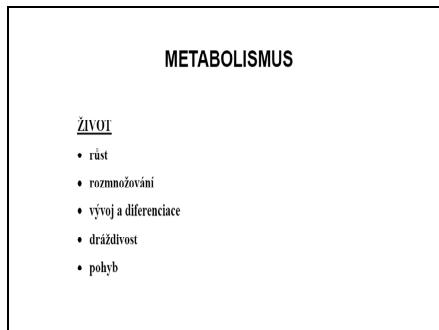
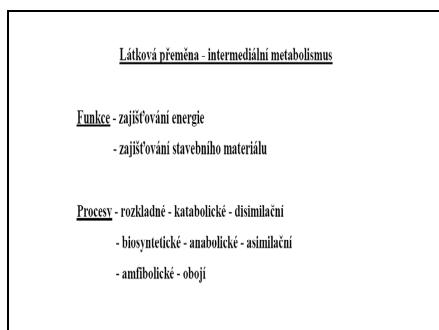


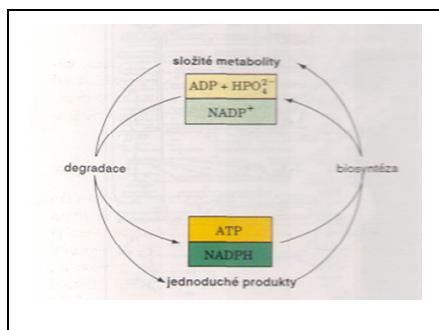
snímek 1



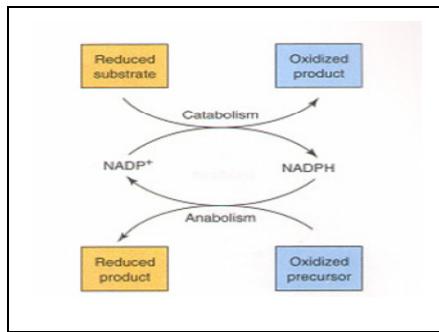
snímek 2



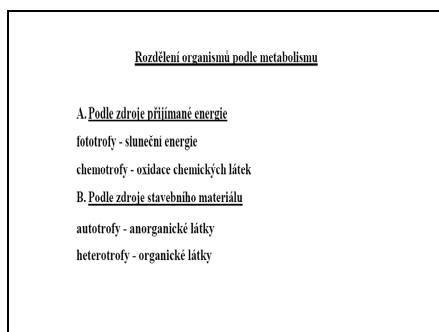
snímek 3



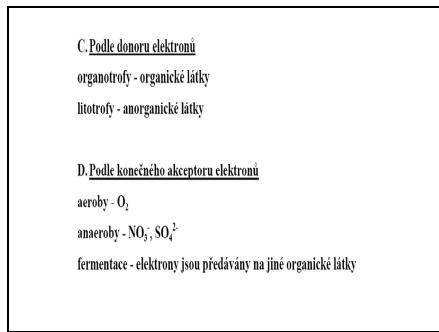
snímek 4



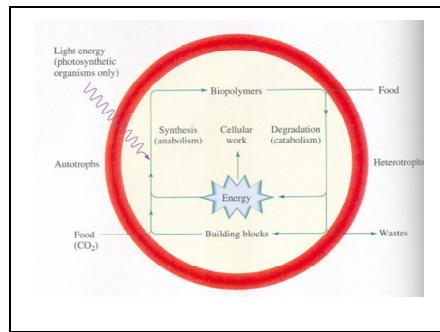
snímek 5



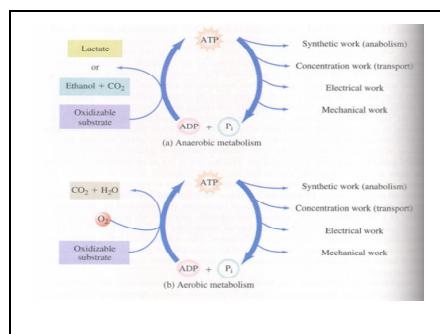
snímek 6



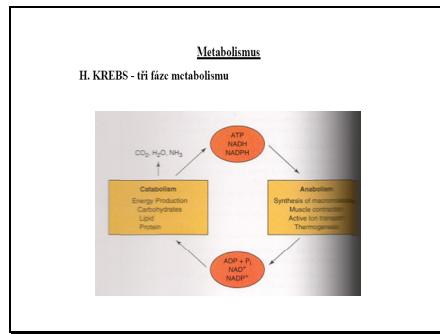
snímek 7



snímek 8



snímek 9



snímek 10

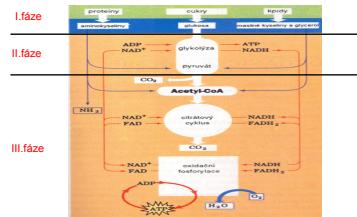
Katabolismus - degradacní fáze metabolismu - konvergentní

- Funkce - produkce energie
- poskytuje prekurzory
- poskytuje NADPH

1. Fáze - složité molekuly stěpeny na stavební jednotky
2. Fáze - stavební jednotky převedeny na C₁ a C₂ látky
3. Fáze - citrátový cyklus + dýchací řetězec

snímek 11

Katabolismus



snímek 12

Anabolismus - biosyntetická fáze metabolismu - divergentní

- Funkce - zajišťování stavebního materiálu pro funkci a růst

1. Fáze - citrátový cyklus poskytuje prekurzory
2. Fáze - z prekurzorů jsou syntetizovány stavební jednotky
3. Fáze - ze stavebních jednotek jsou syntetizovány biopolymery

snímek 13

Bioenergetika

1. Chemická energie
2. Mechanická - pohybová energie
3. Osmotická - transportní energie
4. Elektrická energie
5. Strukturní energie
6. Regulační energie
7. Teplotní energie
8. Světelná energie

snímek 14

Chemická energie - energie vazeb a strukturního uspořádání chemických sloučenin

Enthalpie H - reakční teplo při konstantním tlaku

$\Delta H < 0$ - reakce exogenní

$\Delta H > 0$ - reakce endogenní

snímek 15

Gibbsova energie G - změna energie při konstantním tlaku a teplotě

$\Delta G = \Delta H - T\Delta S$

$\Delta G^\circ = -RT \ln K$

$\Delta G^\circ = -nF \Delta E^\circ$

$\Delta G^\circ = \Delta H^\circ - T\Delta S^\circ$

$\Delta G^\circ = \sum G^\circ_{\text{produkty}} - \sum G^\circ_{\text{výchoz. Látky}}$

snímek 16

$\Delta G < 0$ - reakce exergonické

$\Delta G > 0$ - reakce endergonické

Sprážení reakcií

$$A + B \leftrightarrow C + D \quad \Delta G_1 \geq 0$$

$$D + E \leftrightarrow F + G \quad \Delta G_2 < 0$$

$$\Delta G = \Delta G_1 + \Delta G_2$$

snímek 17

Makroergické sloučeniny - makroergická vazba

1. při procesech uvolňování energie jsou schopny část této energie

zachytit a uchovat

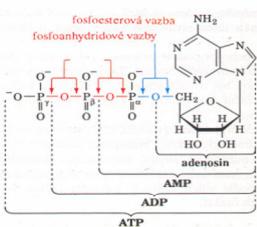
2. při procesech vyžadujících energii mohou svým rozkladem tu to

uchovanou energii uvolnit a předat

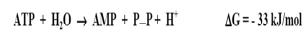
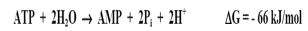
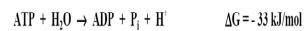
snímek 18

ATP - univerzální přenášeč energie

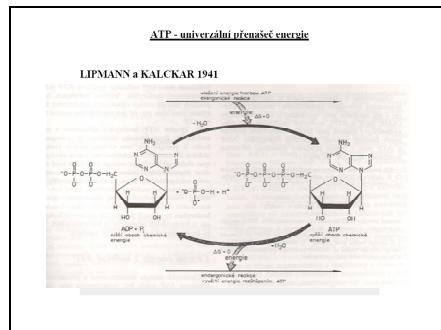
LIPMANN a KALCKAR 1941



snímek 19



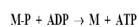
snímek 20



snímek 21

Tvorba ATP

1. *Substrátová fosforylace*



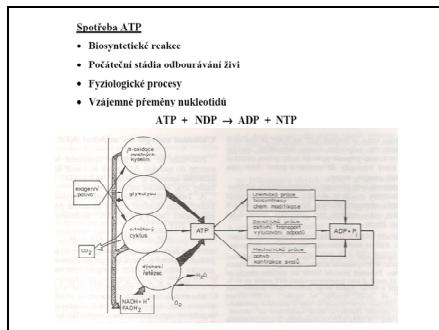
2. *Fosforylace spřázena s tokem elektronů*

