Sustainability,development and security in landscape field practice

Alois Hynek, Masaryk University in Brno,the Czechlands Nikola Hynek, The University of Plymouth, School of Politics, Sociology and Law, United Kingdom

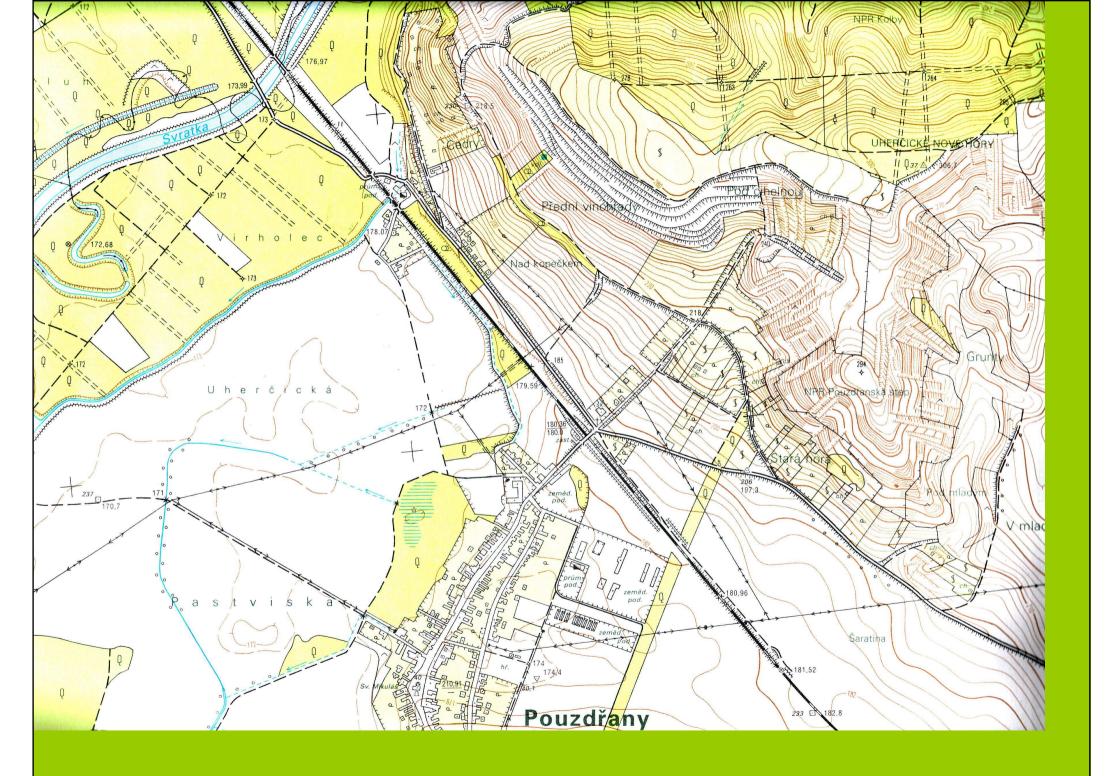




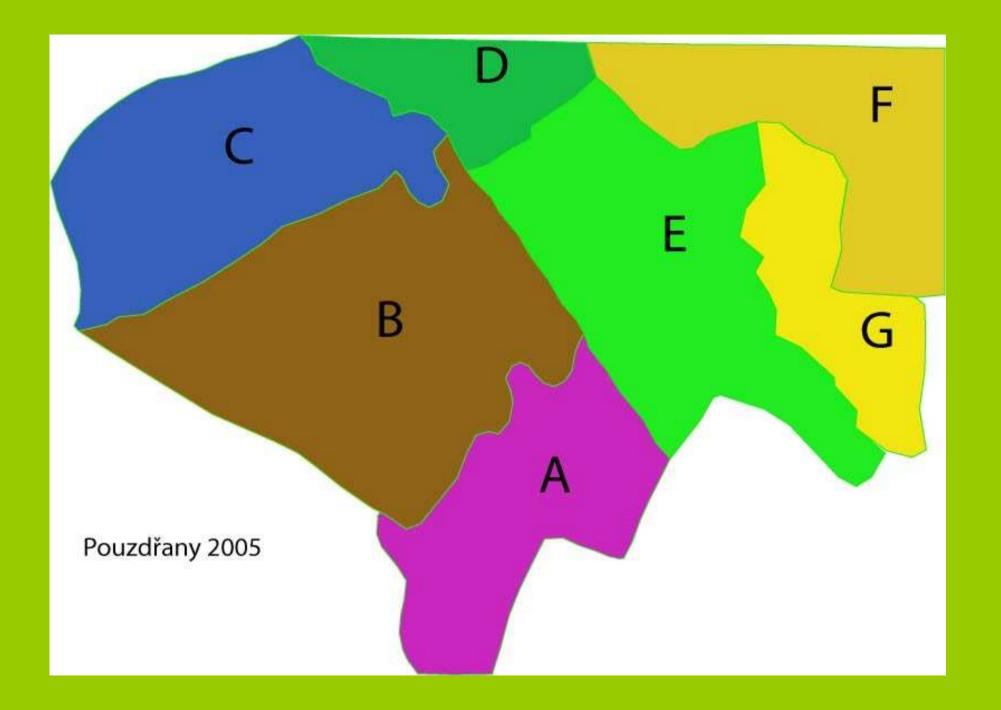












1. Representation of landscape reality in:

- maps, information systems, symbols, icons, visions, metaphors, mass media,
- ✓ art prose and poetry, painting, music...
- ✓ land cover, land use at thematic map spatial pattern of landscape
- ✓ information sources, geographical data official, non-official, imaginative,
- computer cartography, GIS
 understanding and explaining the landscape





2. Landscape immediate reality in the fieldwork

- ✓ authentic landscape/environmental perception
- ✓ survey, field observing, key points description, landscape transects
- talking to people, participating, ethnographies
- Iandscape policy planning, strategies, programmes, projects
- practicing landscape studies urban, suburban, subrural, rural issues



