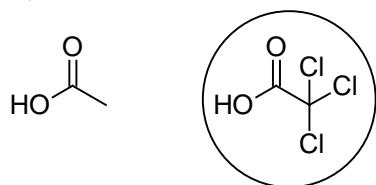
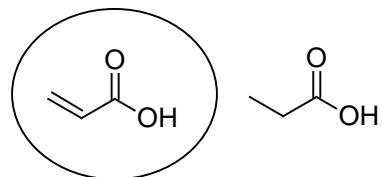


Z dvojíc vyberte kyslejšiu zlúčeninu:

1.



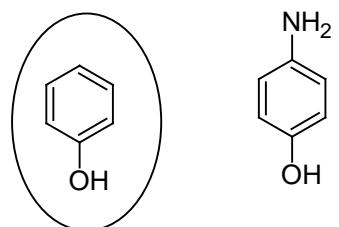
2.



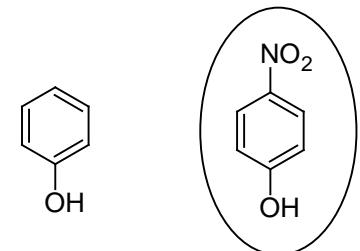
3.



4.



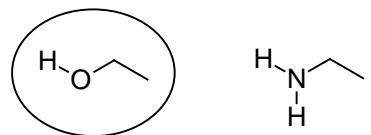
5.



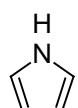
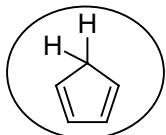
6.



7.

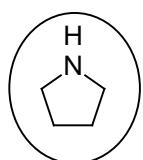
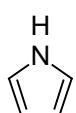


8.

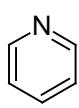


Z dvojíc vyberte bázickejšiu zlúčeninu:

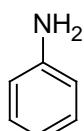
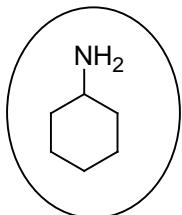
1.



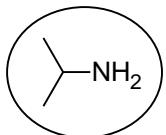
2.



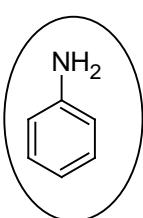
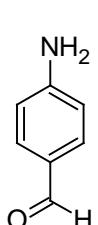
3.



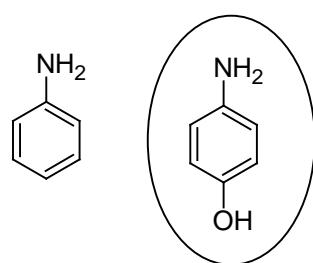
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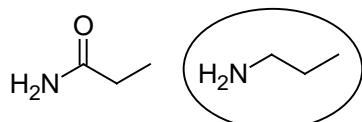
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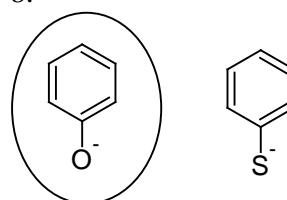
6.



7.

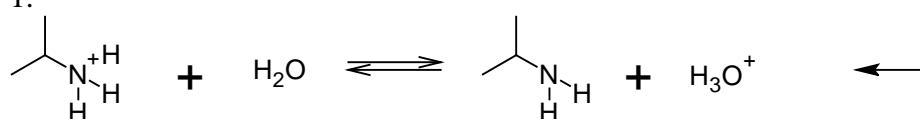


8.



