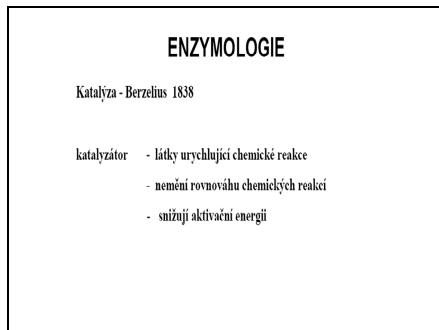


snímek 1



---

---

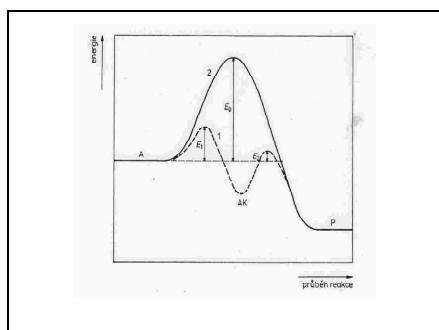
---

---

---

---

snímek 2



---

---

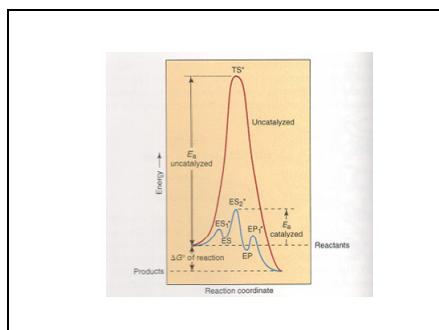
---

---

---

---

snímek 3



---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 4

Požadavky na biokatalyzátory :

- A. Reakce musí probíhat cíleně.
- B. Musí probíhat specificky
- C. Jejich aktivita musí být přesně regulována

---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 5

**Biokatalyzátory**

- Globulární bílkoviny – enzymy
- RNA - ribozymy

---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 6

Historie poznání enzymů

- |      |   |  |
|------|---|--|
| 1878 | - | KUHNEN - ENZYM - <i>En Zyme</i> - v kvasnicích           |
| 1860 | - | PASTEUR - <i>vis vitalis</i> - životní síla v kvasinkách |
|      | - | LIEBIG - <i>fermenty</i> - chemické látky                |
| 1897 | - | BUCHNER - extrakt kvasinek katalyzuje kvašení            |
| 1926 | - | SUMNER - bílkovinná povaha enzymů - ureasa               |

---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 7

### Enzymologie:

- studium struktury enzymů
- studium kinetiky enzymových reakcí
- studium reakčních mechanismů
- studium forem a lokalizace enzymů
- studium vztahu enzymů k patologii organismů
- praktické využití enzymů
- příprava a studium umělých enzymů

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 8

### Názvosloví

1. triviální - *trypsin, pepsin, ptyalin*

2. název substrátu + asa - *lipasa, amylasa*

reakce + asa - *oxidasa, hydrolasa*

3. substrát + reakce - *alkoholdehydrogenasa*

substrát<sub>1</sub> + substrát<sub>2</sub> + reakce - *alkohol: NAD-oxidoreduktasa*

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 9

### Enzymová nomenklatura

IUB 1961 - nejnovější 1984

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| 1. OXIDOREDUKTASY | - oxidačně redukční reakce                  |
|                   | - <i>alkoholdehydrogenasa</i>               |
| 2. TRANSFERASY    | - přenos skupin                             |
|                   | - <i>aspartidaminotransferasa</i>           |
| 3. HYDROLASA      | - hydrolytické zlepení (+ H <sub>2</sub> O) |
|                   | - <i>proteasy</i>                           |

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 10

- 4. LYASY**
- nehydrolytické stupně (bez  $H_2O$ )
  - karbonátanhydráza
- 5. IZOMERASY**
- přesuny atomů a skupin
  - glukosafánizomerasa
- 6. LIGASY**
- vznik vazby za současného rozkladu ATP
  - asparaginsynthetasa

---



---



---



---

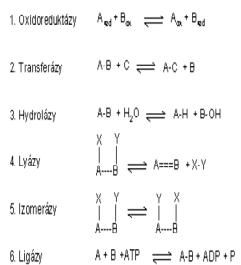


---



---

## snímek 11




---



---



---



---

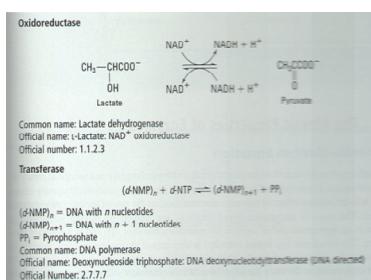


---



---

## snímek 12




---



---



---



---

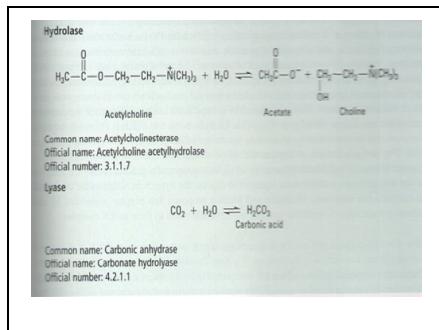


---



---

snímek 13



---

---

---

---

---

---

---

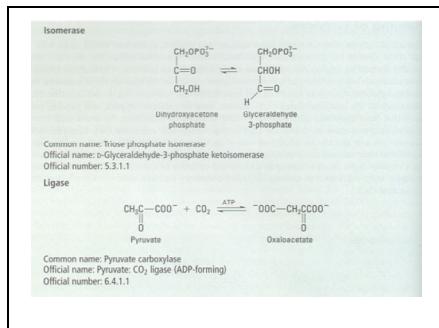
---

---

---

---

snímek 14



---

---

---

---

---

---

---

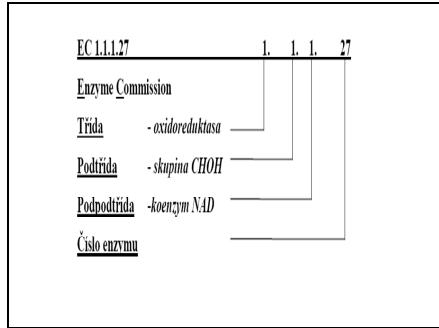
---

---

---

---

snímek 15



## snímek 16

Vyjadřování aktivity enzymů :

- smluvné jednotky
- IU - International Unit - mezinárodní jednotka (IUB 1961)  
- počet mikromolů přeměněného substrátu za minutu
- kat - katal (IUB 1971)  
- počet molů přeměněného substrátu za sekundu

Specifická aktivita - aktivita vztázená na mg bílkoviny

Číslo přeměny - počet molů substrátu přeměněných molem enzymu za jednu sekundu

---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 17



---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 18

Kofaktor - kovový ion nebo organická látka

METALOENZYMY

kovový ion	enzym
Zn <sup>2+</sup>	alkoholdehydrogenasa alkalická fosfatas karbonatnáhydráza
Mg <sup>2+</sup>	fosfohidrolasy fosfortransfery
Mn <sup>2+</sup>	arginasa
Fe <sup>2+</sup> , Fe <sup>3+</sup>	cytochromy peroxidasa katalasa
Cu <sup>2+</sup> , Cu <sup>1</sup>	tyrosinasa diaminoxidasa