3. Landscape spatial pattern/spatiality

- physical components sandwich (abiotic, biotized, biotic,)
- ✓ physical/cultural palimpsest (anthropogenic)
- recent human/nature interactions physical components as resources
- processes shaping the landscape, the role of technologies



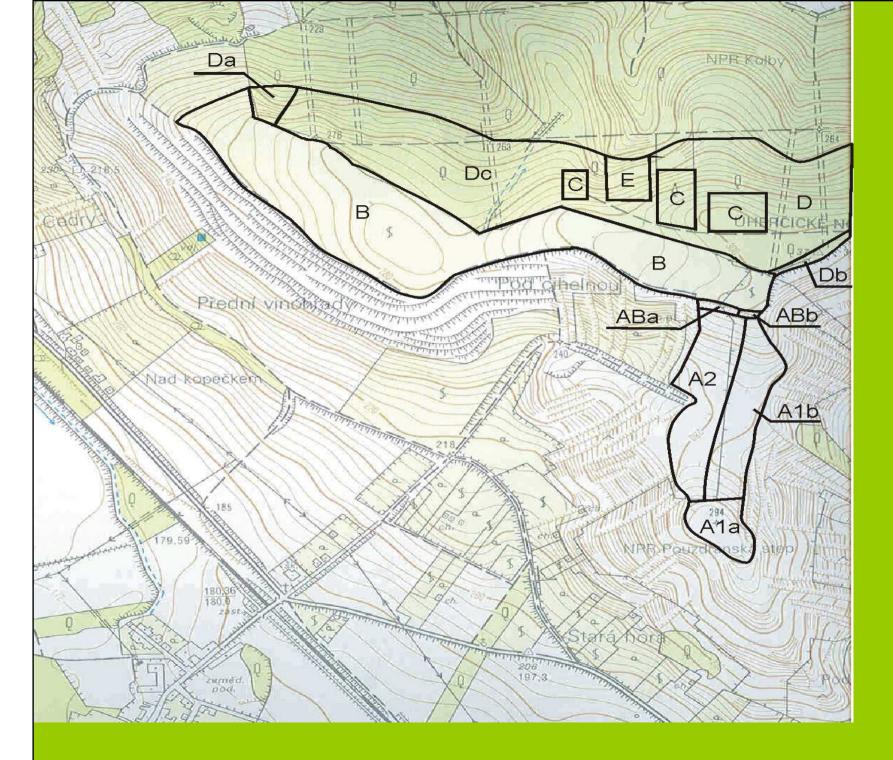
4. Land cover, land use

- ✓ functional spatial segments and their owners and users
- applied technologies and human activities in agriculture, manufacture, engineering, transportation, services, housing, recreation, water management, waste management
- energy production, transmission and consumption
- incorporation into economic and social systems – human resources



5. Landscape ecosystems

- eluvial, transeluvial, transaccumulative, transaquatic, aquatic
- cultural ecosystems pattern, natural/technological systems, infrastructure
- physical structure matter/energy vertical and horizontal flows
- human activities changing physical landscape to cultural, landscape heritage
- vulnerability and resilience, diversity and biodiversity