- oxidační fosforylace
- fotofosforylace

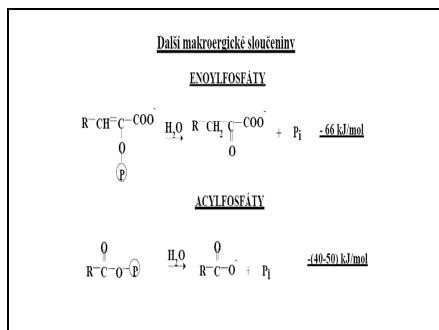
3. *Adenylylkinasovou reakcí*



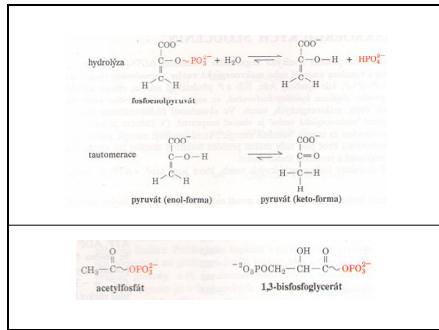
snímek 22



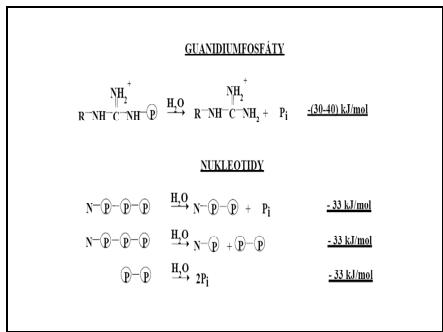
snímek 23



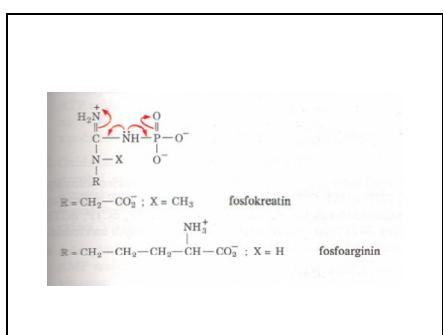
snímek 24



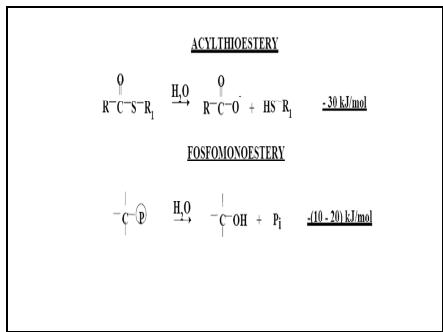
snímek 25



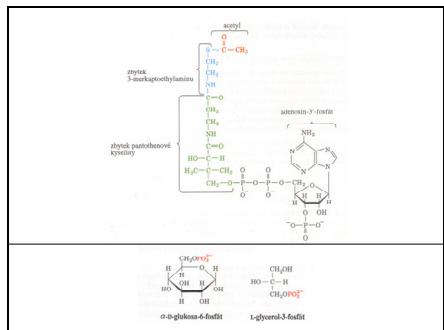
snímek 26



snímek 27



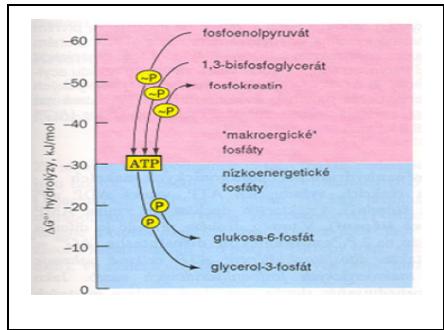
snímek 28



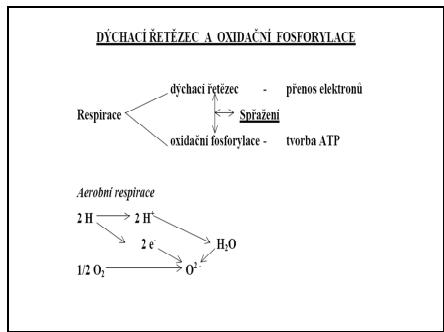
snímek 29

Phosphorylated Compounds	ΔG° (kJ/mol) ^a	Phosphoryl Group Transfer Potential
Phosphoenolpyruvate	- 61.9	Highest
1,3-Biphosphoglycerate	- 49.3	
Phosphocreatine	- 43.0	
ATP	- 30.5	
ADP	- 30.5	
Glucose 1-phosphate	- 20.9	
Glucose 6-phosphate	- 13.8	
Glycerol 1-phosphate	- 9.2	Lowest