---

---

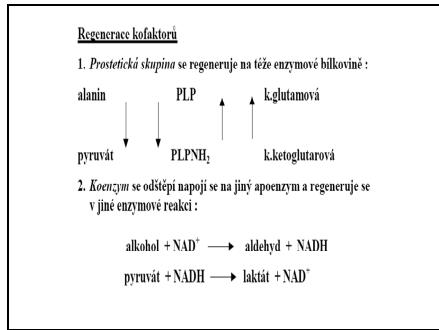
---

---

---

---

## snímek 19




---



---



---



---



---



---

## snímek 20

KOFAKTOŘI A VITAMÍNY		
Vitamin	Kofaktor	Funkce
vitamín - ve vodě		přenos (reakce)
vitamín - B <sub>1</sub>	thiaminulfosfát TPP	aldehydycké s.
riboflavin - B <sub>2</sub>	FMN, FAD	H
L-karnitin (L-karnitinamid)	NAD <sup>+</sup> , NADP	acetyl s.
L-pantethenová	CoA	C <sub>1</sub> skupin
kůrovnová	kůrovnová	aminoskupin
pyridoxin - B <sub>6</sub>	pyridoxalfosfát	izomerace
kobalamin - B <sub>12</sub>	kobalamin	hydroxylace
L-ascorbová - C	L-askorbová	COOH
biotin - H	biotin	H
L- liposíná	L- Liposíná	proces vidění
rozprášné v tucích		
karotenoidy - A		metabolismus Ca
kalciferoly - D		antioxidační
kokosoviny - E		sražení krve
matofotomony - A		