Šípkami naznačte posun acidobáziej rovnováhy (zároveň si všimnite, že sa zachováva celkový náboj na oboch stranách rovnováhy):

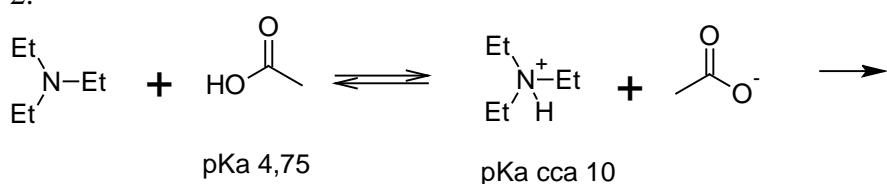
1.



pKa 10,7

pKa -1,7

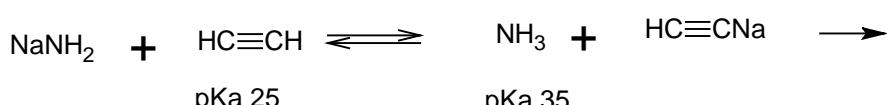
2.



pKa 4,75

pKa cca 10

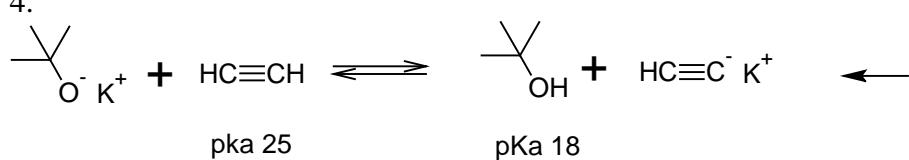
3.



pKa 25

pKa 35

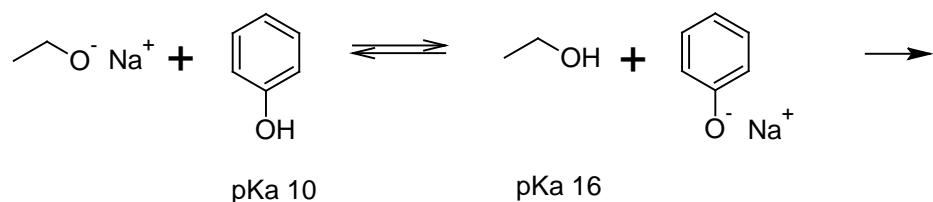
4.



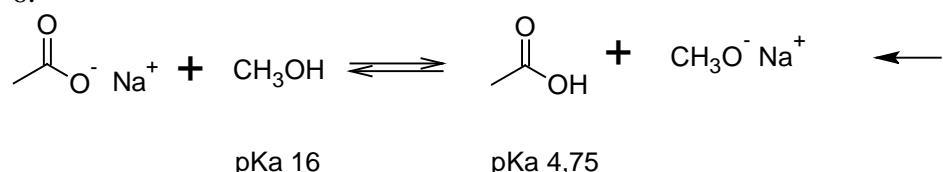
pKa 25

pKa 18

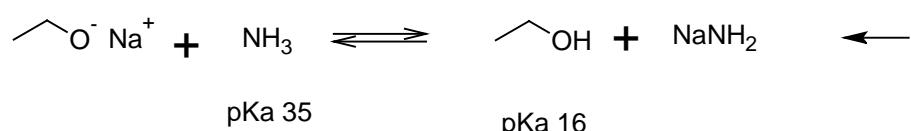
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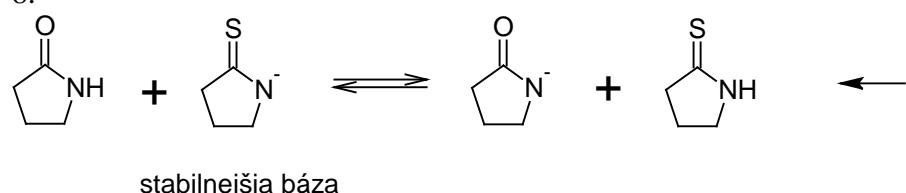
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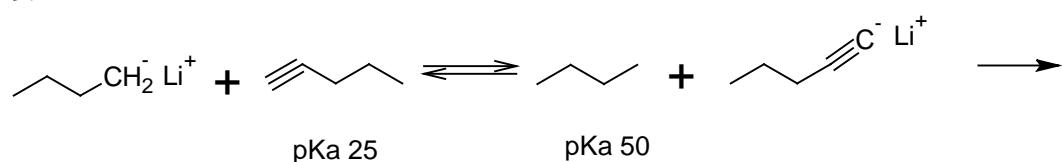
7.



