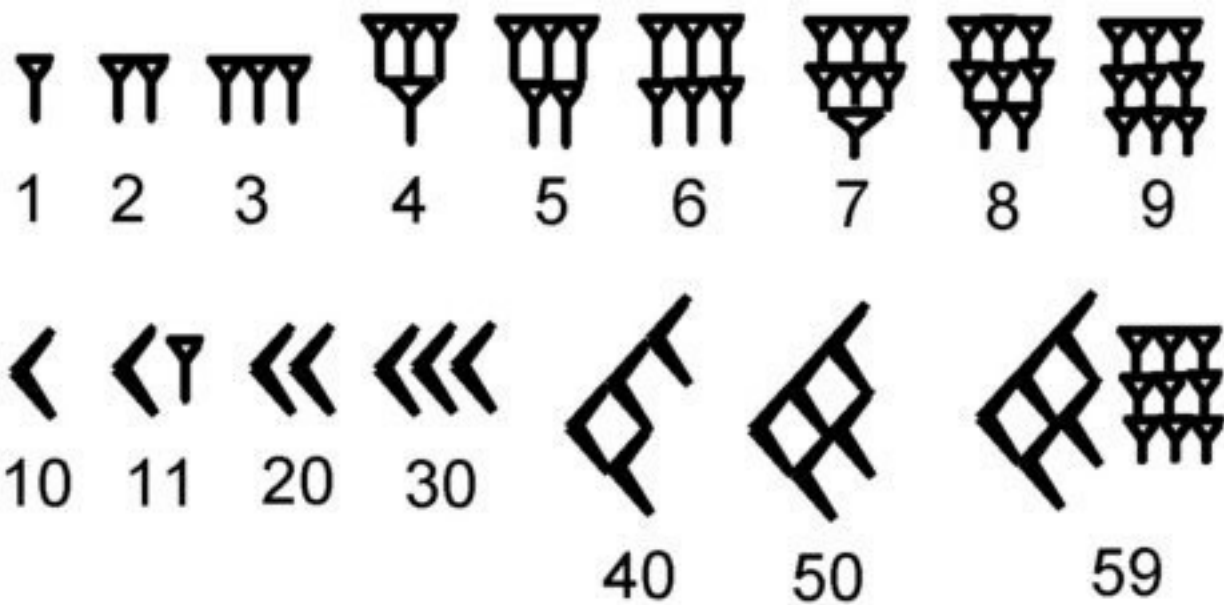


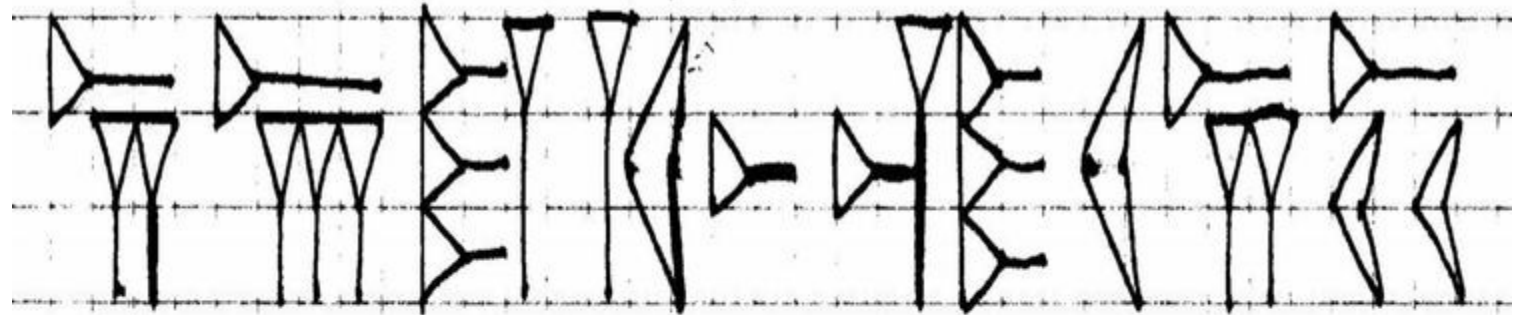












D Â R H Ê U Š

# Thovt



# Hieroglyfy











Hieroglyphen					Hieroglyphische Buchschrift	Hieratisch			Demotisch
2900 - 2800 v. Chr.	2700 - 2600 v. Chr.	2000 - 1800 v. Chr.	um 1500 v. Chr.	500 - 100 v. Chr.	um 1500 v. Chr.	um 1900 v. Chr.	um 1300 v. Chr.	um 200 v. Chr.	400 - 100 v. Chr.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a historical document or manuscript, written on aged, yellowish paper. The text is organized into several columns and lines, with some characters appearing to be numbers or specific symbols. The script is dense and characteristic of historical East Asian writing.









# démotické

Hieroglyphen					
kursive Hieroglyphen					
Hieratisch (Buchschrift)					
Hieratisch (Geschäftsschrift)					
Demotisch					







Handwritten text in a dense, cursive script, likely a form of shorthand or a highly abbreviated language. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines, filling the width of the page. The characters are small and closely packed, with some larger, more distinct symbols interspersed throughout. The overall appearance is that of a complex, possibly encrypted or shorthand, written communication.





# mínójské





---

Handwritten Chinese characters in a circular arrangement, likely a seal or a decorative calligraphic composition. The characters are highly stylized and difficult to decipher, but they appear to be arranged in a circular pattern around a central point.

