| Therefore, <br> So, <br> Thus, | one effect of <br> one result of <br> one consequence of <br> caused by <br> dence, <br> Consequently, to <br> Because of this, <br> For this reason, <br> As a consequence, <br> As a result, | results in <br> leads to <br> produces <br> causes <br> is the cause of <br> gives rise to <br> brings about |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| is due to <br> may be due to | results from <br> arises from | as a result of which <br> as a consequence of which <br> with the result that |
| Owing to |  |  |