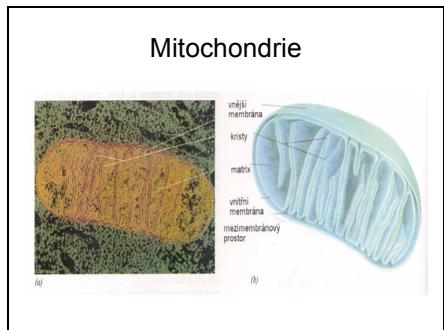
snímek 30



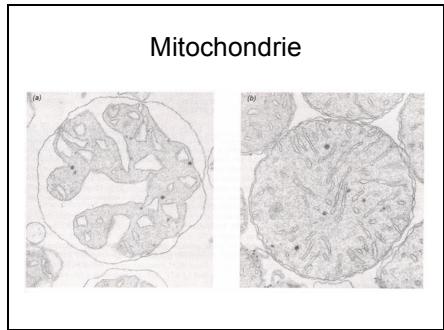
snímek 31



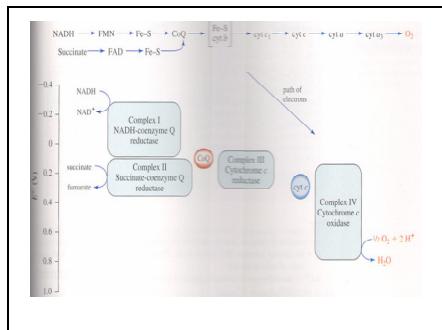
snímek 32



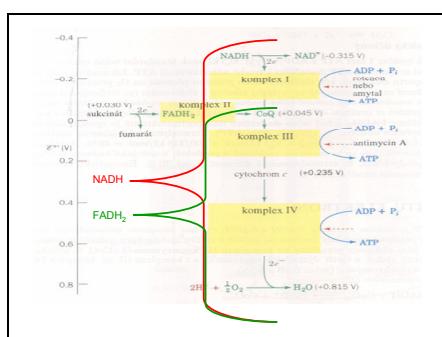
snímek 33



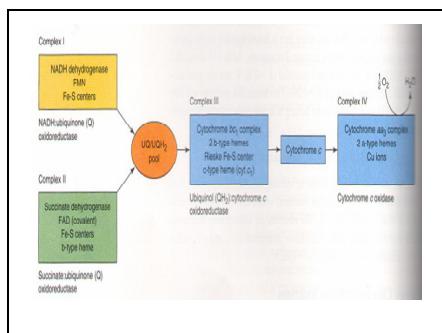
snímek 34



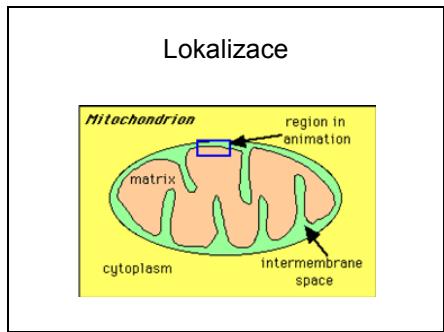
snímek 35



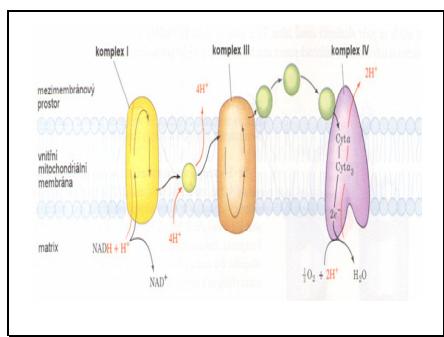
snímek 36



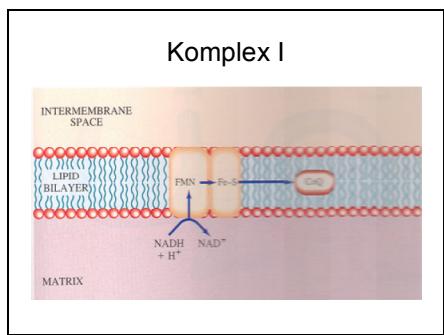
snímek 37



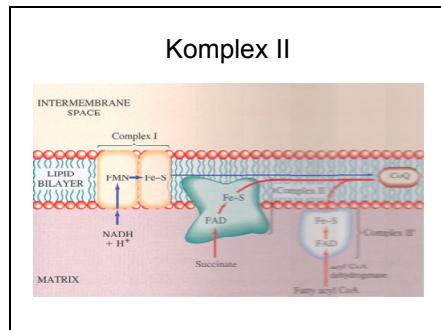
snímek 38



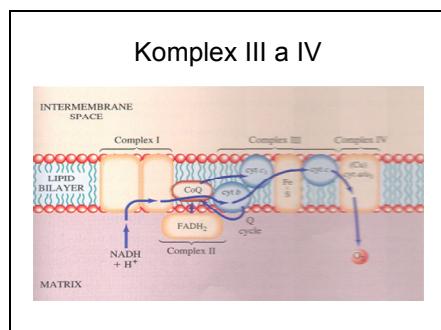
snímek 39



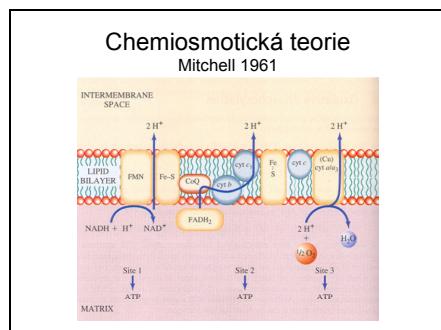
snímek 40



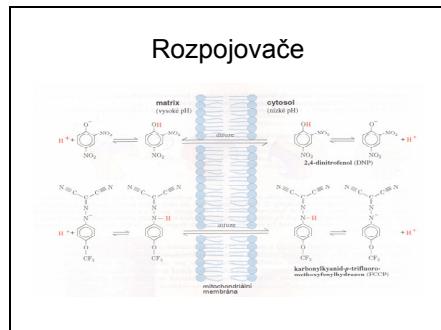
snímek 41



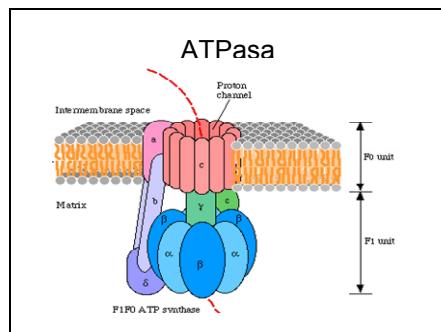
snímek 42



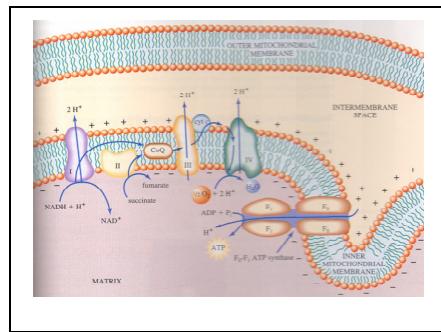
snímek 43



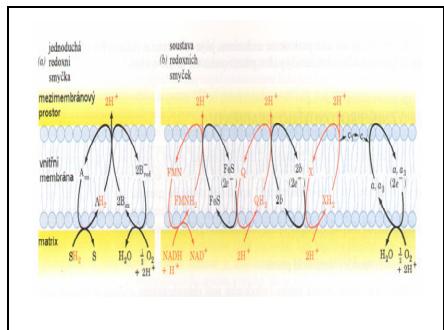
snímek 44



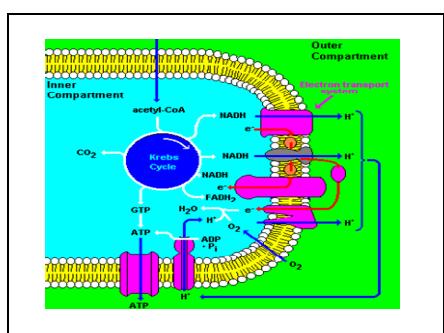
snímek 45



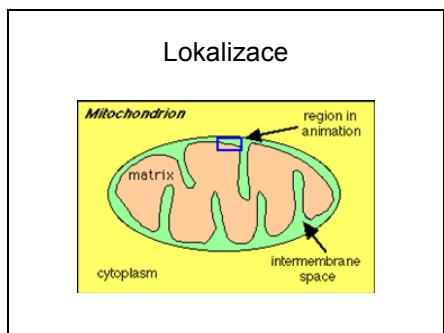
snímek 46



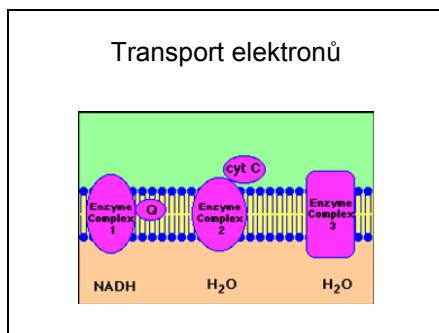
snímek 47



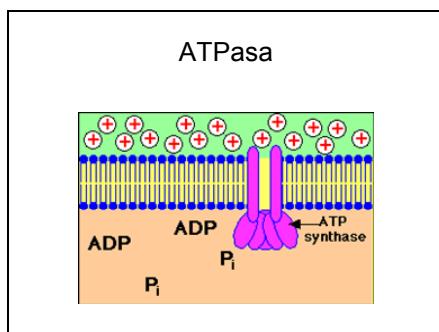
snímek 48



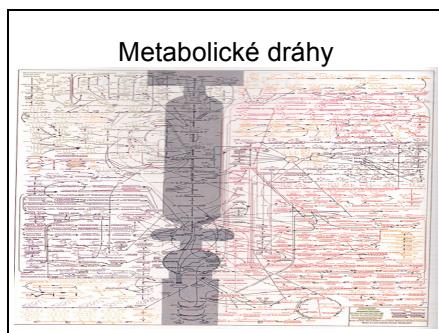
snímek 49



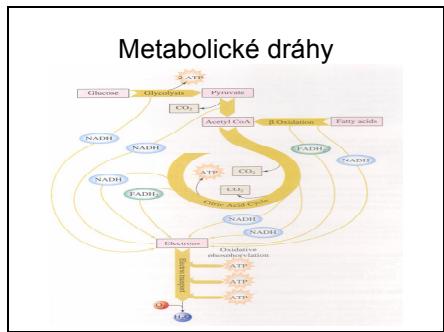
snímek 50



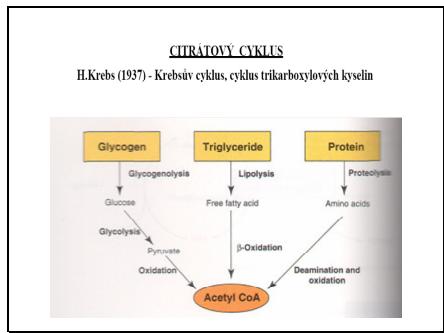
snímek 51



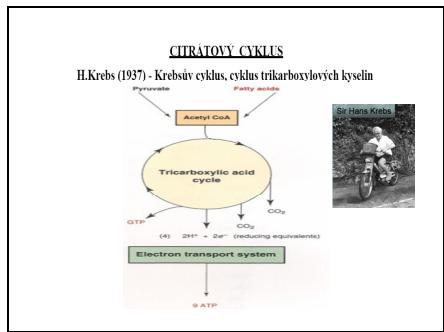
snímek 52



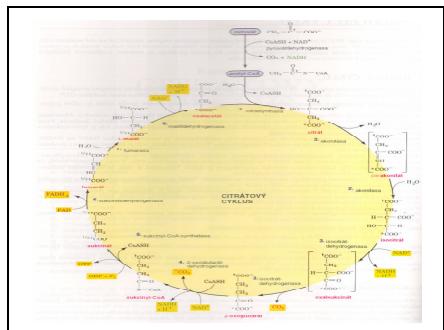
snímek 53



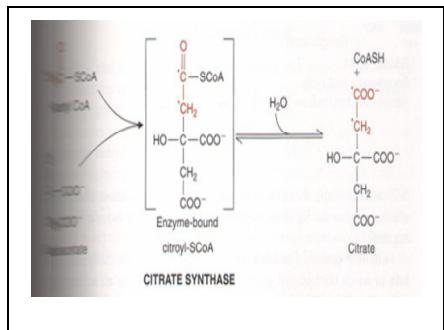
snímek 54



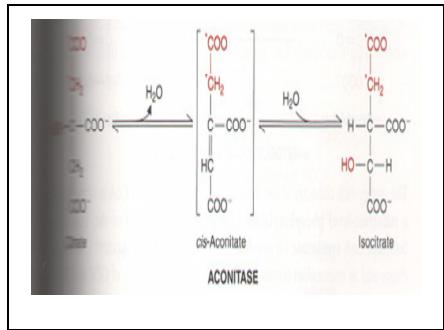
snímek 55



