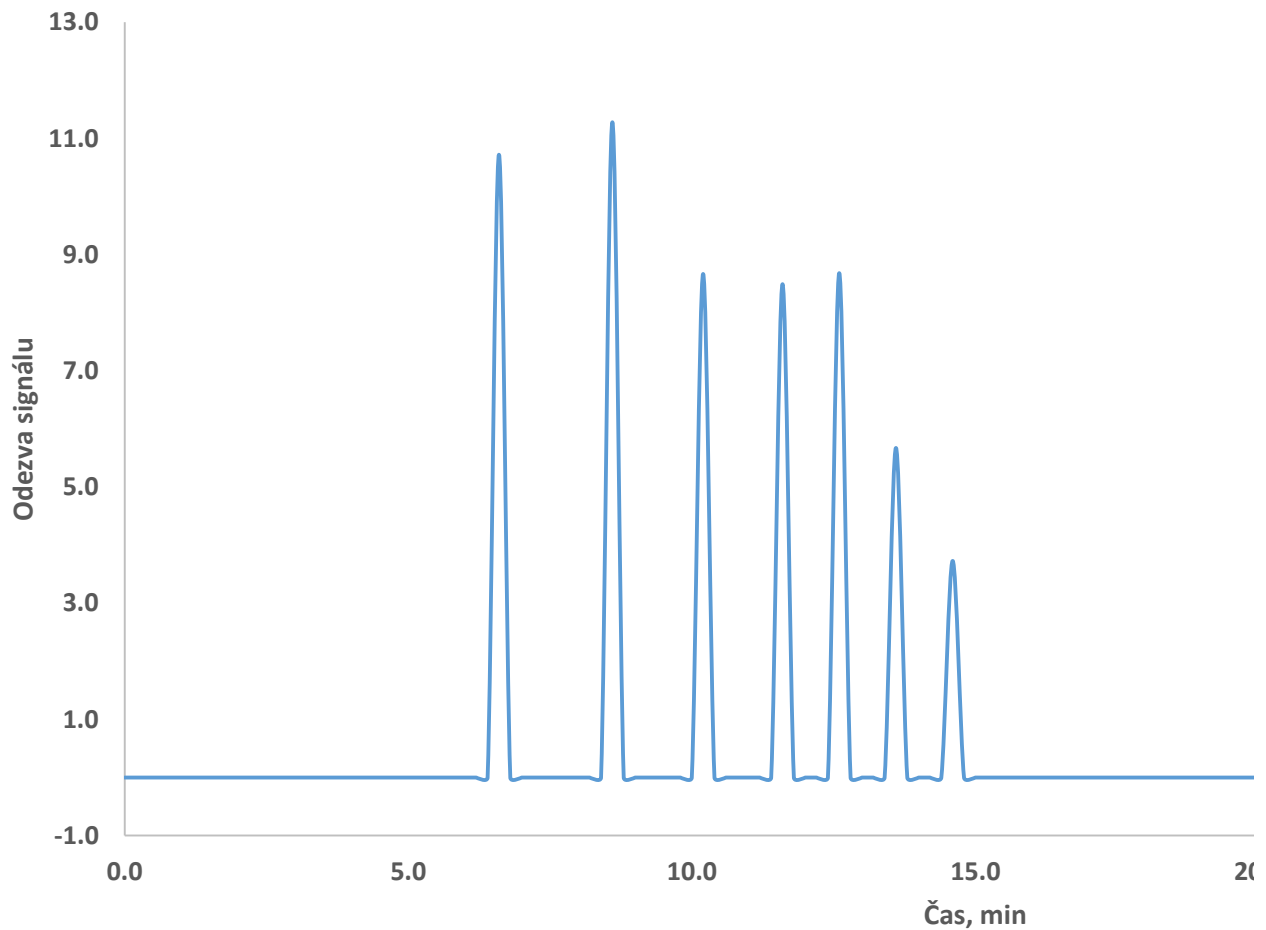


Compound	a	m	V <sub>R</sub> , ml	t <sub>R</sub> , min*	w, min	k <sub>e</sub>	σ
benzylalcohol (BA)	2.07	4.07	13.162	6.581	0.1225	3.3309	0.0306
benzene (BE)	2.58	4.93	17.182	8.591	0.1364	3.8223	0.0341
toluene (TO)	3.06	5.61	20.453	10.226	0.1374	3.8593	0.0344
ethylbenzene (EB)	3.53	6.23	23.145	11.572	0.1321	3.6692	0.0330
propylbenzene (PB)	3.94	6.72	25.255	12.627	0.1263	3.4667	0.0316
butylbenzene (BB)	4.50	7.50	27.277	13.639	0.1170	3.1355	0.0292
amylbenzene (AB)	5.10	8.30	29.110	14.555	0.1087	2.8417	0.0272















































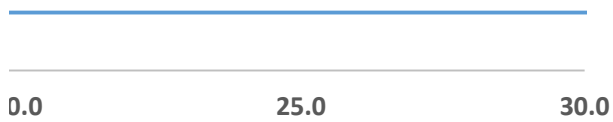
**Experimental conditions**

$F_m$ , ml/min	$V_M$ , ml	$V_D$ , ml	N	A	B
2	0.5	0.5	5000	0.05	0.02

From, %	To, %	In, min
5	60	15

— [

Time	BA
0.0	0.0
0.2	0.0
0.4	0.0
0.6	0.0
0.8	0.0
1.0	0.0
1.2	0.0
1.4	0.0
1.6	0.0
1.8	0.0
2.0	0.0
2.2	0.0
2.4	0.0
2.6	0.0
2.8	0.0
3.0	0.0
3.2	0.0
3.4	0.0
3.6	0.0
3.8	0.0
4.0	0.0
4.2	0.0
4.4	0.0
4.6	0.0
4.8	0.0
5.0	0.0
5.2	0.0
5.4	0.0
5.6	0.0
5.8	0.0
6.0	0.0
6.2	0.0
6.4	0.0
6.6	10.7
6.8	0.0
7.0	0.0



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7.4	0.0
