

```

> p1:=-3*x+7*x^2-3*x^3+7*x^4; p2:=5*x^5+3*x^3+x^2-2*x+1;
      p1 := -3 x + 7 x2 - 3 x3 + 7 x4
      p2 := 5 x5 + 3 x3 + x2 - 2 x + 1

> sort(expand(p1*p2));
      35 x9 - 15 x8 + 56 x7 - 17 x6 + 4 x5 + 11 x4 - 20 x3 + 13 x2 - 3 x

> quo(p2,p1,x); sort(rem(p2,p1,x));
      
$$\frac{5}{7} x + \frac{15}{49}$$

      
$$-\frac{53}{49} x^3 + x^2 - \frac{53}{49} x + 1$$


> factor(p1); factor(p1,I);
      x (7 x - 3) (1 + x2)
      x (x - I) (x + I) (7 x - 3)

> pol:=6*x*y^5+12*y^4+14*y^3*x^3-15*x^2*y^3+9*x^3*y^2-35*x^4*y+21*x^5;
      pol := 6 x y5 + 12 y4 + 14 y3 x3 - 15 x2 y3 + 9 x3 y2 - 35 x4 y + 21 x5

> sort(pol, [x,y], plex);
      21 x5 - 35 x4 y + (9 y2 + 14 y3) x3 - 15 x2 y3 + 6 x y5 + 12 y4

> collect(pol, x);
      21 x5 - 35 x4 y + (9 y2 + 14 y3) x3 - 15 x2 y3 + 6 x y5 + 12 y4

> r:=(x^2+3*x+2)/(x^2+5*x+6); numer(r);denom(r);
      r := 
$$\frac{x^2 + 3 x + 2}{x^2 + 5 x + 6}$$

      
$$x^2 + 3 x + 2$$

      
$$x^2 + 5 x + 6$$


> normal(r);
      
$$\frac{x + 1}{x + 3}$$


> convert((x^3+x^2-x+1)/(-3*x+7*x^2-3*x^3+7*x^4), parfrac,x);
      
$$\frac{143}{87 (7 x - 3)} - \frac{1}{3 x} + \frac{1}{29} \frac{7 x + 3}{1 + x^2}$$


> v:=(x+1)^(-2); numer(v)/expand(denom(v));
      v := 
$$\frac{1}{(x + 1)^2}$$

      
$$\frac{1}{x^2 + 2 x + 1}$$


> (x-1)*(x+2)/((x+1)*x)+(x-1)/(1+x)^2; sort(normal(%), expanded));
      
$$\frac{(x - 1) (x + 2)}{(x + 1) x} + \frac{x - 1}{(x + 1)^2}$$

      
$$\frac{x^3 + 3 x^2 - 2 x - 2}{x^3 + 2 x^2 + x}$$


```

```
x = polygen(QQ, 'x')
```

```
p1=-3*x+7*x^2-3*x^3+7*x^4; p2=5*x^5+3*x^3+x^2-2*x+1; p1 ; p2  
7x4 - 3x3 + 7x2 - 3x  
5x5 + 3x3 + x2 - 2x + 1
```

```
p1*p2;  
35x9 - 15x8 + 56x7 - 17x6 + 4x5 + 11x4 - 20x3 + 13x2 - 3x
```

```
(q, r) = p2.quo_rem(p1); q, r  
5  
— x + —  
7 49  
- — x3 + x2 - — x + 1  
49 49
```

```
factor(p1); maxima.gfactor(p1)
```

$$(7) \cdot (x - \frac{3}{7}) \cdot x \cdot (x^2 + 1)
x (x - i) (x + i) (7x - 3)$$

```
var('y'); x, y = polygens(QQ, 'x, y')
```

```
y
```

```
pol=6*x*y^5+12*y^4+14*y^3*x^3-15*x^2*y^3+9*x^3*y^2-35*x^4*y+21*x^5; pol  
14x3y3 + 6xy5 + 21x5 - 35x4y + 9x3y2 - 15x2y3 + 12y4
```

```
Ryxlex.<x, y> = PolynomialRing(QQ, 2, order='invlex'); Ryxlex(pol)  
6xy5 + 12y4 + 14x3y3 - 15x2y3 + 9x3y2 - 35x4y + 21x5
```

```
Rlex.<x, y> = PolynomialRing(QQ, 2, order='lex'); Rlex(pol)  
21x5 - 35x4y + 14x3y3 + 9x3y2 - 15x2y3 + 6xy5 + 12y4
```

```
pol.polynomial().variables()[0])  
21x5 - 35yx4 + (14y3 + 9y2)x3 - 15y3x2 + 6y5x + 12y4
```

```
reset(); r=(x^2+3*x+2)/(x^2+5*x+6); r; r.numerator(normalize=False); r.\  
denominator(normalize=False);  

$$\frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^2 + 5x + 6}$$
  

$$\frac{(x^2 + 3x + 2)}{x^2 + 5x + 6}$$

```

```
x=polygen(QQ, 'x'); r=(x^2+3*x+2)/(x^2+5*x+6); r  

$$\frac{x + 1}{x + 3}$$

```

```
reset(); ((x^3+x^2-x+1)/(-3*x+7*x^2-3*x^3+7*x^4)).partial_fraction()  

$$\frac{7x + 3}{29(x^2 + 1)} + \frac{143}{87(7x - 3)} - \frac{1}{3x}$$

```

```
v=(x+1)^(-2); expand(v)
```

$$\frac{1}{x^2 + 2x + 1}$$

```
(x - 1)*(x + 2)/((x + 1)*x) + (x - 1)/(1 + x)^2  

$$\frac{(x + 2)(x - 1)}{(x + 1)x} + \frac{x - 1}{(x + 1)^2}$$

```

```
x=polygen(QQ, 'x'); (x - 1)*(x + 2)/((x + 1)*x) + (x - 1)/(1 + x)^2  

$$\frac{x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2}{x^3 + 2x^2 + x}$$

```