8.



9.

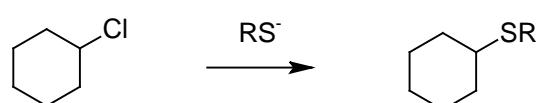
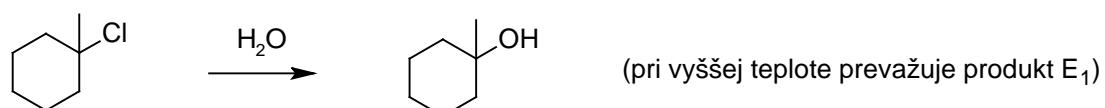
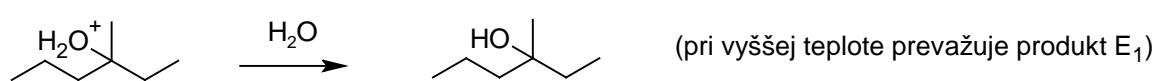
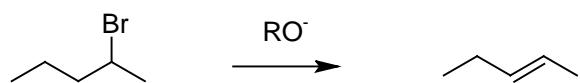
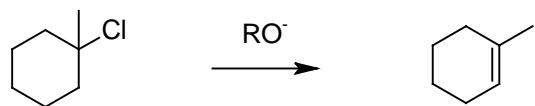
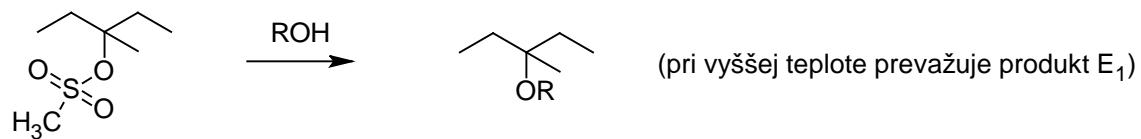
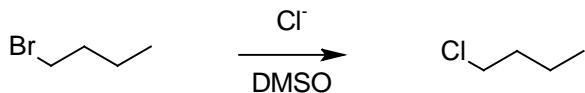
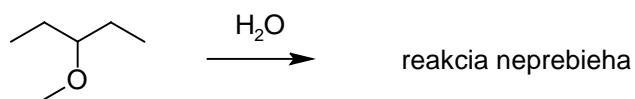
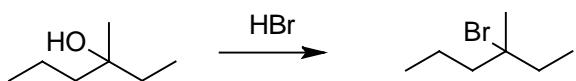
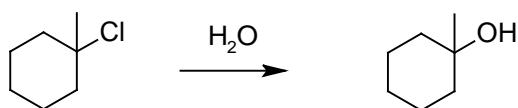
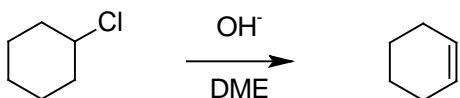


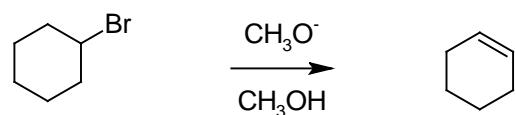
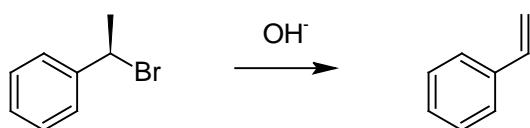
10. Bonusová otázka: Bol by ethanol vhodným rozpúšťadlom pre nasledujúcu deprotonáciu? Vysvetlite.