7.6	0.0
7.8	0.0
8.0	0.0
8.2	0.0
8.4	0.0
8.6	0.0
8.8	0.0
9.0	0.0
9.2	0.0
9.4	0.0
9.6	0.0
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168.6	0.0
168.8	0.0
169.0	0.0
169.2	0.0
169.4	0.0
169.6	0.0
169.8	0.0
170.0	0.0
170.2	0.0
170.4	0.0
170.6	0.0
170.8	0.0
171.0	0.0
171.2	0.0
171.4	0.0
171.6	0.0
171.8	0.0
172.0	0.0
172.2	0.0
172.4	0.0
172.6	0.0
172.8	0.0
173.0	0.0
173.2	0.0
173.4	0.0
173.6	0.0
173.8	0.0
174.0	0.0
174.2	0.0
174.4	0.0
174.6	0.0
174.8	0.0
175.0	0.0
175.2	0.0
175.4	0.0
175.6	0.0
175.8	0.0
176.0	0.0
176.2	0.0
176.4	0.0
176.6	0.0
176.8	0.0
177.0	0.0

177.2	0.0
177.4	0.0
177.6	0.0
177.8	0.0
178.0	0.0
178.2	0.0
178.4	0.0
178.6	0.0
178.8	0.0
179.0	0.0
179.2	0.0
179.4	0.0
179.6	0.0
179.8	0.0
180.0	0.0
180.2	0.0
180.4	0.0
180.6	0.0
180.8	0.0
181.0	0.0
181.2	0.0
181.4	0.0
181.6	0.0
181.8	0.0
182.0	0.0
182.2	0.0
182.4	0.0
182.6	0.0
182.8	0.0
183.0	0.0
183.2	0.0
183.4	0.0
183.6	0.0
183.8	0.0
184.0	0.0
184.2	0.0
184.4	0.0
184.6	0.0
184.8	0.0
185.0	0.0
185.2	0.0
185.4	0.0
185.6	0.0
185.8	0.0
186.0	0.0
186.2	0.0
186.4	0.0
186.6	0.0
186.8	0.0
187.0	0.0