6. Natural capital of landscape ecosystems

 ✓ goods and services in the frame of production-distribution-exchangeconsumption

- owners and users: assets, stock, yield, income
- Iabour and finance inside/outside flows
- ✓ social reproduction



7.Landscape as a part of human environment

- perception and imagination, mental maps
- ✓ pollution, waste production and management
- natural disasters/hazards, risks and security
- environmental management and infrastructure
- ✓ protected areas



8. Detailed physical components and processes analysis

 Iandforms as products and factors on rocks, regolith and slope sediments, anthropogenic landforms

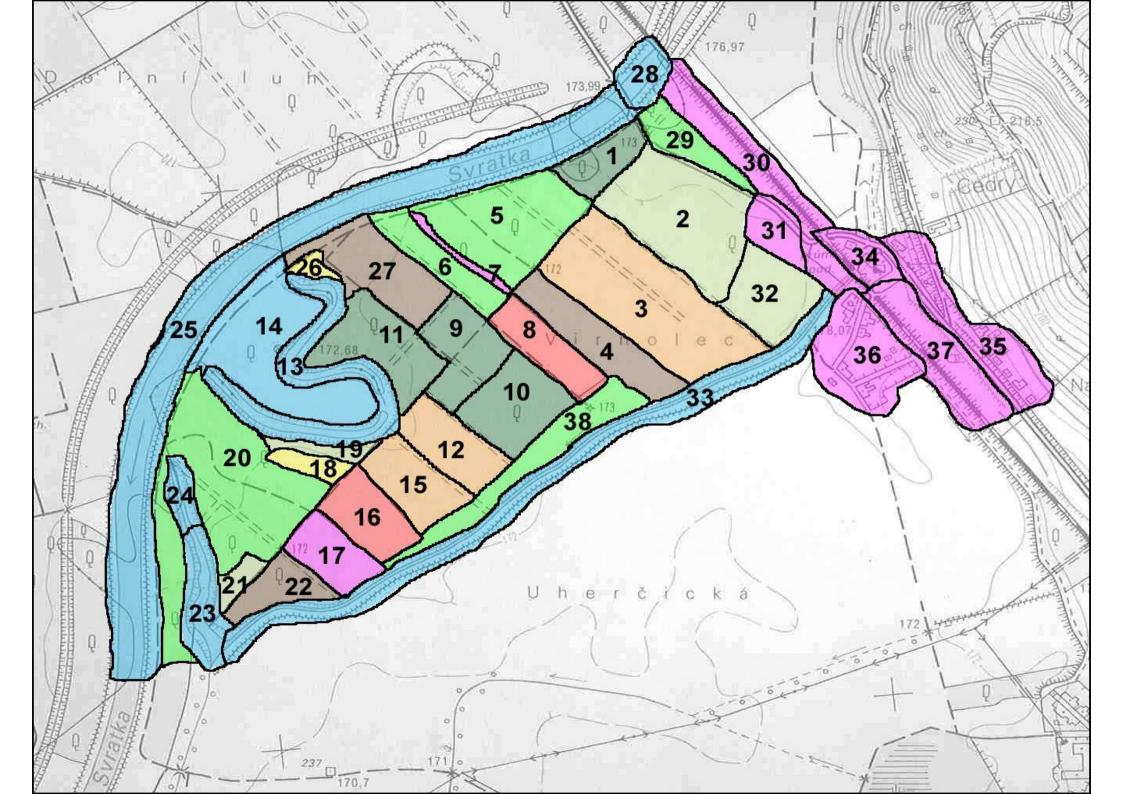
- ✓ topoclimate aspect, local circulation
- vhydricity (hydrocycle)
- ✓ soil cover structure

 vegetation cover – potential/reconstructed and actual phyto(bio)cenoses











9.Social construction of landscape

- ✓ material and cultural approaches
- ✓ physical/human resources
- ✓ analysis and interpretation
- ✓ evaluation and design
- ✓ plans, strategies, programmes, projects
- ✓ social framings







10.Landscape sustainabilitysoft, or hard?

- ✓ symbiosis/conflicts of nature and technology
- ecological/environmental infrastructure, land use regimes
- ✓ land use temporal changes, revitalization vs. deterioration
- ✓ local/regional/landscape interface
- ✓ development pros and cons
- ✓ processes and responses caused by (non)usage
- Iandscape as a part of production, reproduction and consumption
- proposals of landscape modifications towards sustainability