---



---



---



---



---

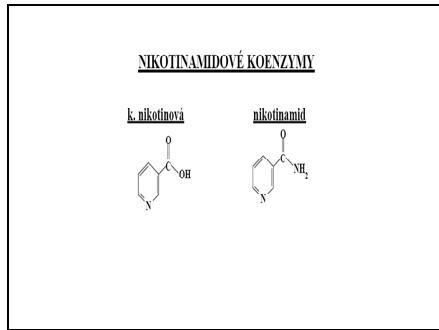


---



---

## snímek 21




---



---



---



---



---

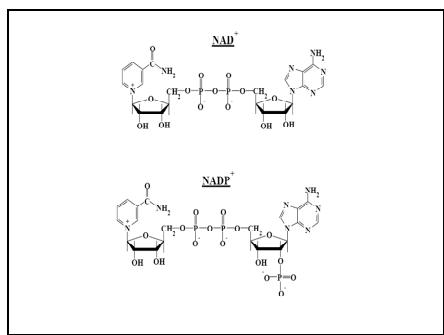


---



---

snímek 22



---

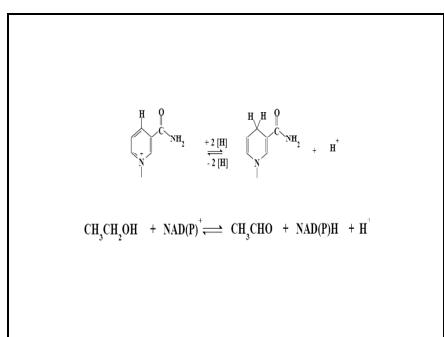
---

---

---

---

snímek 23



---

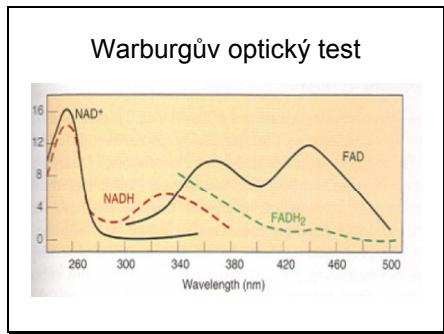
---

---

---

---

snímek 24



---

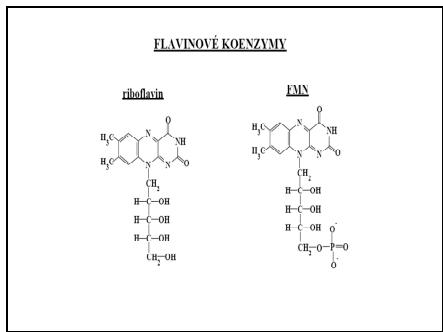
---

---

---

---

snímek 25



---

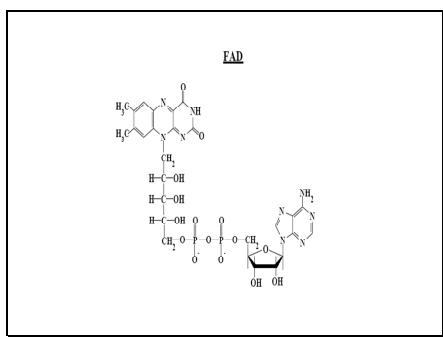
---

---

---

---

snímek 26



---

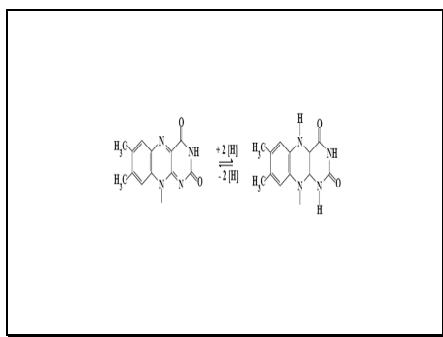
---

---

---

---

snímek 27



---

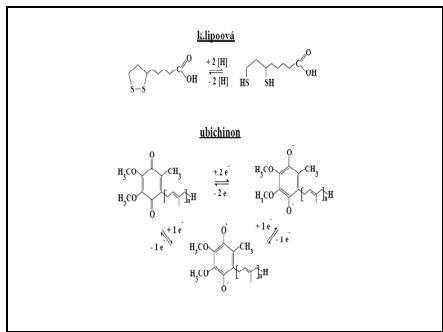
---

---

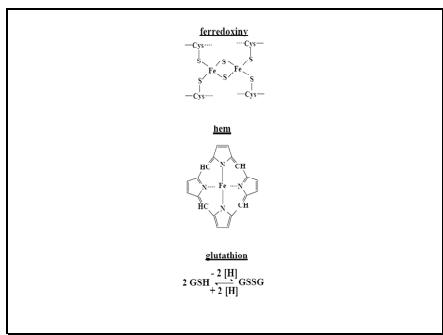
---

---

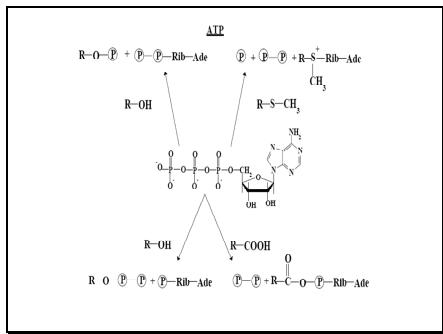
snímek 28



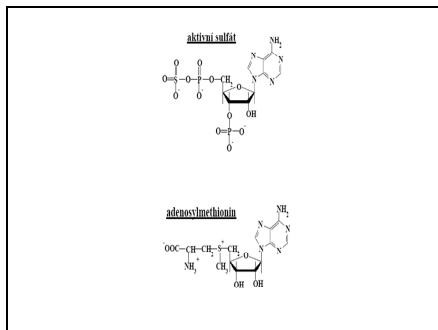
snímek 29



snímek 30



snímek 31



---

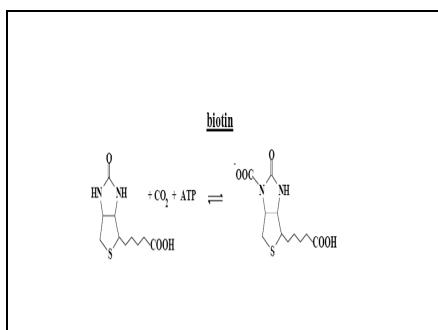
---

---

---

---

snímek 32



---

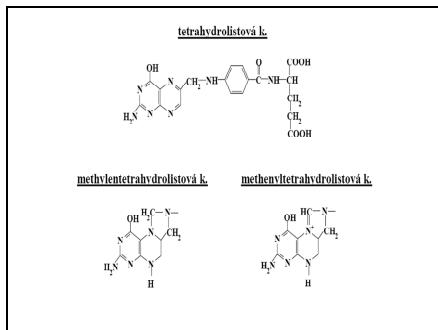
---

---

---

---

snímek 33



---

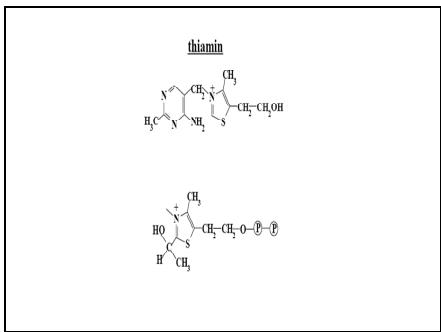
---

---

---

---

snímek 34



---

---

---

---

---

---

---

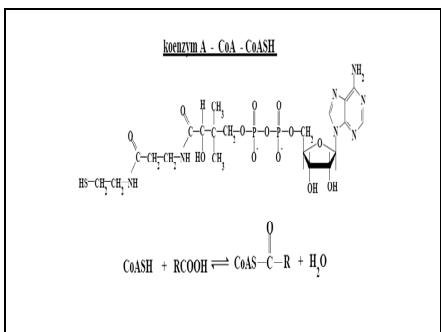
---

---

---

---

snímek 35



---

---

---

---

---

---

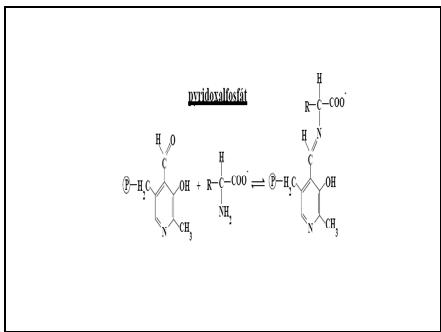
---

---

---

---

snímek 36



---

---

---

---

---

---

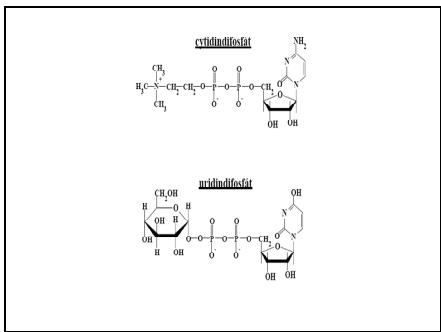
---

---

---

---

snímek 37



---

---

---

---

---

snímek 38

Lysy a ligasy - bez kofaktoru nebo již popsaným kofaktorem TPP  
Hydrolasy - bez kofaktoru  
Izomerasy - většinou bez kofaktoru nebo kobalamin,

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 39

Enzymové bříkaviny

- monomerní
- oligomerní
- multienzymové komplexy

---

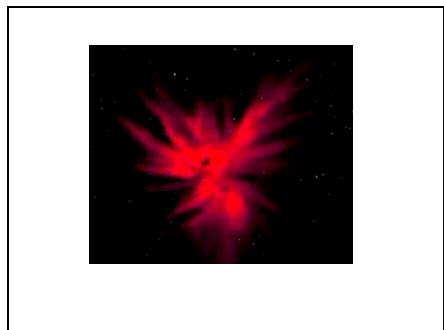
---

---

---

---

snímek 40



---

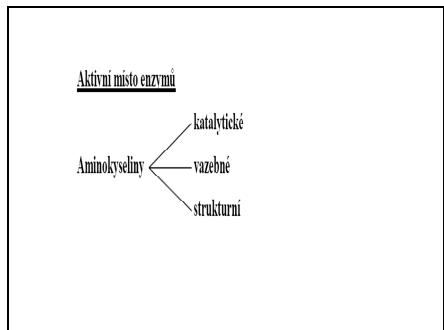
---

---

---

---

snímek 41



---

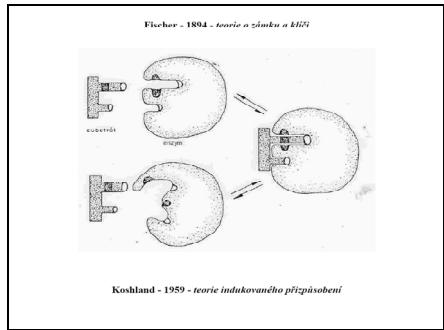
---

---

---

---

snímek 42



---

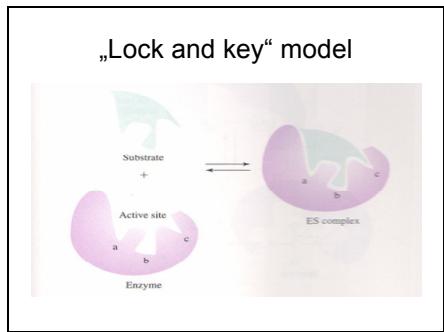
---

---

---

---

snímek 43



---

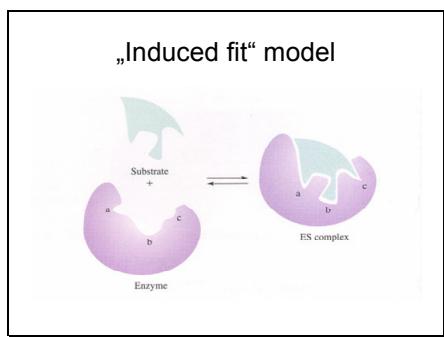
---

---

---

---

snímek 44



---

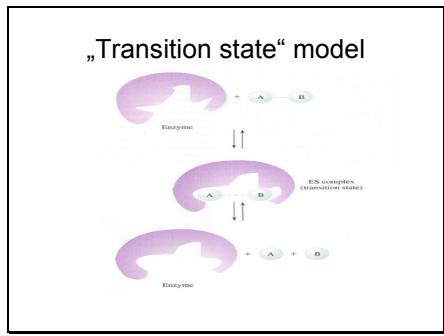
---

---

---

---

snímek 45



---

---

---

---

---

snímek 46

### Aktivní místo

- Efekt přiblížení – překryv orbitalů
- Specifické mikroprostředí – pH, I, hydrofobita atd
- Dehydratace
- Koncentrační efekt -  $10^5$
- Vhodná orientace

