### Sustainability,development and security in landscape field practice

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# 1. Representation of landscape reality in:

- maps, information systems, symbols, icons, visions, metaphors, mass media,
- ✓ art prose and poetry, painting, music...
- ✓ land cover, land use at thematic map spatial pattern of landscape
- ✓ information sources, geographical data official, non-official, imaginative,
- computer cartography, GIS
   understanding and explaining the landscape





# 2. Landscape immediate reality in the fieldwork

- ✓ authentic landscape/environmental perception
- ✓ survey, field observing, key points description, landscape transects
- talking to people, participating, ethnographies
- Iandscape policy planning, strategies, programmes, projects
- practicing landscape studies urban, suburban, subrural, rural issues



3. Landscape spatial pattern/spatiality

- physical components sandwich (abiotic, biotized, biotic, )
- ✓ physical/cultural palimpsest (anthropogenic)
- recent human/nature interactions physical components as resources
- processes shaping the landscape, the role of technologies



## 4. Land cover, land use

- ✓ functional spatial segments and their owners and users
- applied technologies and human activities in agriculture, manufacture, engineering, transportation, services, housing, recreation, water management, waste management
- energy production, transmission and consumption
- incorporation into economic and social systems – human resources



### 5. Landscape ecosystems

- eluvial, transeluvial, transaccumulative, transaquatic, aquatic
- cultural ecosystems pattern, natural/technological systems, infrastructure
- physical structure matter/energy vertical and horizontal flows
- human activities changing physical landscape to cultural, landscape heritage
- vulnerability and resilience, diversity and biodiversity



# 6. Natural capital of landscape ecosystems

 ✓ goods and services in the frame of production-distribution-exchangeconsumption

- owners and users: assets, stock, yield, income
- Iabour and finance inside/outside flows
- ✓ social reproduction



### 7.Landscape as a part of human environment

- perception and imagination, mental maps
- ✓ pollution, waste production and management
- natural disasters/hazards, risks and security
- environmental management and infrastructure
- ✓ protected areas



8. Detailed physical components and processes analysis

 Iandforms as products and factors on rocks, regolith and slope sediments, anthropogenic landforms

- ✓ topoclimate aspect, local circulation
- vhydricity (hydrocycle)
- ✓ soil cover structure

 vegetation cover – potential/reconstructed and actual phyto(bio)cenoses











### 9.Social construction of landscape

- ✓ material and cultural approaches
- ✓ physical/human resources
- ✓ analysis and interpretation
- ✓ evaluation and design
- ✓ plans, strategies, programmes, projects
- ✓ social framings







### 10.Landscape sustainabilitysoft, or hard?

- ✓ symbiosis/conflicts of nature and technology
- ecological/environmental infrastructure, land use regimes
- ✓ land use temporal changes, revitalization vs. deterioration
- ✓ local/regional/landscape interface
- ✓ development pros and cons
- ✓ processes and responses caused by (non)usage
- Iandscape as a part of production, reproduction and consumption
- proposals of landscape modifications towards sustainability