187.2	0.0
187.4	0.0
187.6	0.0
187.8	0.0
188.0	0.0
188.2	0.0
188.4	0.0
188.6	0.0
188.8	0.0
189.0	0.0
189.2	0.0
189.4	0.0
189.6	0.0
189.8	0.0
190.0	0.0
190.2	0.0
190.4	0.0
190.6	0.0
190.8	0.0
191.0	0.0
191.2	0.0
191.4	0.0
191.6	0.0
191.8	0.0
192.0	0.0
192.2	0.0
192.4	0.0
192.6	0.0
192.8	0.0
193.0	0.0
193.2	0.0
193.4	0.0
193.6	0.0
193.8	0.0
194.0	0.0
194.2	0.0
194.4	0.0
194.6	0.0
194.8	0.0
195.0	0.0
195.2	0.0
195.4	0.0
195.6	0.0
195.8	0.0
196.0	0.0
196.2	0.0
196.4	0.0
196.6	0.0
196.8	0.0
197.0	0.0

197.2	0.0
197.4	0.0
197.6	0.0
197.8	0.0
198.0	0.0
198.2	0.0
198.4	0.0
198.6	0.0
198.8	0.0
199.0	0.0
199.2	0.0
199.4	0.0
199.6	0.0
199.8	0.0
200.0	0.0















































$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}} .$$



## System A

### Column

Length, mm	150
ID, mm	4.6
$d_p$ , $\mu\text{m}$	5
$V_M$ , ml*	1.50

1.50

### Dwell volume

$V_D$ , ml	1.7
------------	-----

### Injection volume

$V_i$ , $\mu\text{l}$	20
-----------------------	----

### Mobile phase

Flow-rate, ml/min	1.5
-------------------	-----

### Pressure

Pressure, MPa	5.4
---------------	-----

Equilibrium time, min	17
-----------------------	----

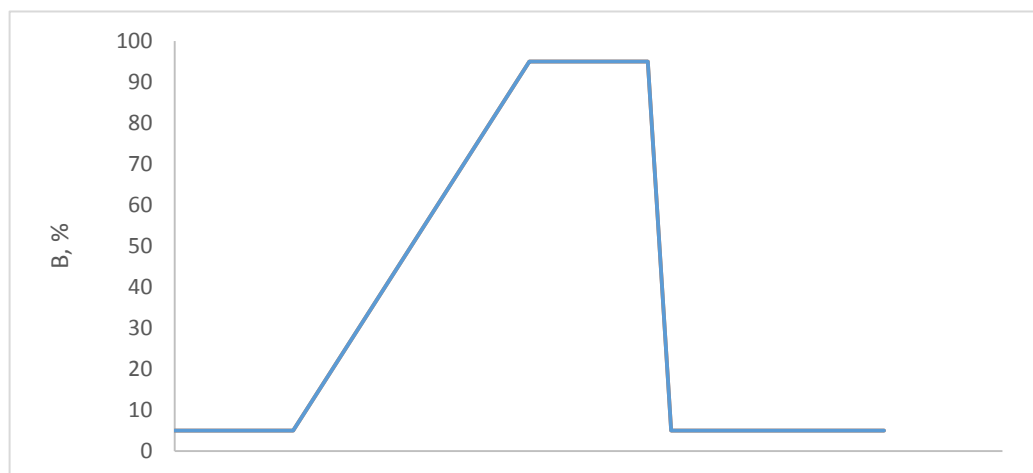
### Time, min

### B, %

0	5
5	5
15	95
20	95
21	5
30	5

### Run time, min

20



0      5      10      15      20      25      30      35  
Time, min

<b>System A</b>	
$V_M/V_G$	0.0500
Analysis time, min	37
Analysis/hour	1.6
ml/Analysis	30