---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 47

### Aktivační energie



Uvolněna při vazbě substrátu na enzym

---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 48

### Mechanismus katalýzy

- Acidobazická
- Kovalentní
- Kovovými ionty
- Elektrostatická interakce
- Proximitní a orientační
- Přednostní vazbu přechodného komplexu

---

---

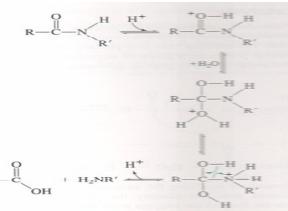
---

---

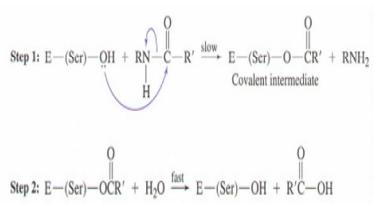
---

---

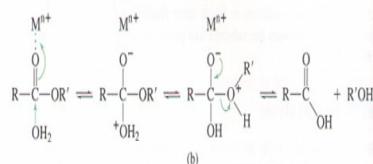
snímek 49

**Acidobazická**

snímek 50

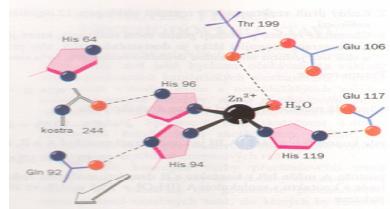
**Kovalentní**

snímek 51

**Kovovými ionty**

snímek 52

### Elektrostatickou interakcí



---

---

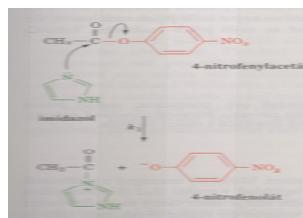
---

---

---

snímek 53

### Proximitní a orientační



---

---

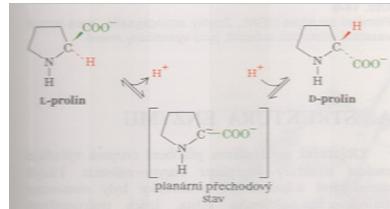
---

---

---

snímek 54

### Přednostní vazbu přechodného komplexu



---

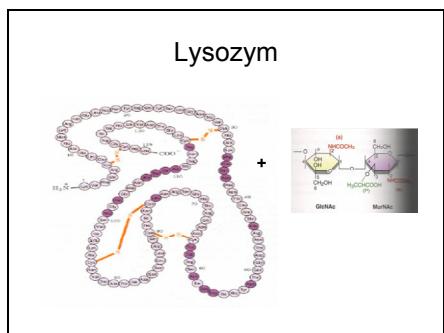
---

---

---

---

snímek 55



---

---

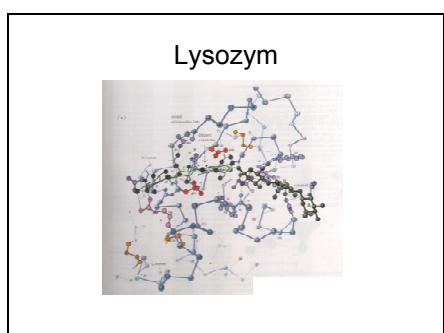
---

---

---

---

snímek 56



---

---

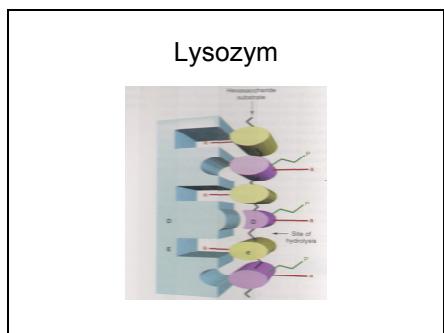
---

---

---

---

snímek 57



---

---

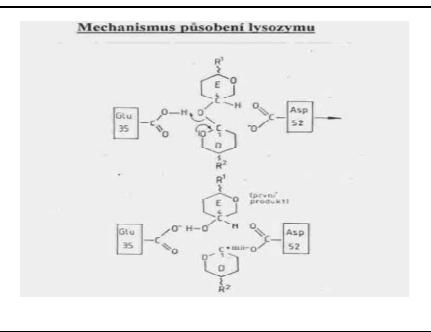
---

---

---

---

snímek 58



---

---

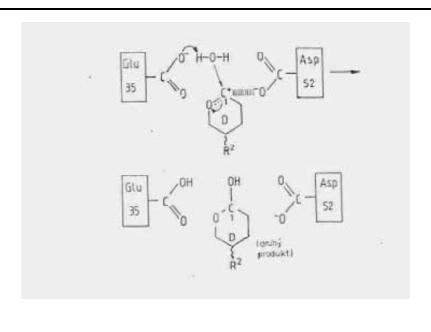
---

---

---

---

snímek 59



---

---

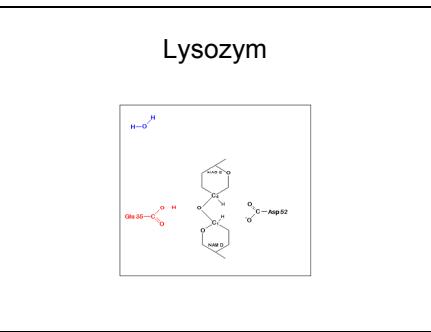
---

---

---

---

snímek 60



---

---

---

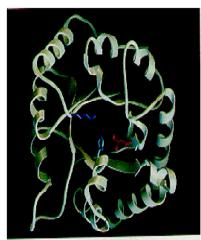
---

---

---

snímek 61

- Fosfotrioseisomerasa



---

---

---

---

---

snímek 62

- Fosfotrioseisomerasa

- Glu165  
- His95  
- Lys13



---

---

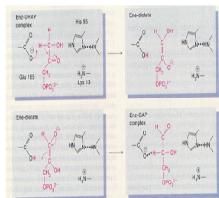
---

---

---

snímek 63

- Mechanismus působení PTI



---

---

---

---

---

### snímek 64

#### Specifita enzymové reakce

specifita reakční - účinku - jaká reakce proběhne

specifita substrátová - absolutní

- skupinová

- stereospecifita

---

---

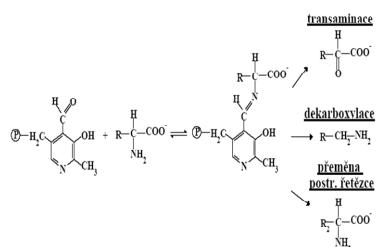
---

---

---

---

### snímek 65



---

---

---

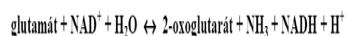
---

---

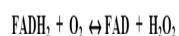
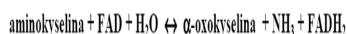
---