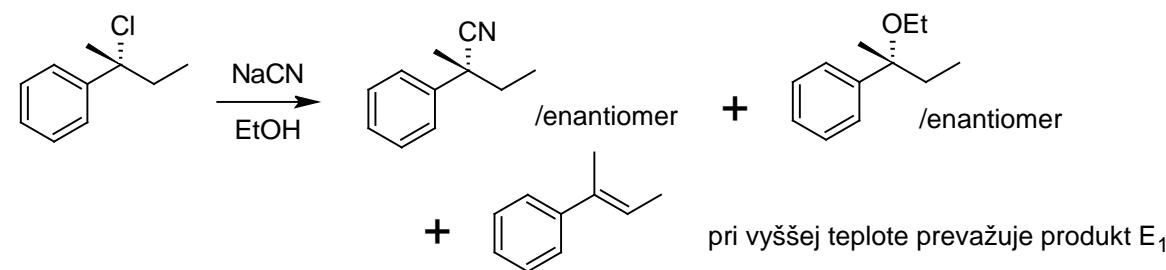
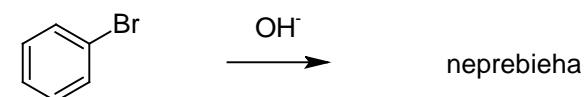
EtOH nie je vhodným rozpúšťadlom, pretože by sa deprotoval prednoste EtOH (pK<sub>a</sub> 16) a nevznikal by alkynidový anión (pK<sub>a</sub> kyseliny cca 25).

Aký hlavný produkt očakávate v uvedených reakciach?

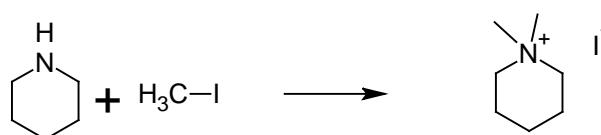
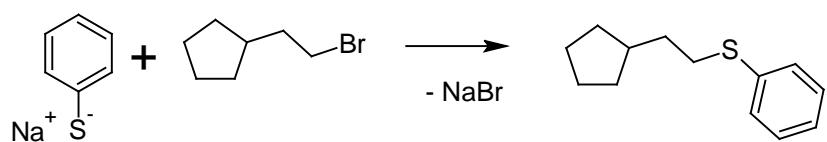
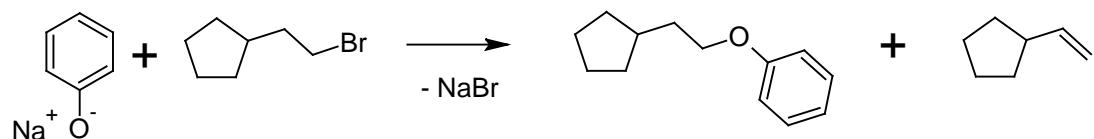
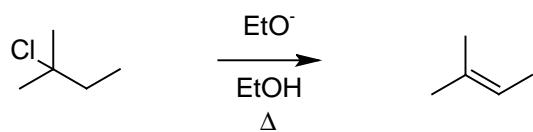
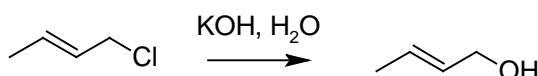