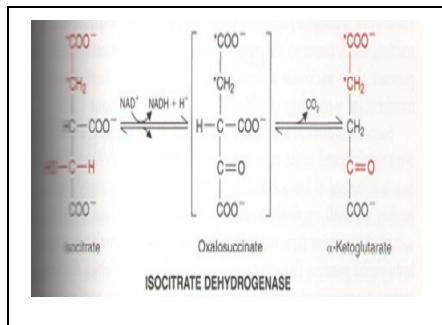
snímek 56



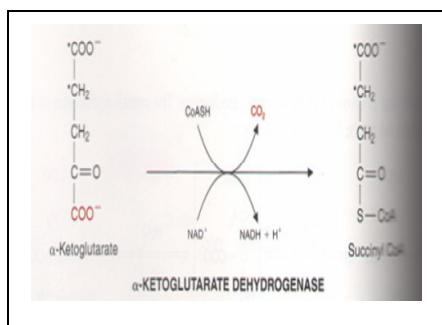
snímek 57



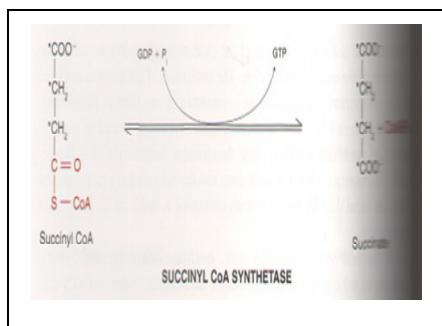
snímek 58



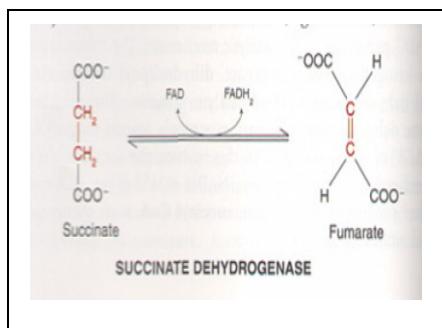
snímek 59



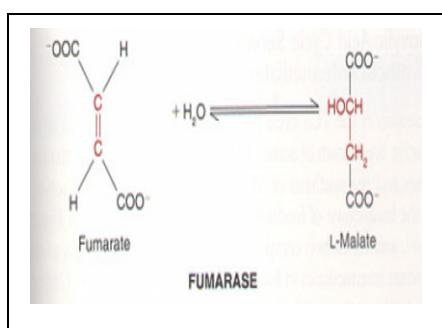
snímek 60



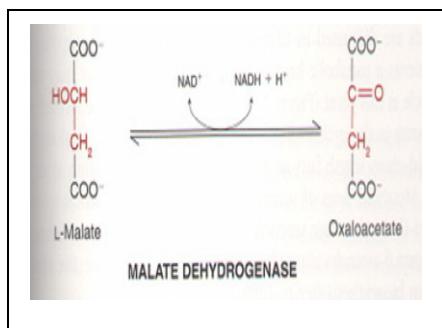
snímek 61



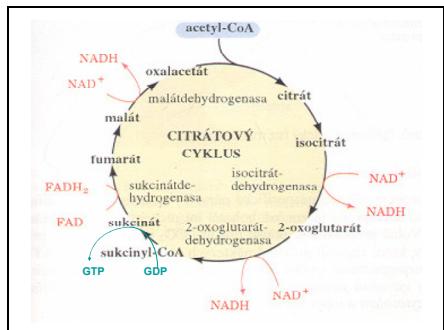
snímek 62



snímek 63



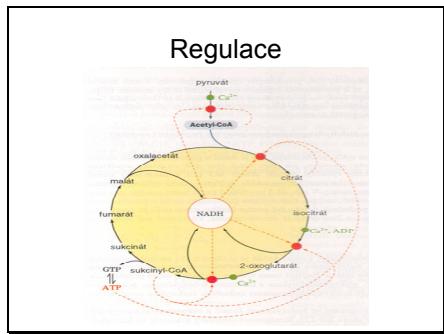
snímek 64



snímek 65

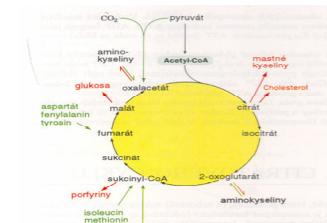
Balance cyklu:		
$\text{Acetyl-CoA} + 3 \text{NAD}^+ + \text{FAD} + \text{GDP} + \text{Pi} + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightarrow 3 \text{NADH} + 3 \text{H}^+ + \text{FADH}_2 + \text{GTP} + \text{CoA} + 2 \text{CO}_2$		
3 NADH	3 x 3 ATP	9 ATP
1 FADH ₂	1 x 2 ATP	2 ATP
1 GTP	1 x 1 ATP	1 ATP
CELKEM		12 ATP/AcetylCoA

snímek 66



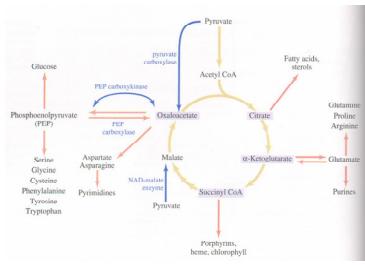
snímek 67

Odbourávání jiných živin



snímek 68

Amfibolická povaha cyklu



snímek 69

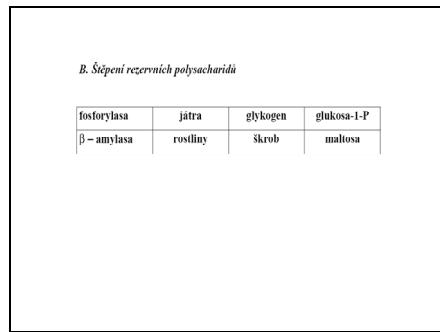
METABOLISMUS SACHARIDŮ

Štěpení oligosacharidů a polysacharidů

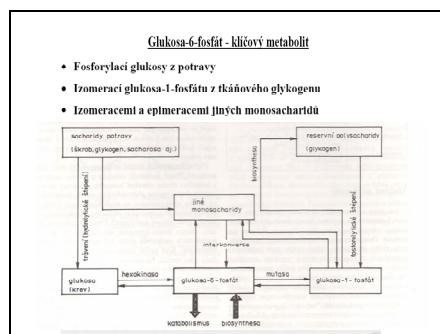
A. Štěpení sacharidů při trávení potravy

α -amylasa	slin., pankreas	škrab	Dextriny, maltoza, glukosa
amyloglikosidada	streva	glykogen	maltoza
matasa	"	matosa	glukosa
laktasa	"	laktosa	glukosa, galaktosa
sacharasa	"	sacharosa	glukosa, fruktosa
celulasy	houby, bakterie	celulosa	glukosa