### snímek 66

savci



vejcorodi



---

---

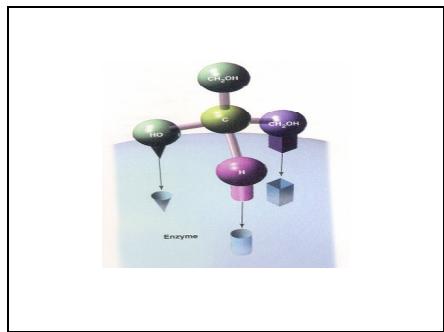
---

---

---

---

snímek 67



---

---

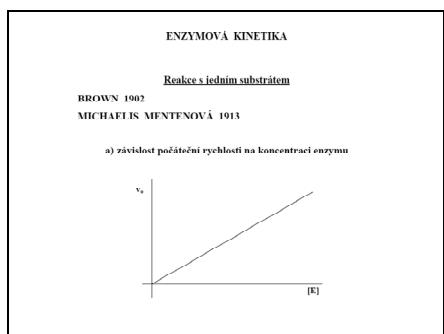
---

---

---

---

snímek 68



---

---

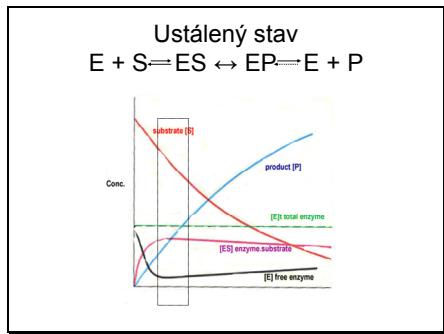
---

---

---

---

snímek 69



---

---

---

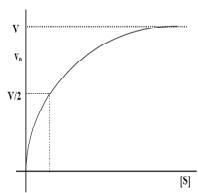
---

---

---

## snímek 70

b) závislost počáteční rychlosti na koncentraci enzymu



---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 71

Rovnice Michaelis-Mentenové

$$v = \frac{V \cdot [S]}{K_m + [S]}$$

v - počáteční reakční rychlosť

V - maximální (limitní) reakční rychlosť

K<sub>m</sub> - Michaelisova konstanta

---

---

---

---

---

---

## snímek 72

$$v = \frac{V \cdot [S]}{K_m + [S]}$$

[S] >> K<sub>m</sub>      v =  $\frac{V \cdot [S]}{[S]} = V$   
[S] << K<sub>m</sub>      v =  $\frac{V \cdot [S]}{K_m} = \text{konst.}[S]$

---

---

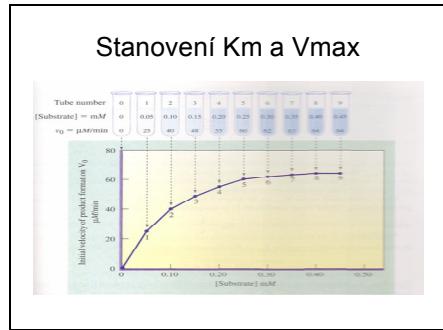
---

---

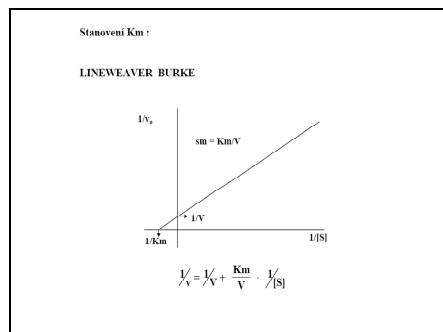
---

---

snímek 73



snímek 74



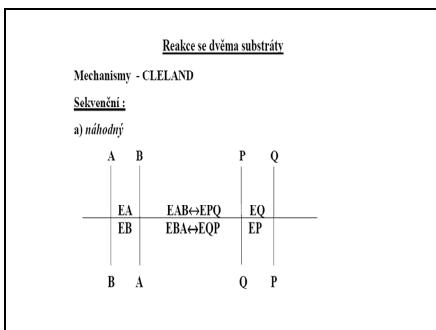
snímek 75

Enzyme	Substrate	$K_m$ (mM)
Catalase	$H_2O_2$	0.001
Hexokinase from brain	ATP	0.4
	D-Glucose	0.05
	D-Fructose	1.5
Carbonic anhydrase	$HCO_3^-$	9
Chymotrypsin	Glycyltyrosylglycine	108
	N-Benzoyltyrosinamide	2.5
$\beta$ -Galactosidase	Lactose	4.0
Penicillidase	Benzylpenicillin	0.050
Pyruvate carboxylase	ATP	0.060
	Pyruvate	0.40
	$HCO_3^-$	1.0
Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase (rubisco)	Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate	0.028
Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate oxygenase (rubisco)	$CO_2$	0.009
	Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate	0.028
	$O_2$	0.535

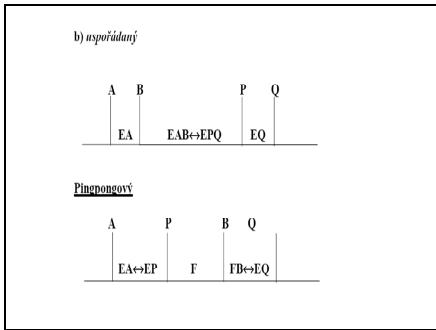
snímek 76

Enzyme	Substrate	$k_2$ (per second)
Catalase	$\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$	40,000,000
Carbonic anhydrase	$\text{HCO}_3^-$	400,000
Acetylcholinesterase	Acetylcholine	25,000
Penicillinase	Benzylpenicillin	2,000
Lactate dehydrogenase	Lactate	1,000
Chymotrypsin	Glycyltyrosim/glycine	100
DNA polymerase	DNA	15
Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase	Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate + $\text{CO}_2$	3.3
Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate oxygenase	Ribulose 1,5-bisphosphate + $\text{O}_2$	2.4