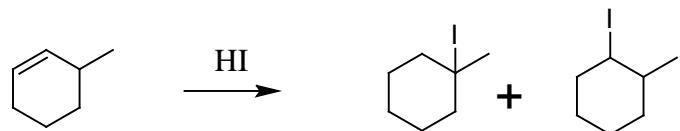
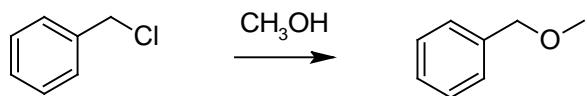
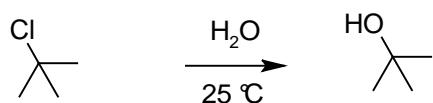
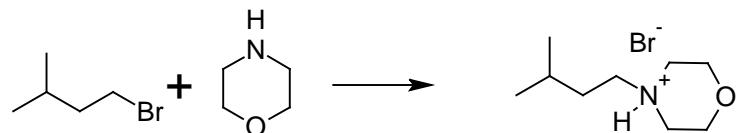
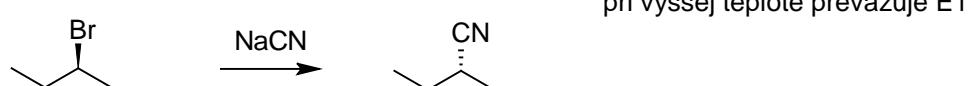
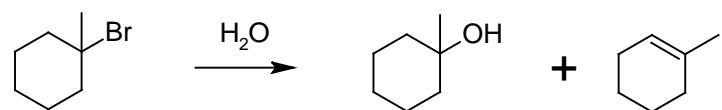
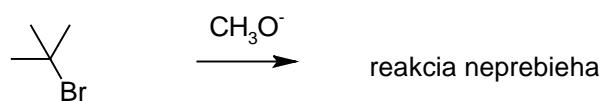
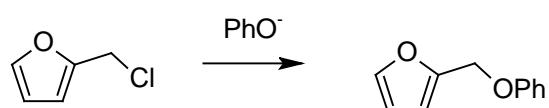
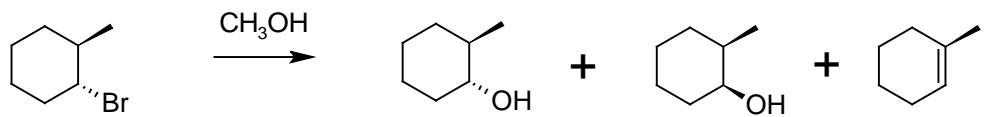
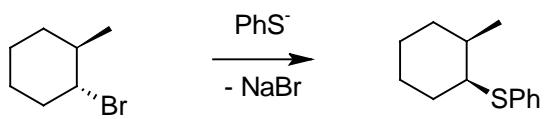


pri vyššej teplote prevažuje produkt E<sub>1</sub>

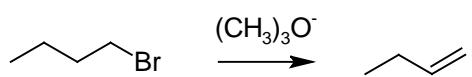
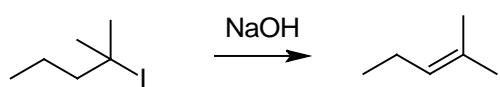
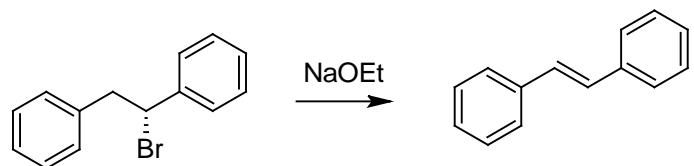
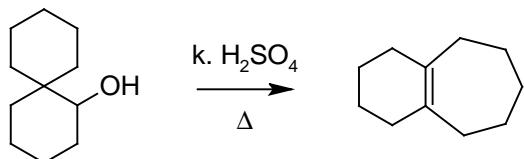
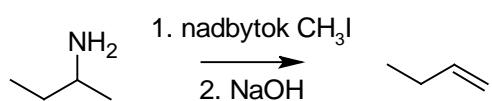
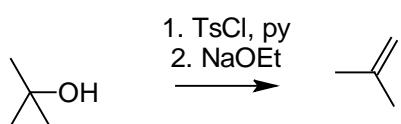
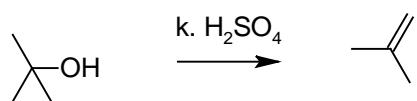
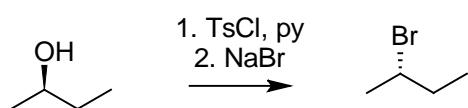
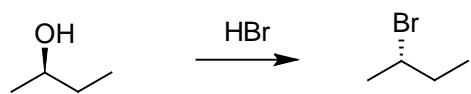
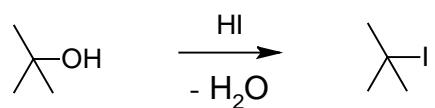


