



$f(t)$ měřeno par. (zodoma)

$f(s)$ par. oblouka

$$t = t(s)$$

$$\frac{df}{ds} = \frac{df}{dt} \cdot \frac{dt}{ds} \quad / \quad \|\dots\|$$

$$1 = \underbrace{\left\| \frac{df}{dt} \right\|}_{> 0} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{dt}{ds}}_{> 0}$$

$$\sqrt{1+c_2^2}$$

$$> 0$$

→ předpoklad

$$\frac{ds}{dt} = \sqrt{1+c_2^2}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow s = \int_0^t \sqrt{1+c_2^2} \, dt$$

$$f(t) = f(t, c_2)$$

$$f(s) = f\left(\frac{s}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}}, c_2\right)$$

$$f'(s) = \frac{df(s)}{ds} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}} f_1 + 0 \cdot f_2 = A(s)$$

$$\mu_1(s) = \frac{s}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}} \quad \mu_2(s) = c_2$$

$$U_1(s) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}} \quad U_2(s) = 0$$

$$\frac{\nabla f'(s)}{ds} = \left(\frac{\nabla U_1(s)}{ds}, \frac{\nabla U_2(s)}{ds} \right)$$

$$= \frac{\nabla U_1(s)}{ds} \cdot f_1(\mu_1(s), \mu_2(s))$$

$$+ \frac{\nabla U_2(s)}{ds} \cdot f_2(\mu_1(s), \mu_2(s))$$

We need the Christoffel symbols

$$\Gamma_{11}^2(\mu_1, \mu_2) = -\mu_2, \quad \Gamma_{12}^1(\mu_1, \mu_2) = \frac{\mu_2}{\mu_2^2 + 1}$$

$$\frac{\nabla U_1 |s|}{ds} = \underbrace{\frac{dU_1 |s|}{ds}}_{=0} + \Gamma_{12}^1 \left(\underbrace{U_1}_{=0} \frac{du_2}{ds} + \underbrace{U_2}_{=0} \frac{du_1}{ds} \right)$$

$$= \Gamma_{12}^1 \left(\frac{s}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}}, c_2 \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}} \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$\frac{\nabla U_2 |s|}{ds} = \frac{dU_2 |s|}{ds} + \Gamma_{11}^2 \left(\frac{s}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}}, c_2 \right) U_1 \frac{du_1}{ds}$$

$$= -c_2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}} = \frac{-c_2}{1+c_2^2}$$

Zusammen: $\frac{\nabla f |s|}{ds} = \frac{c_2}{1+c_2^2} \cdot f_2 \left(\frac{s}{\sqrt{1+c_2^2}}, c_2 \right)$