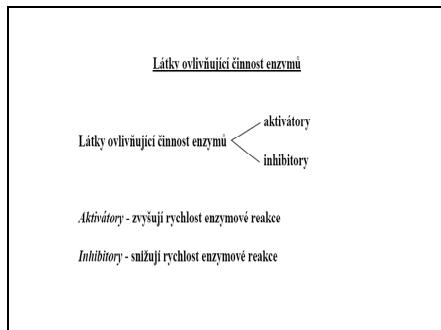
snímek 77



snímek 78



snímek 79



---

---

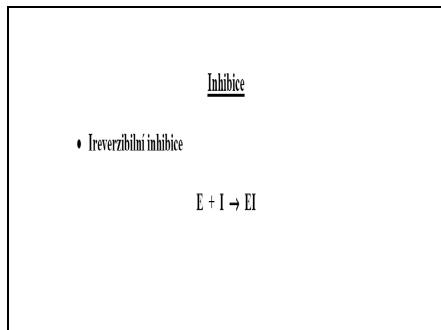
---

---

---

---

snímek 80



---

---

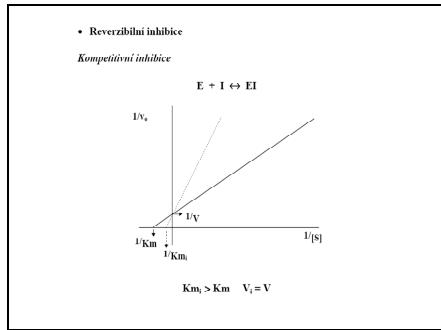
---

---

---

---

snímek 81



---

---

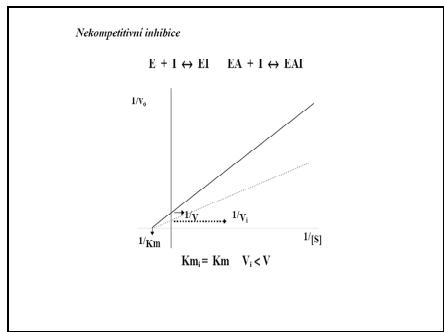
---

---

---

---

snímek 82



---

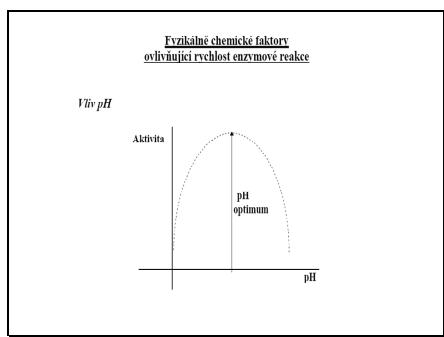
---

---

---

---

snímek 83



---

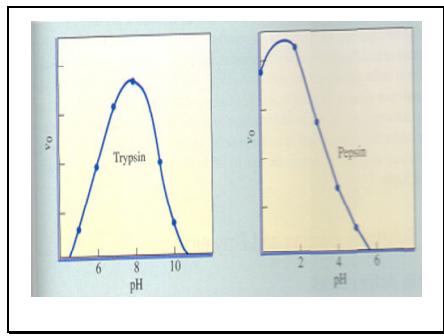
---

---

---

---

snímek 84



---

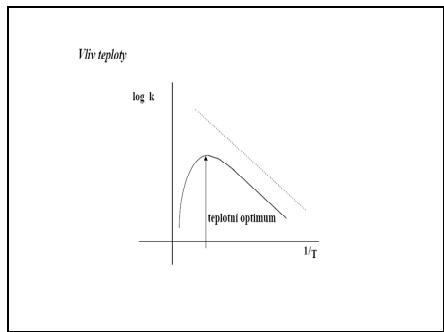
---

---

---

---

snímek 85



---

---

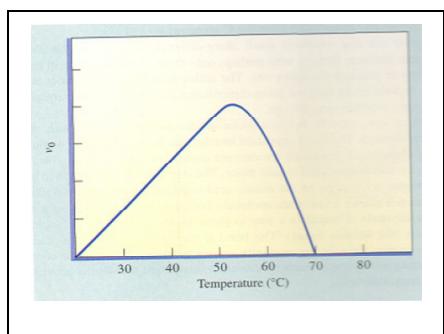
---

---

---

---

snímek 86



---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 87

- Regulace činnosti enzymu
- Regulace koncentrace enzymu
  - Allosterická regulace MONOD 1963
  - Regulace zpětnou vazbou
  - Regulace kovalentní modifikaci
  - Kompartmentace