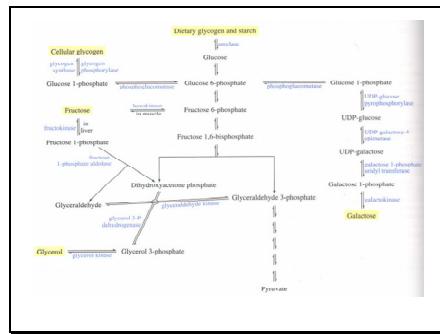
snímek 70



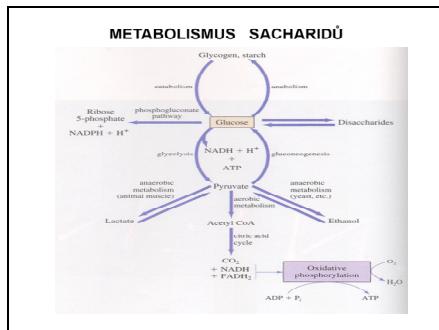
snímek 71



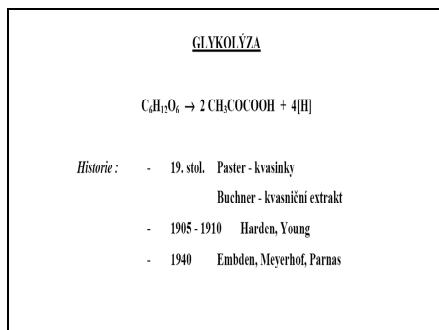
snímek 72



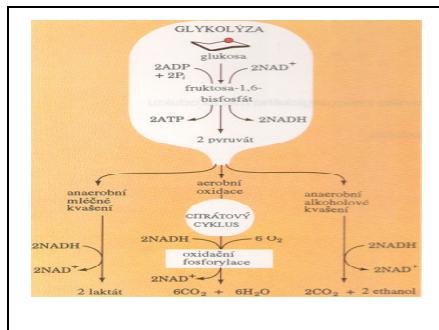
snímek 73



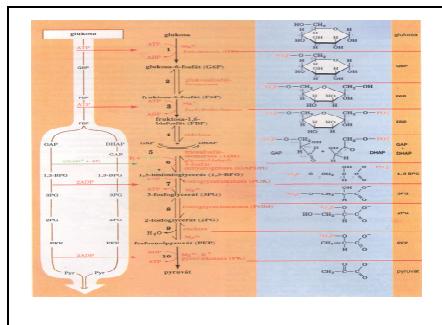
snímek 74



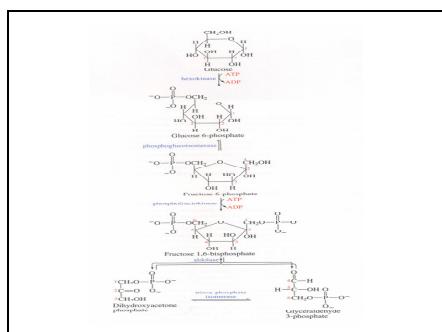
snímek 75



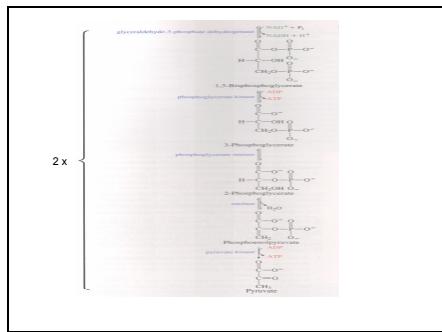
snímek 76



snímek 77

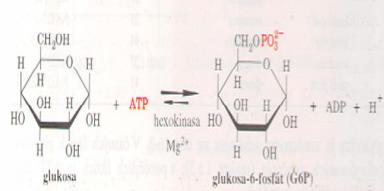


snímek 78



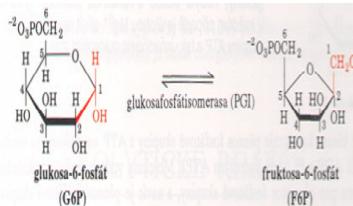
snímek 79

Hexokinasa -glukokinasa



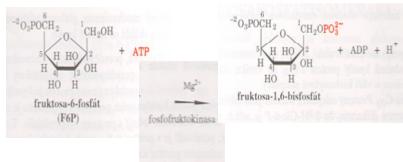
snímek 80

Glukosafosfátisomerasa

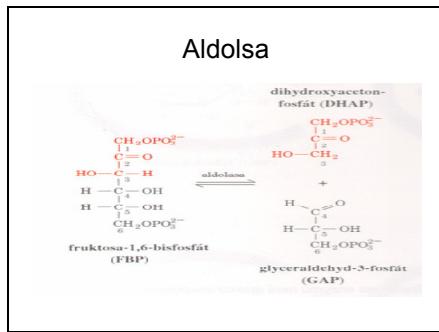


snímek 81

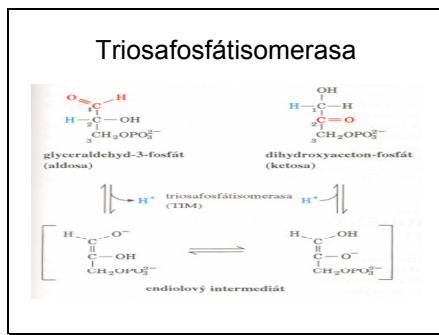
Fosfofruktokinasa



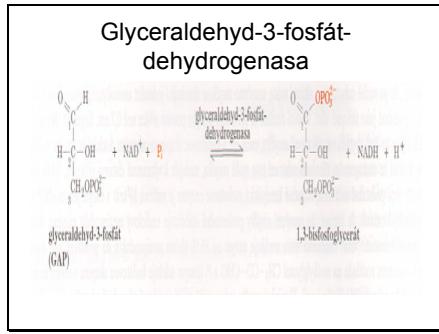
snímek 82



snímek 83

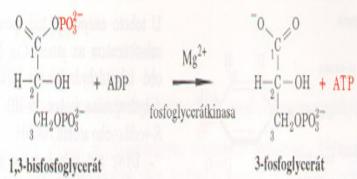


snímek 84



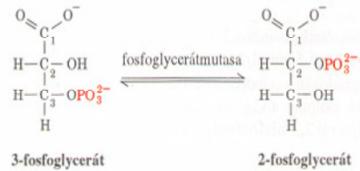
snímek 85

Fosfoglycerátkinasa



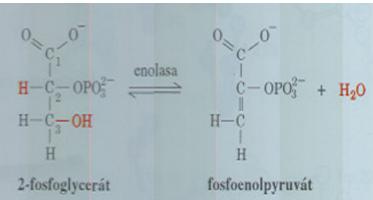
snímek 86

Fosfoglycerátmutasa

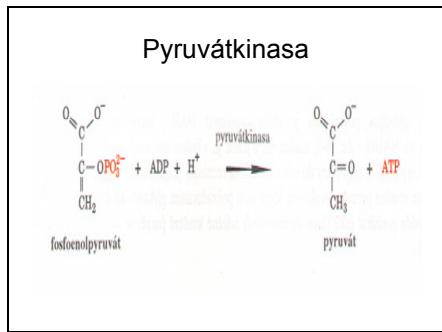


snímek 87

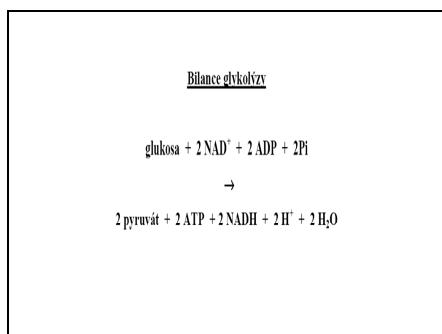
Enolasa



