# **Philippine English**

Pinoy

# <mark>Republika ng Pilipinas</mark>

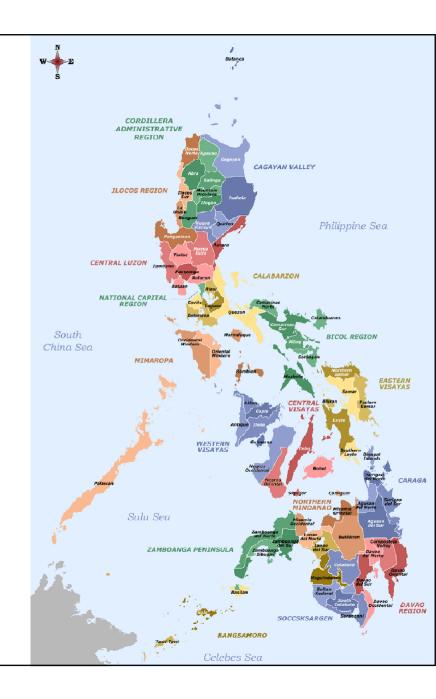
- 110 million people
- more than 175
  languages and
  dialects
- English / Filipino



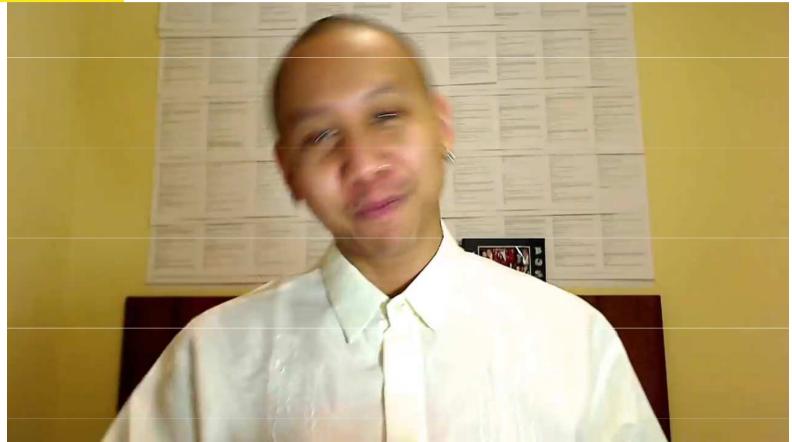
# Philippine English

- related to American English
- one of the two official languages
- code-switching to Taglish (Tagalog/English)









## <mark>Consonants</mark>

- rhoticity
- fricatives /f/and /v/ approximated into the stop consonants [p] and [b]
- Th-stopping
- Yod-coalescence (the [dj], [tj] and [sj] clusters becomes into [dʒ], [tʃ] and [ʃ])
- fricative [ʒ] may be devoiced into [ʃ], or affricated into [dʒ]
- /z/ phoneme devoiced into /s/
- "dark l" ([1]) merged into "light" /l/

## Vowels

- $\langle a, e, i, o, u \rangle$  generally pronounced [a,  $\varepsilon$ , i, o, u]
- schwa /ə/— absent.
- approximations of the schwa: words that end in -le that succeeds a consonant generally pronounced with an [εl]
- /ı/ pronounced as a diphthong /eı/
- rhotic vowels /ər/ and /ɜːr/ may be pronounced as an [ɛr]
- (a) pronunciations /æ, Λ, α/ pronounced as central vowels [ä] and [ɐ]
- $/_{I}$  phoneme may be merged or replaced by the longer /i/
- /v/ may be pronounced as an [o] (color) or an [v] (not)

# OED model

KEYWORD	Symbol	KEYWORD	Symbol	KEYWORD	Symbol	KEYWORD	Symbol
KIT	i	FLEECE	i	NEAR	ir	HAPP <u>Y</u>	I
DRESS	3	GOOSE	u	SQUARE	er	LETT <u>ER</u>	٤r
TRAP	a	PALM	a	CURE	ur	RABB <u>I</u> T	i
BATH	a	START	ar	FACE	eI	ADD <u>E</u> D	3
LOT	a	NURSE	εr	PRIDE	ai	BEAUTIF <u>U</u> L	u
CLOTH	0	NORTH	or	VOICE	IC	P <u>I</u> ANO	i
STRUT	a	FORCE	or	MOUTH	ດບ	<u>A</u> GO	a
FOOT	u	THOUGHT	0	GOAT	0	B <u>E</u> CAUSE	i

### **Filipino English Stereotype**

### **Filipinos in the Czech Republic**

How hard was to get this job (interview, testing, ...)?

## **Filipinos in the Czech Republic**



# <mark>Links</mark>

https://public.oed.com/how-to-use-the-oed/key-to-pronunciation/pronunciations-for-world-englishes/key-to-pronunciation-philippineenglish/

https://public.oed.com/how-to-use-the-oed/key-to-pronunciation/pronunciations-for-world-englishes/pronunciation-model-philippineenglish/

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M0IKXfyJh-I

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3BBtS1ir4tA

https://www.grapecare.cz/