---

---

---

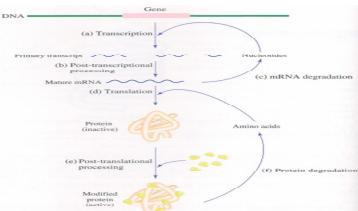
---

---

---

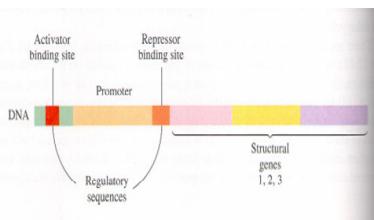
snímek 88

### Regulace koncentrací enzymu

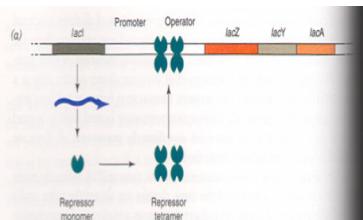


snímek 89

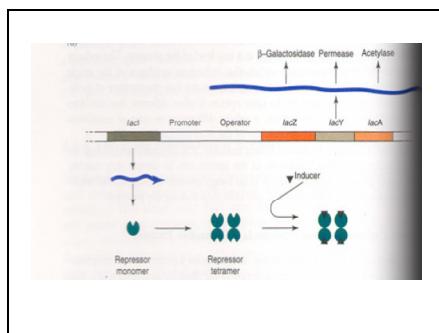
### Operonový model



snímek 90



snímek 91



---

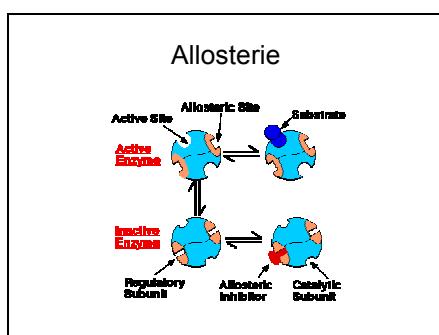
---

---

---

---

snímek 92



---

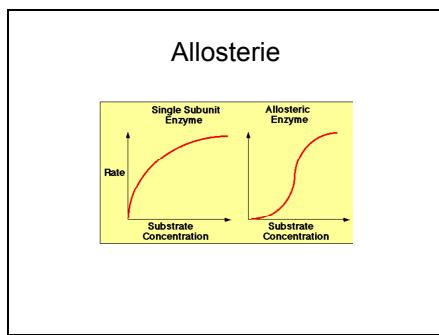
---

---

---

---

snímek 93



---

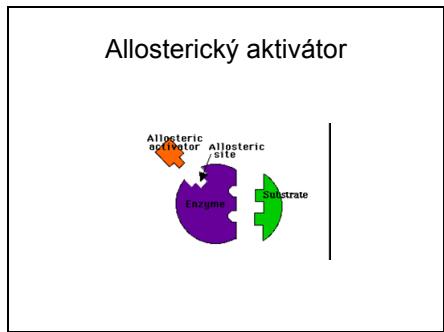
---

---

---

---

snímek 94



---

---

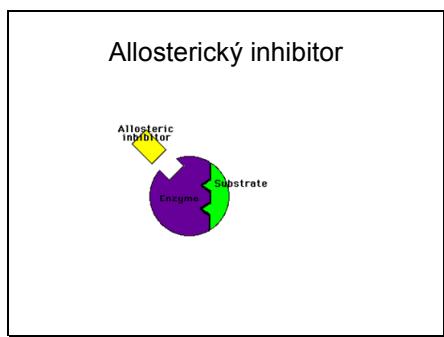
---

---

---

---

snímek 95



---

---

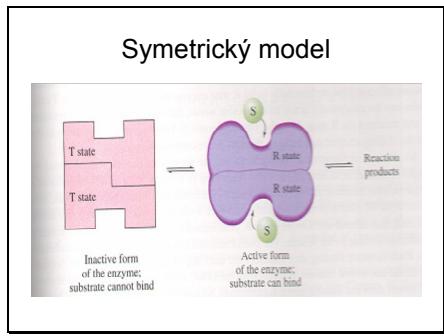
---

---

---

---

snímek 96



---

---

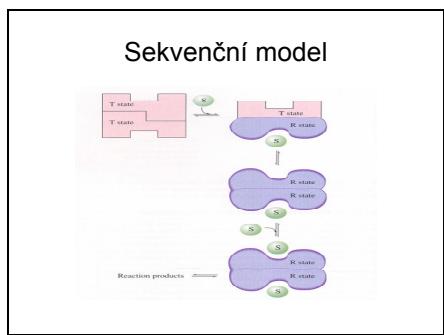
---

---

---

---

snímek 97



---

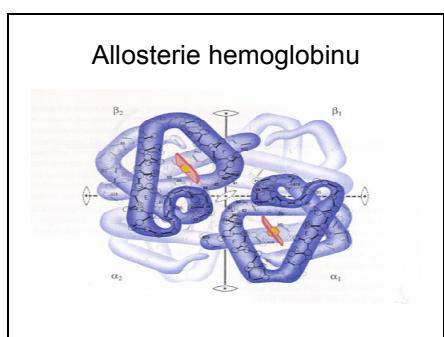
---

---

---

---

snímek 98



---

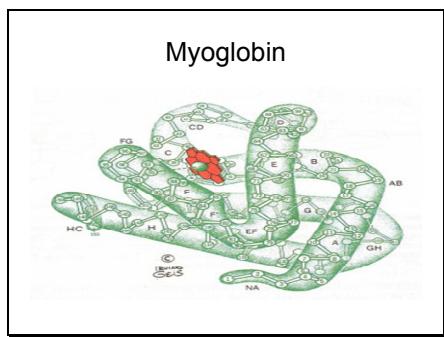
---

---

---

---

snímek 99



---

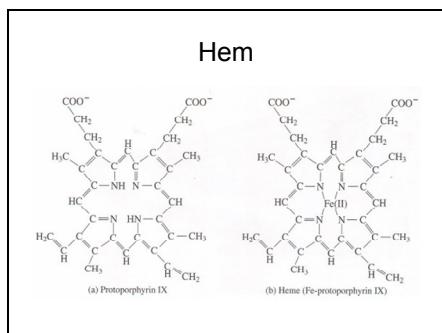
---

---

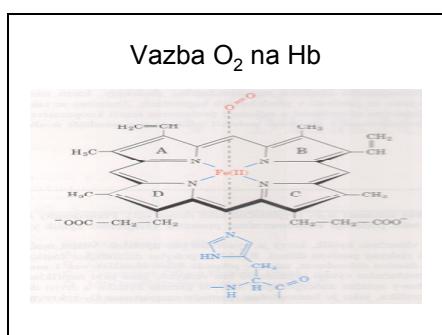
---

---

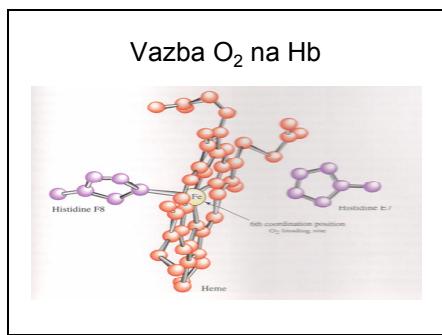
snímek 100



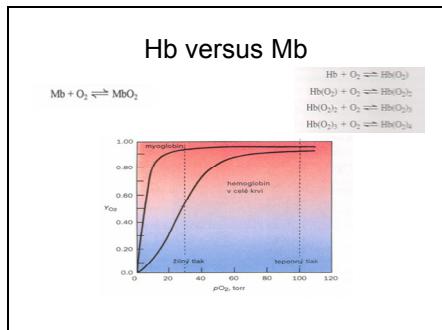
snímek 101



snímek 102



snímek 103



---

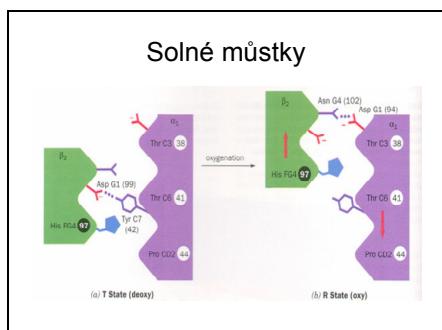
---

---

---

---

snímek 104



---

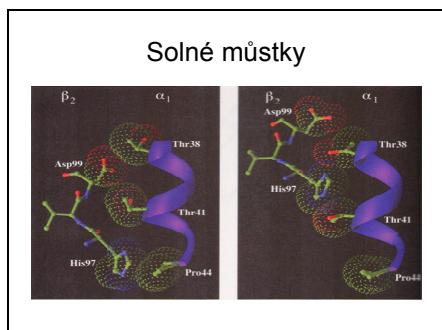
---

---

---

---

snímek 105



---

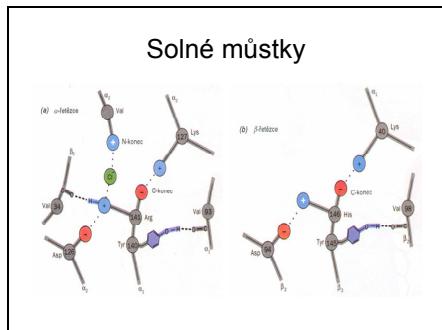
---

---

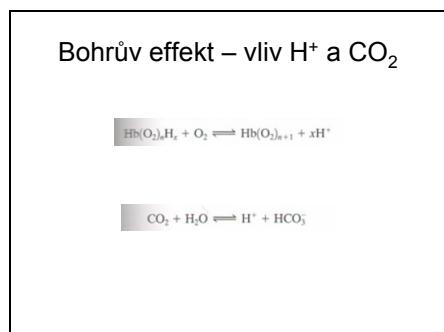
---

---

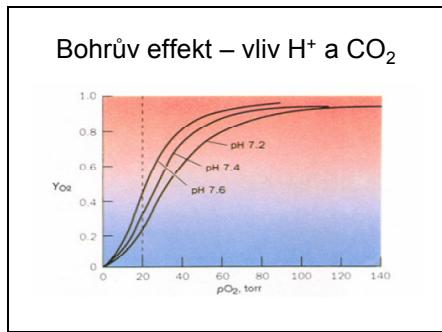
snímek 106



snímek 107

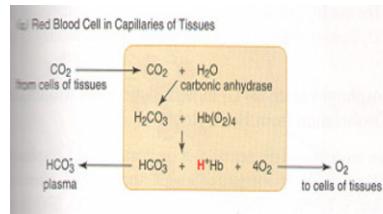


snímek 108



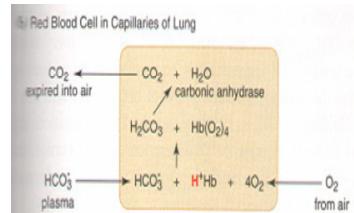
snímek 109

Bohrův effekt – vliv  $H^+$  a  $CO_2$

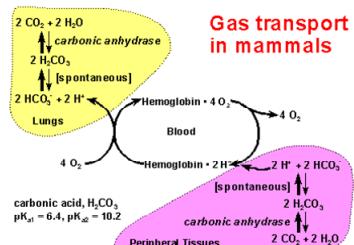