pri vyššej teplote prevažuje produkt E<sub>1</sub>

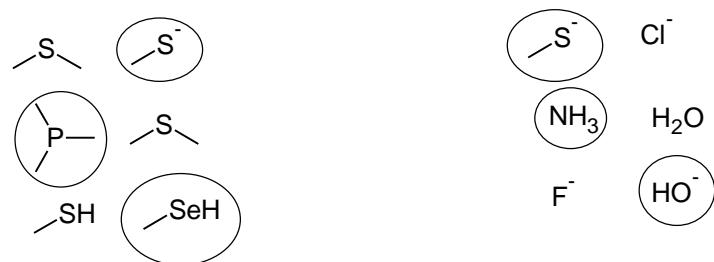




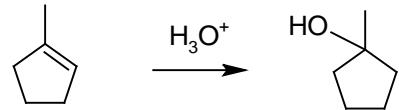
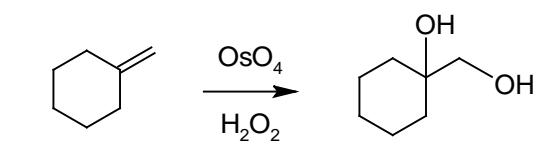
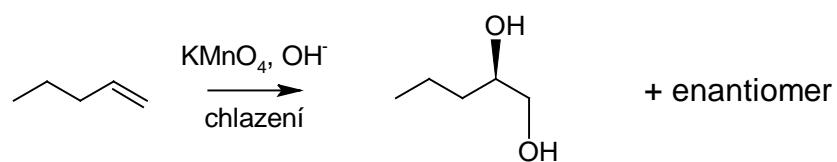
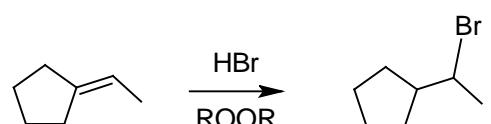
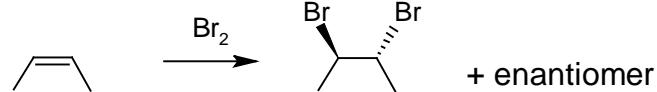