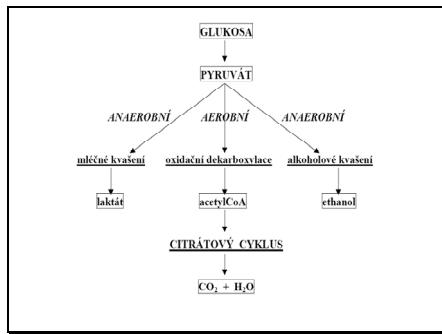
snímek 88



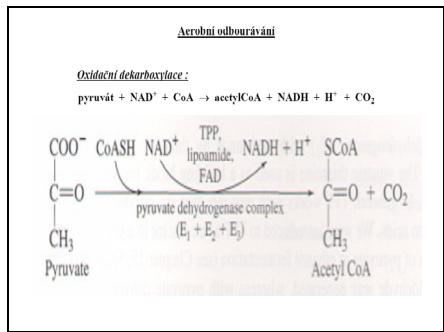
snímek 89



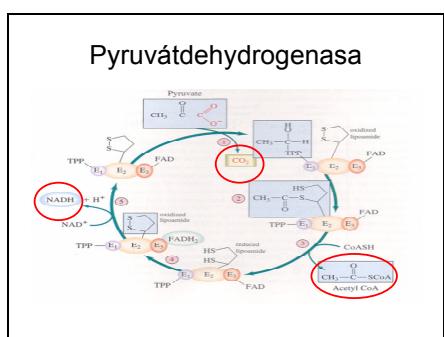
snímek 90



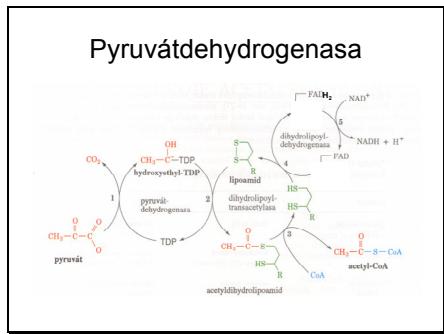
snímek 91



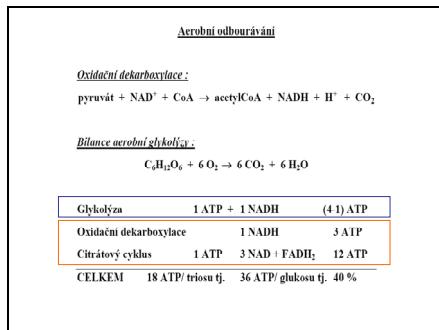
snímek 92



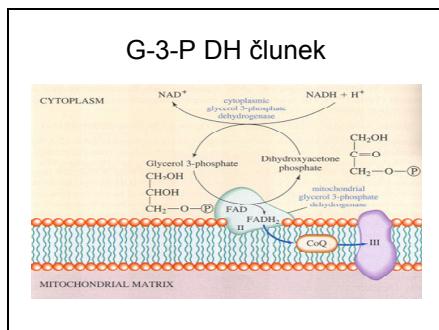
snímek 93



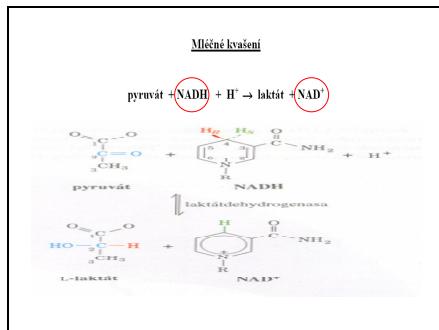
snímek 94



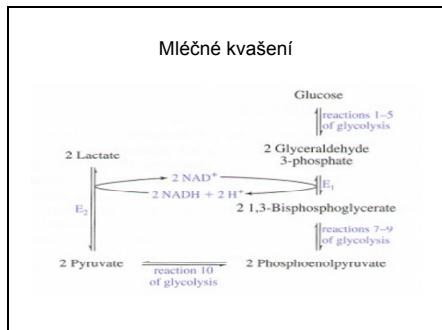
snímek 95



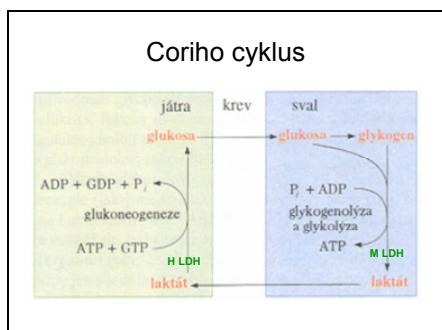
snímek 96



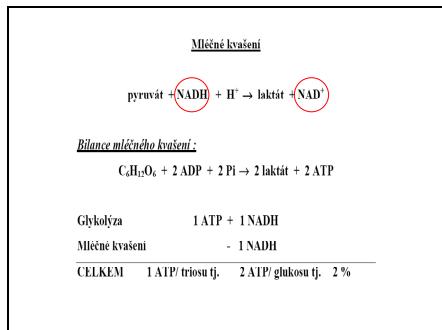
snímek 97



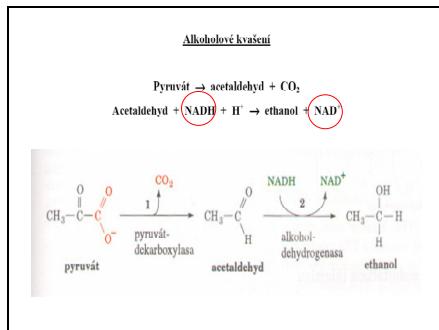
snímek 98



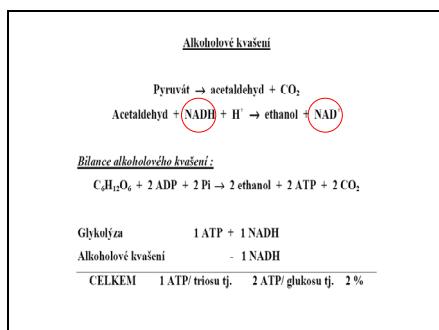
snímek 99



snímek 100



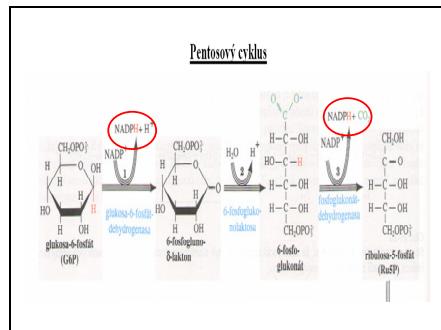
snímek 101



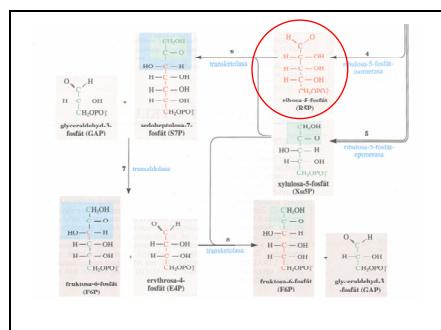
snímek 102

<u>Další druhy kvašení</u>	
• <u>Mléčné</u>	- <i>Lactobacterium</i> glukosa → laktát
• <u>Propionové</u>	- <i>Propionibacterium</i> glukosa → k. propionová
• <u>Máselné</u>	- <i>Clostridium</i> glukosa → k. máselnou
• <u>Oktové</u>	- <i>Acetobacter</i> glukosa → k. octová
• <u>Citronové</u>	- <i>Aspergillus</i> glukosa → k. citronová