snímek 110

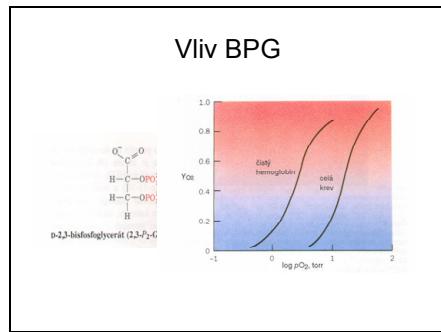
Bohrův effekt – vliv  $H^+$  a  $CO_2$



snímek 111



snímek 112



---

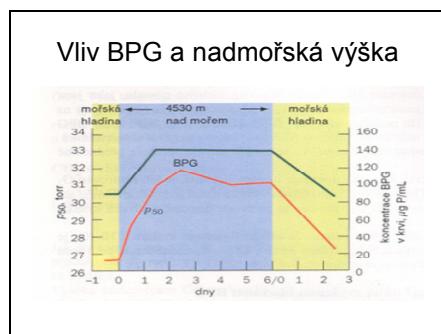
---

---

---

---

snímek 113



---

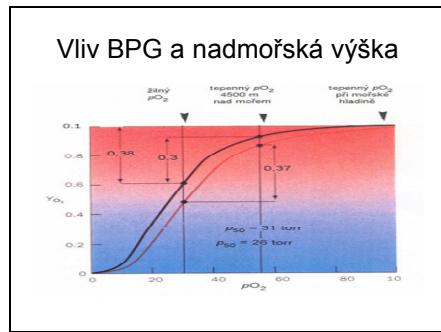
---

---

---

---

snímek 114



---

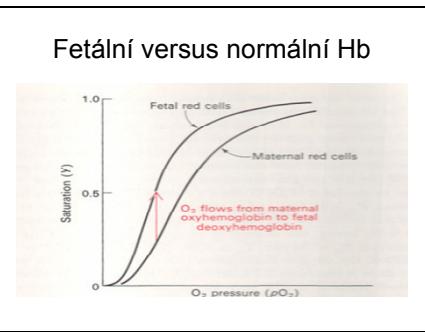
---

---

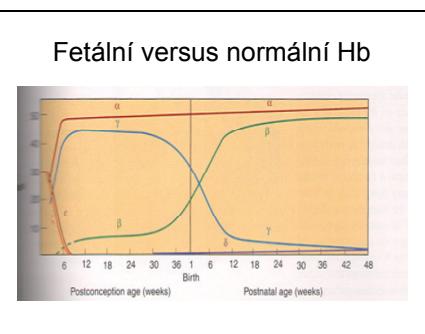
---

---

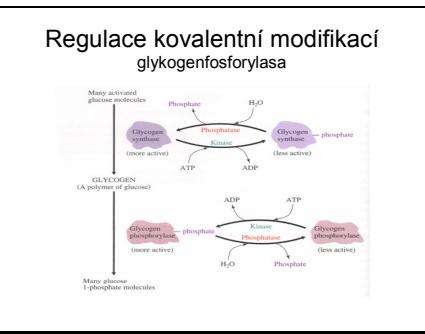
snímek 115



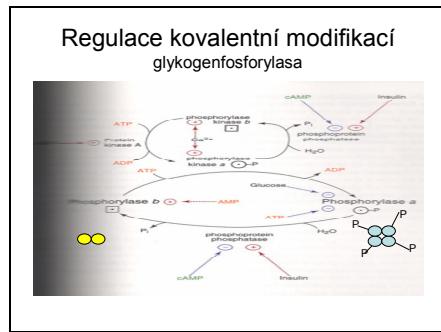
snímek 116



snímek 117



snímek 118



---

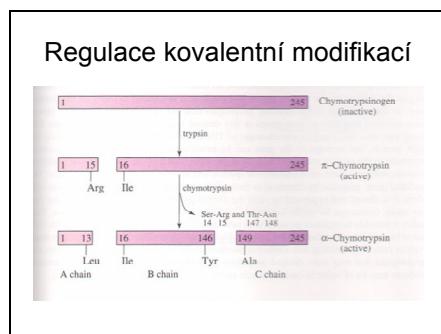
---

---

---

---

snímek 119



---

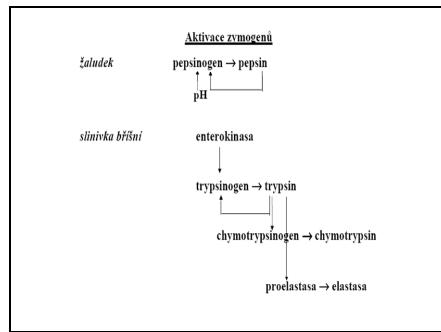
---

---

---

---

snímek 120



---

---

---

---

---

snímek 121

### Regulace zpětnou vazbou



---

---

---

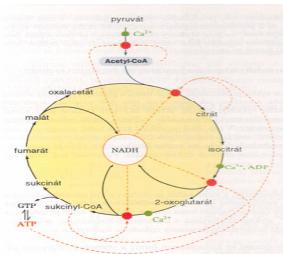
---

---

---

snímek 122

### Regulace



---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 123

### Využití enzymů

- bioanalytická chemie
  - stanovení substrátů
  - stanovení inhibitorů
  - nepřímé stanovení
- lékařství
- průmyslové využití
- průmyslové využití
  - prací prostředky
  - krmivářství
  - potravinářství
  - farmacie
- enzymová katalýza v organické chemii

---

---

---

---

---

---

snímek 124

Umelé enzymy

- Syntzymy
- Abzymy

---

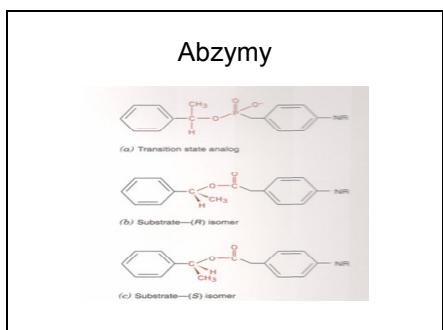
---

---

---

---

snímek 125



---

---

---

---

---

snímek 126

Ribozymy – katalytická RNA  
1989 Nobelova cena

- Altman (Yale University) ribonukleasa P
- Cech (University of Colorado) mRNA

---

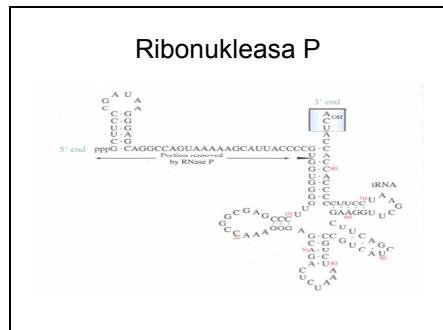
---

---

---

---

snímek 127



---

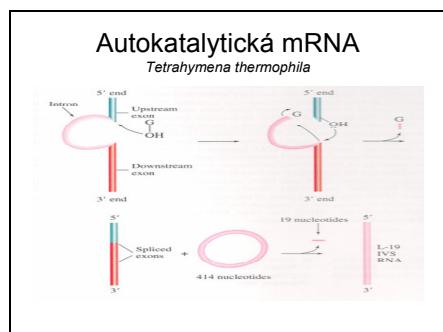
---

---

---

---

snímek 128



---

---

---

---

---