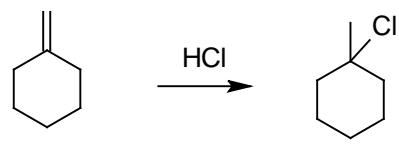
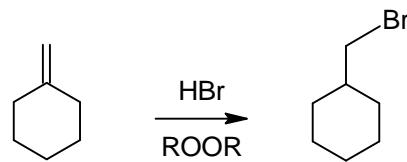
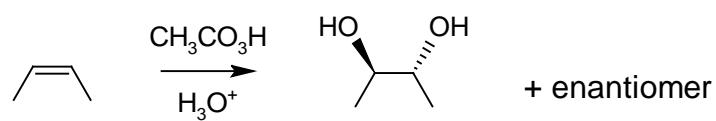
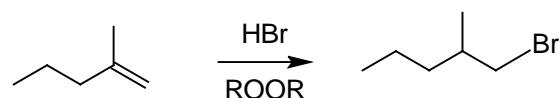
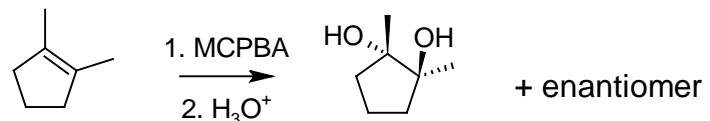
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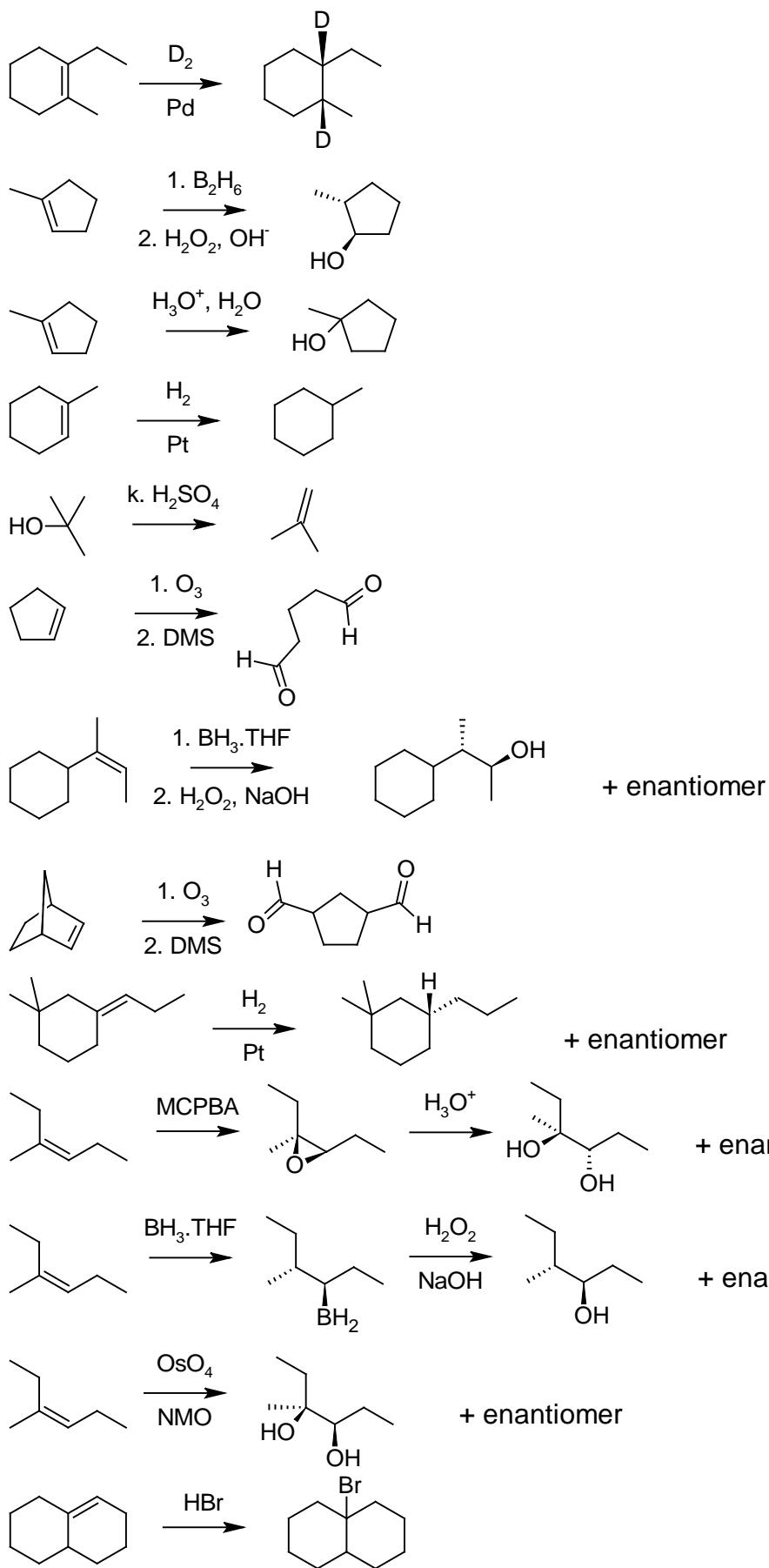