\* - 60% of column volume as a first approximation

## System B

### Column

Length, mm	50
ID, mm	2.1
$d_p$ , $\mu\text{m}$	1.7
$V_M$ , ml*	0.10

0.10

### Dwell volume

$V_D$ , ml	0.05
------------	------

### Injection volume

$V_i$ , $\mu\text{l}$	1.39
-----------------------	------

### Mobile phase

Flow-rate, ml/min	0.92
-------------------	------

### Pressure

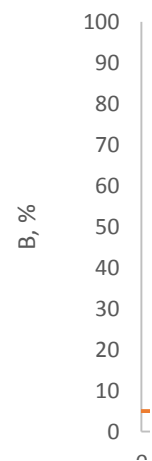
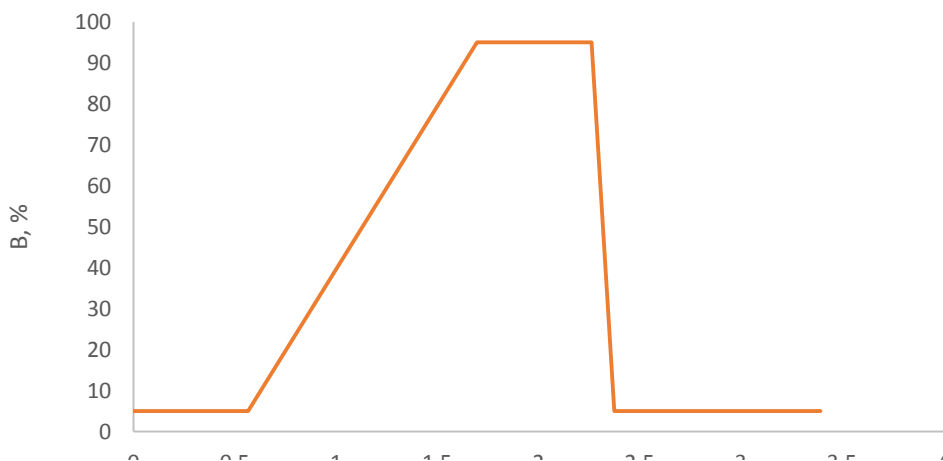
Pressure, MPa	45.8
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Equilibrium time, min	1.9
-----------------------	-----

### Time, min

Time, min	B, %
0	5
0.57	5
1.70	95
2.26	95
2.38	5
3.39	5

Run time, min	2.26
---------------	------



0 0.5 1 1.5 2 2.5 3 3.5 4 0  
Time, min

**System B**

0.0500

4.15

14.5

2.1

## System C

### Column

Length, mm	50
ID, mm	2.1
$d_p$ , $\mu\text{m}$	1.7
$V_M$ , ml*	0.10

### Dwell volume

$V_D$ , ml	0.05
------------	------

### Injection volume

$V_i$ , $\mu\text{l}$	1.39
-----------------------	------

### Mobile phase

Flow-rate, ml/min	1.50
-------------------	------

### Pressure

Pressure, MPa	74.7
---------------	------

Equilibrium time, min	1.2
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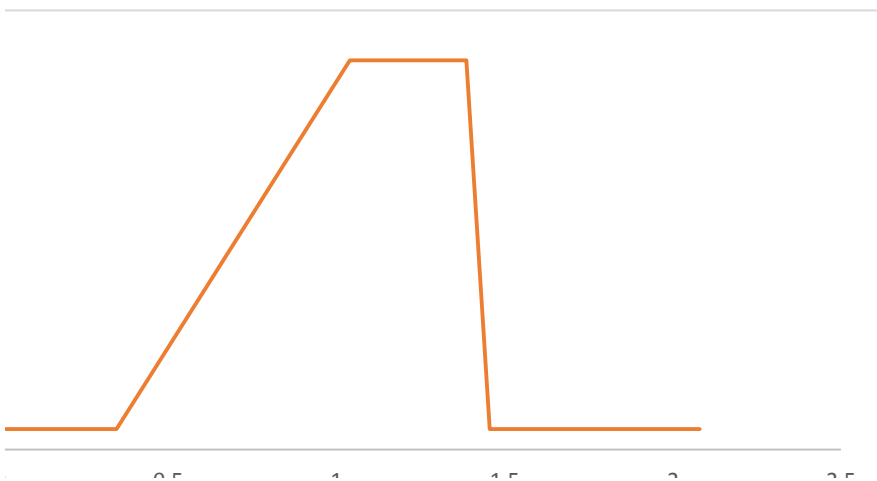
### Time, min

### B, %

0	5
0.35	5
1.04	95
1.39	95
1.46	5
2.08	5

### Run time, min

1.39



0.5

1

1.5

2

2.5

Time, min

**System B**

0.0500

2.54

23.6

2.1