# mykénské

Table of Standardized Linear A Signs

AB 01	𐀀	AB 21	𐀁	AB 31	𐀂	AB 54	𐀃	AB 76	𐀄	AB 123	𐀅
AB 02	𐀆	AB 21 <sup>f</sup>	𐀇	AB 34	𐀈	AB 55	𐀉	AB 77	𐀊	AB 131a	𐀋
AB 03	𐀌	AB 21 <sup>m</sup>	𐀍	AB 37	𐀎	AB 56	𐀏	AB 78	𐀐	AB 131b	𐀑
AB 04	𐀒	AB 22	𐀓	AB 38	𐀔	AB 57	𐀕	AB 79	𐀖	A 131c	𐀗
AB 05	𐀘	AB 22 <sup>f</sup>	𐀙	AB 39	𐀚	AB 58	𐀛	AB 80	𐀜	AB 164	𐀝
AB 06	𐀞	AB 22 <sup>m</sup>	𐀟	AB 40	𐀠	AB 59	𐀡	AB 81	𐀢	AB 171	𐀣
AB 07	𐀤	AB 23	𐀥	AB 41	𐀦	AB 60	𐀧	AB 82	𐀨	AB 180	𐀩
AB 08	𐀪	AB 23 <sup>m</sup>	𐀫	AB 44	𐀬	AB 61	𐀭	AB 85	𐀮	AB 186	𐀯
AB 09	𐀰	AB 24	𐀱	AB 45	𐀲	AB 65	𐀳	AB 86	𐀴	AB 191	𐀵
AB 10	𐀶	AB 26	𐀷	AB 46	𐀸	AB 66	𐀹	AB 87	𐀺	A 301	𐀻
AB 11	𐀼	AB 27	𐀽	AB 47	𐀾	AB 67	𐀿	A 100/102	𐁀	A 302	𐁁
AB 13	𐁂	AB 28	𐁃	AB 49	𐁄	AB 69	𐁅	AB 118	𐁆	A 303	𐁇
AB 16	𐁈	A 28b	𐁉	AB 50	𐁊	AB 70	𐁋	AB 120	𐁌	A 304	𐁍
AB 17	𐁎	AB 29	𐁏	AB 51	𐁐	AB 73	𐁑	A 120b	𐁒	A 305	𐁓
AB 20	𐁔	AB 30	𐁕	AB 53	𐁖	AB 74	𐁗	AB 122	𐁘	A 306	𐁙



# mykénské




protosinajské







Handwritten cuneiform script consisting of several symbols: a wavy line at the top left, followed by a plus sign, a curved line, a square, a circle, a vertical line, a plus sign, and a cross.



# jihofoinické

	'
	B
	G
	D
	H
	W
	Z
	Ch

	T
	Y
	K
	L
	M
	N
	S
	'

	P
	C
	Q
	R
	Š, Š
	Th

classis moder  
che ne  
Drucks Hands  
chrift chrift

--	--	--	--	--

—	<u>ʔ</u>	'	'	Aleph	1
—	<u>b/v</u>	b/v	b/w	Beth	2
—	<u>g</u>	g	g	Gimel	3
—	<u>d</u>	d	d	Daleth	4
—	<u>h</u>	h	h	He	5
—	<u>v</u>	v	w	Waw	6
—	<u>z</u>	z	s	Zajin	7
—	<u>χ</u>	h	ch	Chet	8
—	<u>t</u>	t	t	Tet	9

A	B	G	D	Ē	F,V	Z	H,Ê	TH
Α	Β	Γ	Δ	Ε	Ϝ	Ζ	Η	Θ
I	K	L	M	N	KS	Ō	P	
Ι	Κ	Λ	Μ	Ν	Ξ	Ο	Ρ	
Q	R	S	T	U	PH	KH	PS	Ō
Ϟ	ϙ	Ϛ	ϛ	Ϝ	ϝ	Ϟ	ϟ	Ϡ


































A	$\alpha$	alpha	I	$\iota$	iota	P	$\rho$	rho
B	$\beta$	beta	K	$\kappa$	kappa	$\Sigma$	$\sigma$	sigma
$\Gamma$	$\gamma$	gamma	$\Lambda$	$\lambda$	lambda	T	$\tau$	tau
$\Delta$	$\delta$	delta	M	$\mu$	m	$\Upsilon$	$\upsilon$	psilon
E	$\epsilon$	epsilon	N	$\nu$	n	$\Phi$	$\phi$	phi
Z	$\zeta$	zeta	$\Xi$	$\xi$	xi	X	$\chi$	chi
H	$\eta$	eta	O	o	omicron	$\Psi$	$\psi$	psi
$\Theta$	$\theta$	theta	$\Pi$	$\pi$	pi	$\Omega$	$\omega$	omega







好

 f	 u	 th	 o	 r	 c	 g	 w	
 h	 n	 i	 j	 ei	 p	 z	 s	
 t	 b	 e	 m	 l	 ng	 d	 æ	
 a	 æ	 y	 io	 ea	 q	 k	 st	 g

† 卍 ୠ ୡ ୢ ୣ ୤ ୦  
୧ ୨ ୩ ୪ ୫ ୬ ୭ ୮  
୯ ୧୦ ୧୧ ୧୨ ୧୩ ୧୪ ୧୫ ୧୬  
୧୭ ୧୮ ୧୯ ୨୦ ୨୧ ୨୨ ୨୩ ୨୪  
୨୫ ୨୬ ୨୭ ୨୮ ୨୯ ୩୦ ୩୧ ୩୨







ΑΠΙΣΤΕΙΔΕΣ  
ΛΥΣΙΜΑΤΟ

ΚΙΜΩΝ  
ΜΙΛΤΙΑΔΟ

ΘΕΜΙΣΘΟΚΛΕΣ  
ΦΕΑΡΙΟΣ

ΠΕΡΙΚΛΕΣ  
ΤΣΑΝΘΙΡΡ