Reaction Energetics & Diels-Alder Reaction Profiles for Enediones and Decalines by Means of DFT

Hugo Semrád and Markéta Munzarová Department of Chemistry, Masaryk University

The original goal of our study was an energy comparison between isomers of several forskolin derivatives. Relative stabilities of decalines and related enediones were assessed with respect to cis/trans isomerism at the ring junction as well as with respect to axial/equatorial position of tert-butylsilyloxy substituent.

A comparison with experiment motivated us to perform a reaction path analysis for enedione synthesis from cis-(tert-butyldimethylsilyloxy)buta-1,3-diene with *p*-benzoquinone, which has been substitued by methyl and phenyl/naphthyl groups in the positions 2 and 5, respectively. Our results demonstrate that all energy barriers are quite close to each other (it is about 19–23 kcal mol⁻¹). The mechanism of the substituted *p*-benzoquinone addition to butadiene appears to be a non-concerted one.

All calculations were performed by means of density functional theory (DFT) employing the B3LYP/6-31G* implementation along with the SMD implicit solvation model of toluene and tetrahydrofuran.

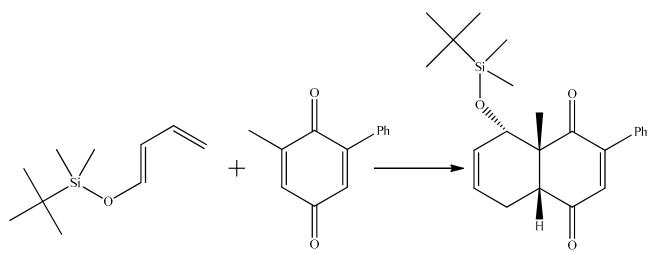


Figure 1: Example of the synthesis within Diels-Alder reaction.