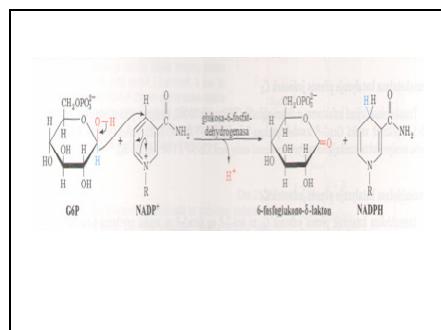
snímek 103



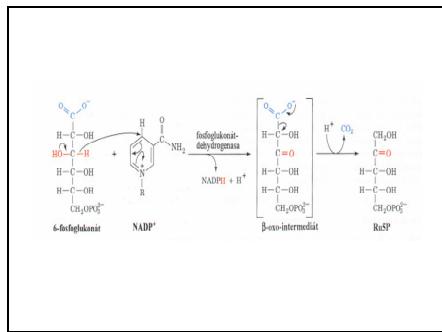
snímek 104



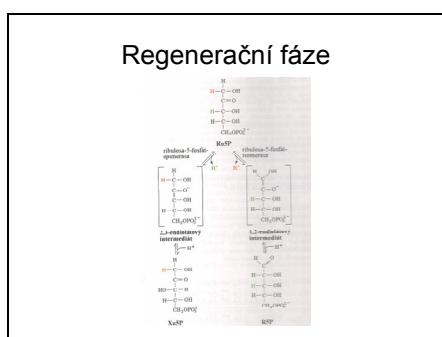
snímek 105



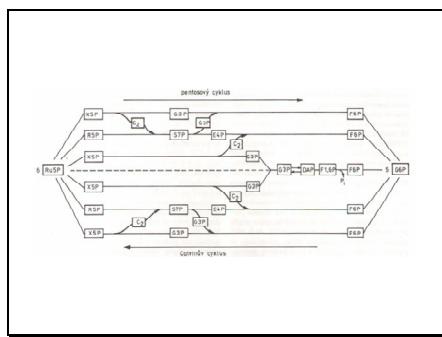
snímek 106



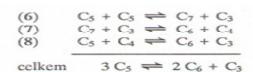
snímek 107



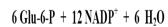
snímek 108



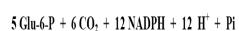
snímek 109



snímek 110



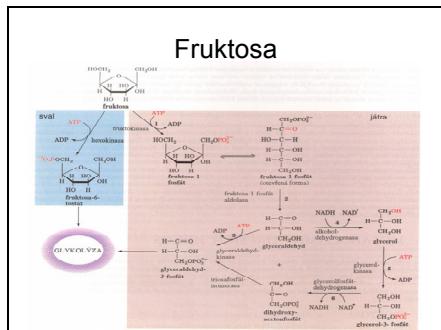
→



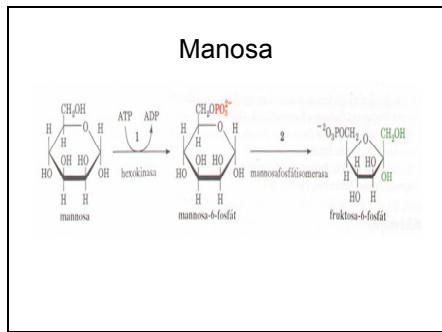
glykolýza - 36 ATP

pentosový cyklus - 36 ATP

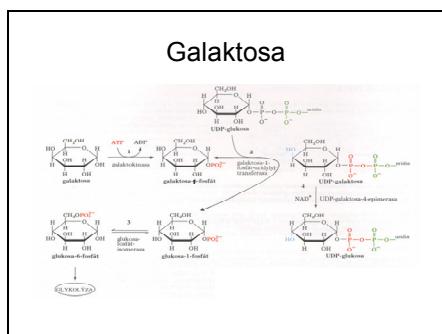
snímek 111



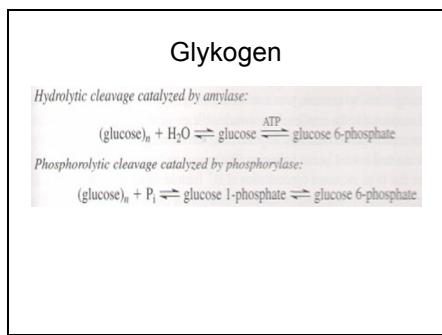
snímek 112



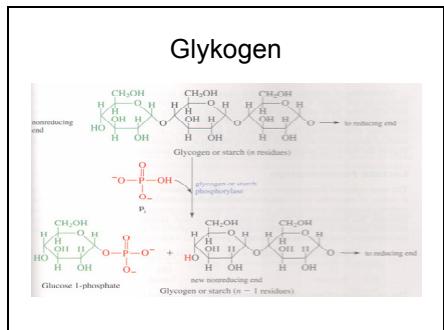
snímek 113



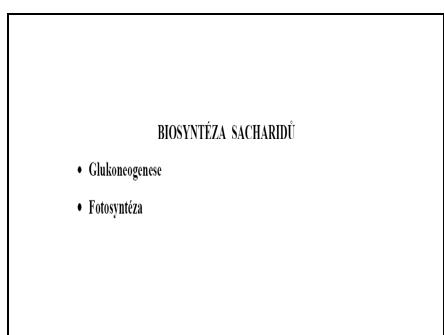
snímek 114



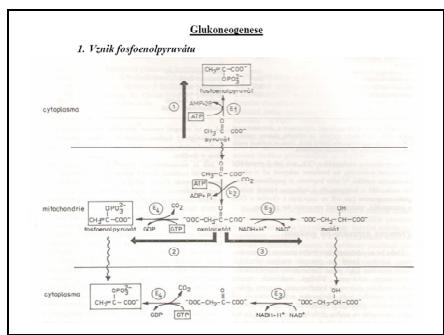
snímek 115



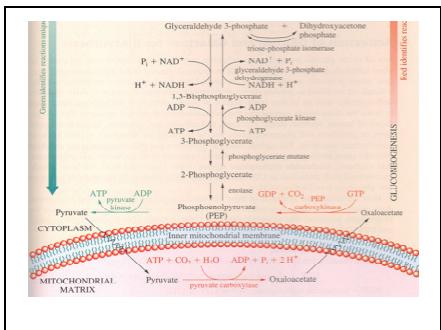
snímek 116



snímek 117



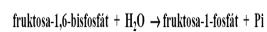
snímek 118



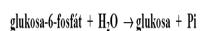
snímek 119

2. Hydrolytické reakce

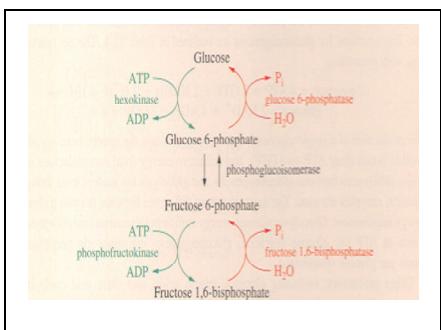
A. fruktosabinfosfataza



B. glukosafosfataza

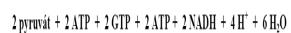


snímek 120



snímek 121

Bilance glukoneogeneze

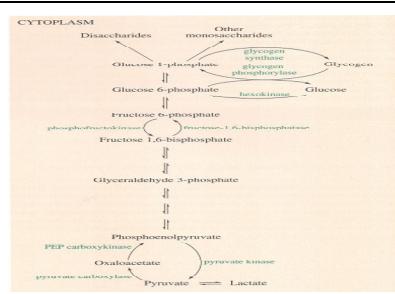


→

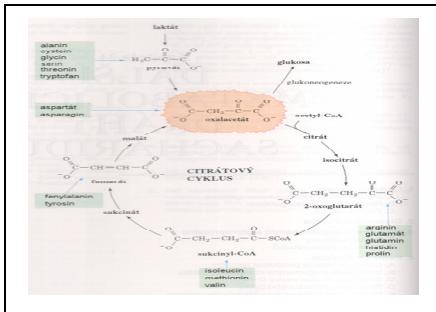


$$\text{glykólyza (8 ATP)} - \text{glukoneogeneze (12 ATP)} = -4 \text{ ATP}$$

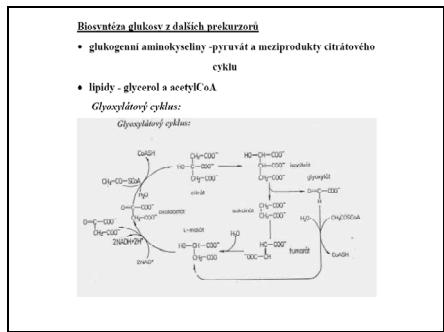
snímek 122



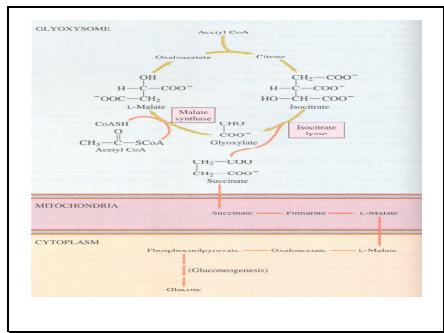
snímek 123



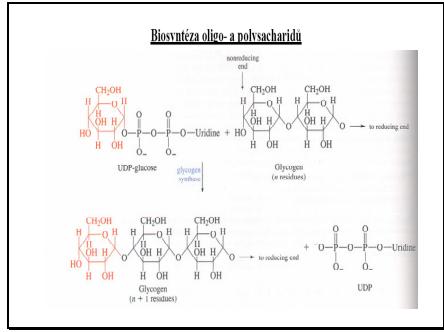
snímek 124



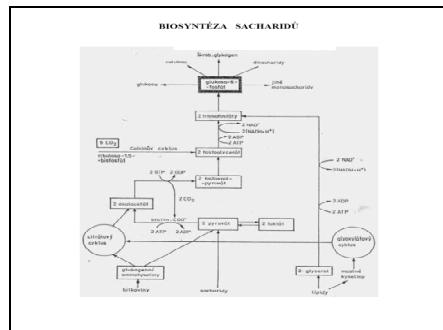
snímek 125



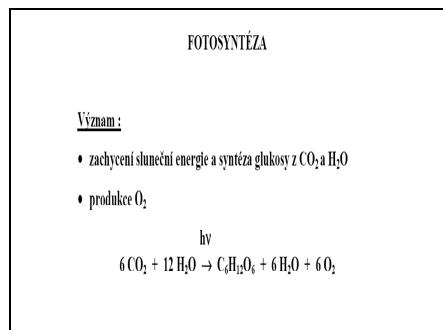
snímek 126