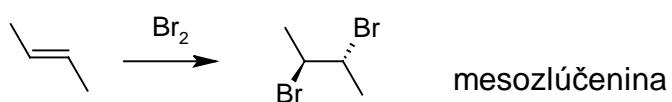
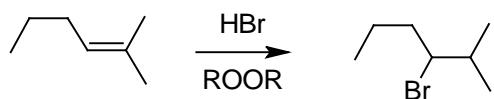
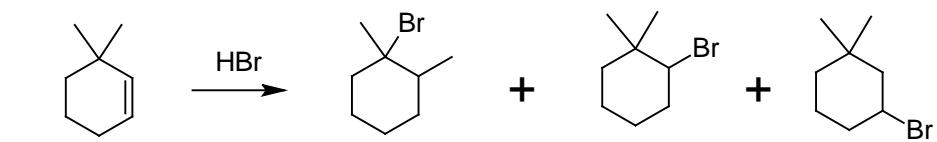
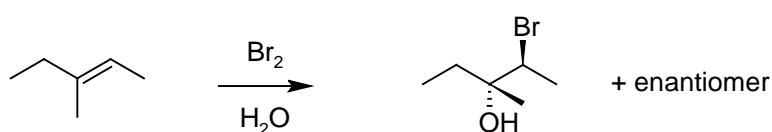
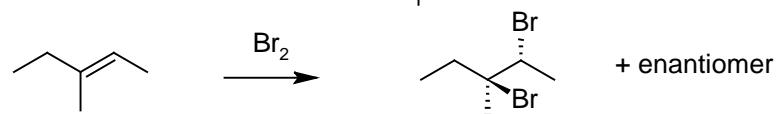
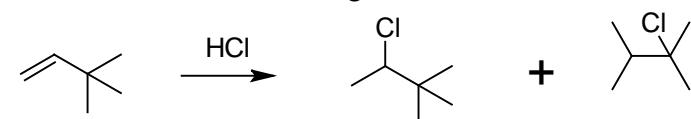
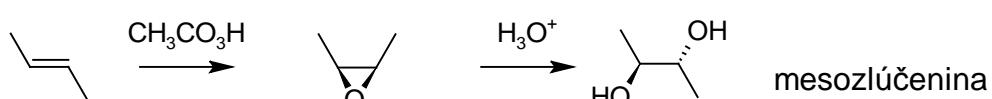
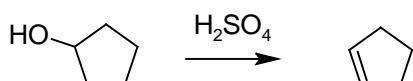
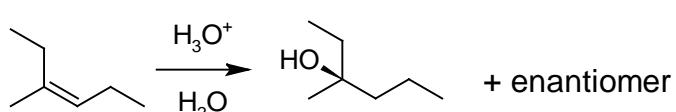
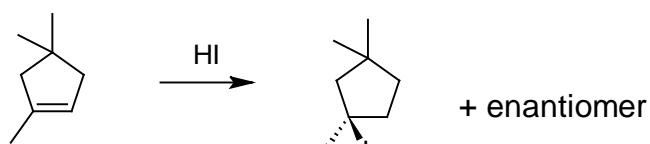
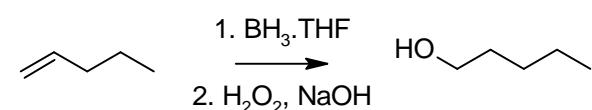
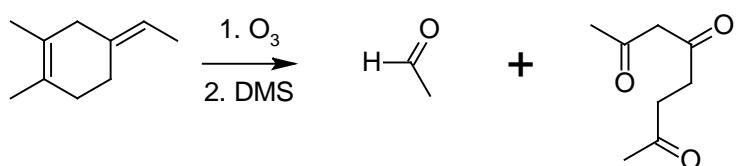
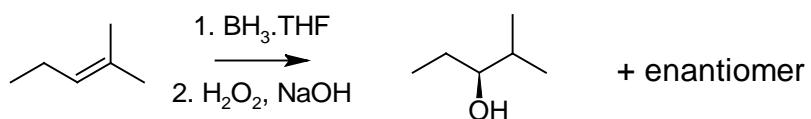
Z vybraných dvojíc zakrúžkujte lepší nukleofil:



Nakreslite produkt(y):







Ako by ste previedli nasledujúce reakcie?