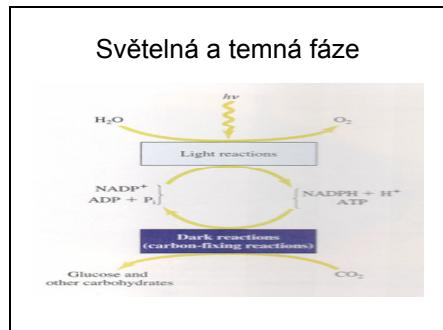
snímek 127



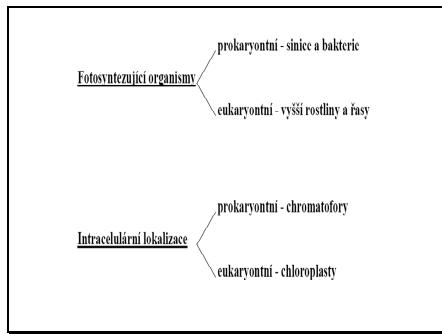
snímek 128



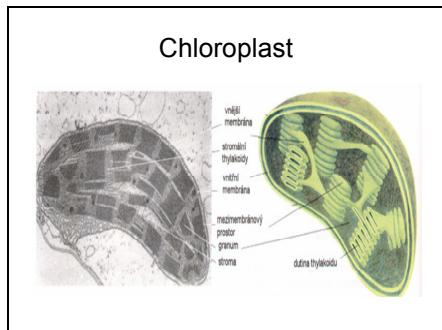
snímek 129



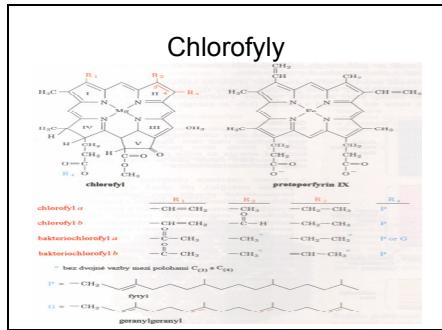
snímek 130



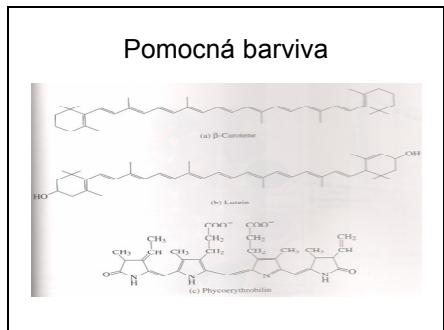
snímek 131



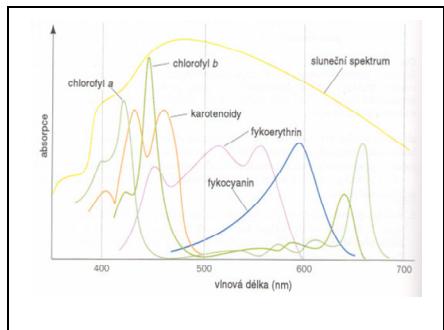
snímek 132



snímek 133



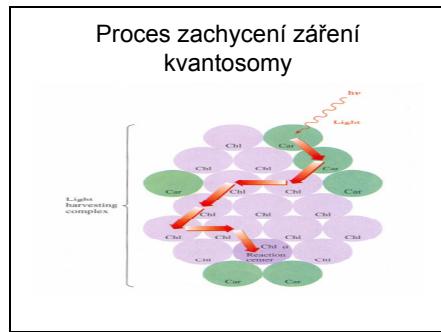
snímek 134



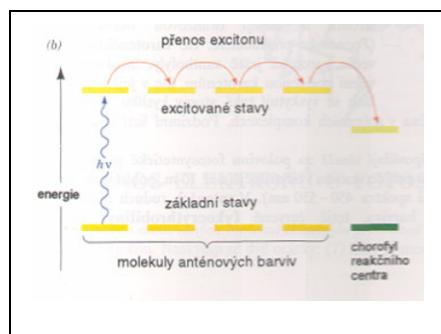
snímek 135

- Světelná fáze
- proces zachycení záření
 - cyklický tok elektronů - cyklická fotosforylace \rightarrow ATP
 - necyklický tok elektronů - necyklická fotosforylace \rightarrow ATP, NADP
 - fotolýza vody - $H_2O \rightarrow 2 H^+ + 2 e^- + \frac{1}{2} O_2$
 - sprážení transportu elektronů se syntézou ATP

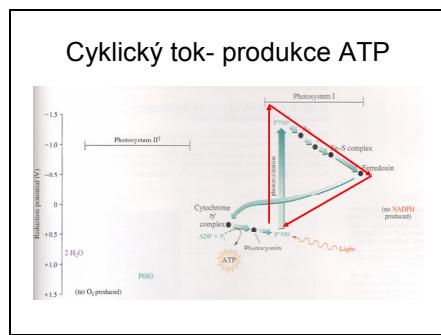
snímek 136



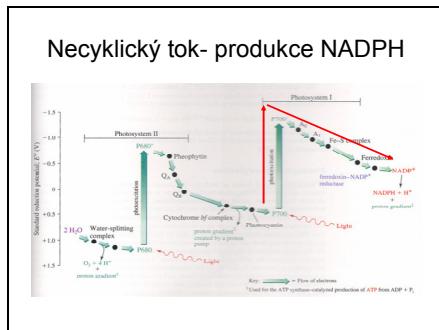
snímek 137



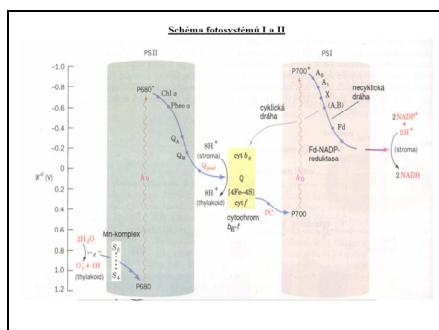
snímek 138



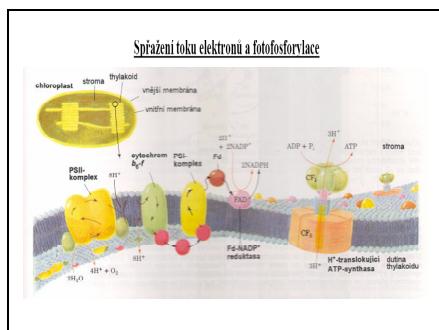
snímek 139



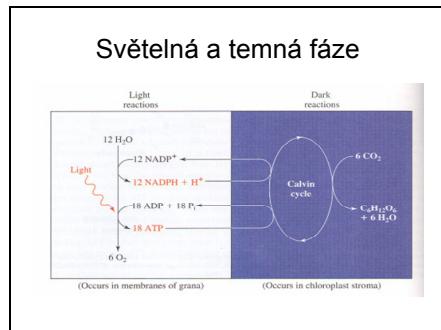
snímek 140



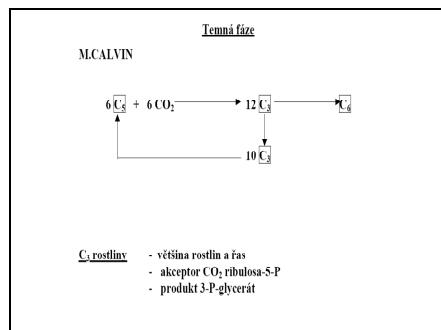
snímek 141



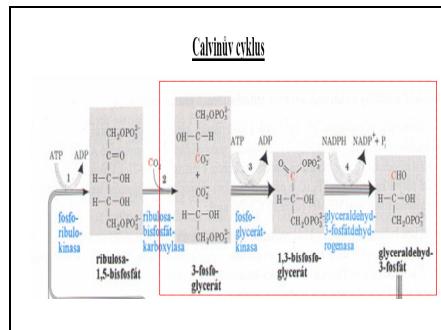
snímek 142



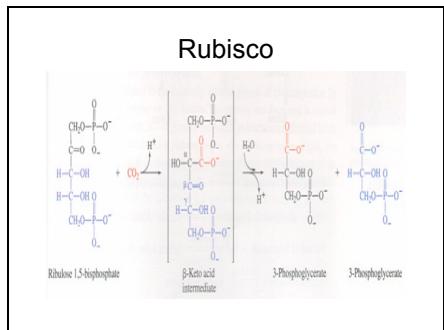
snímek 143



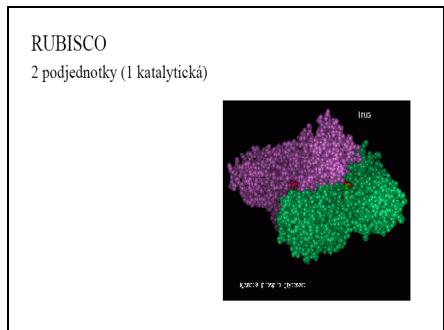
snímek 144



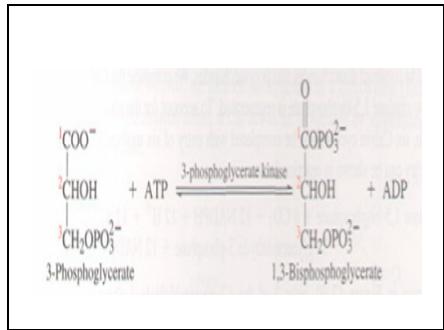
snímek 145



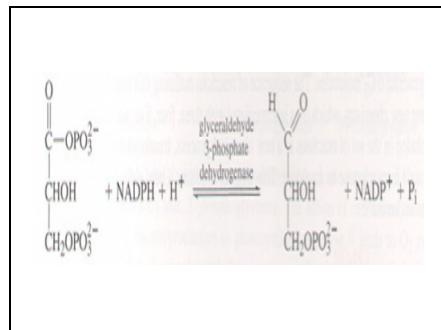
snímek 146



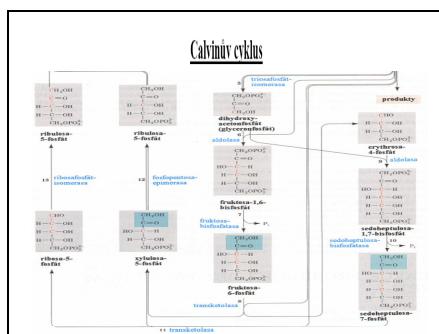
snímek 147



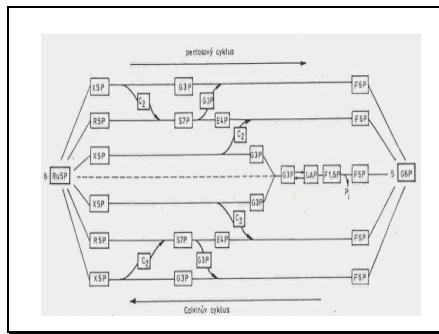
snímek 148



snímek 149



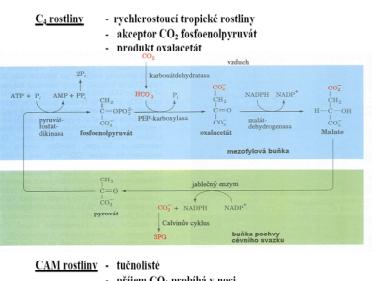
snímek 150



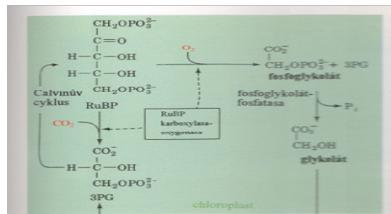
snímek 151



snímek 152



snímek 153



snímek 154

