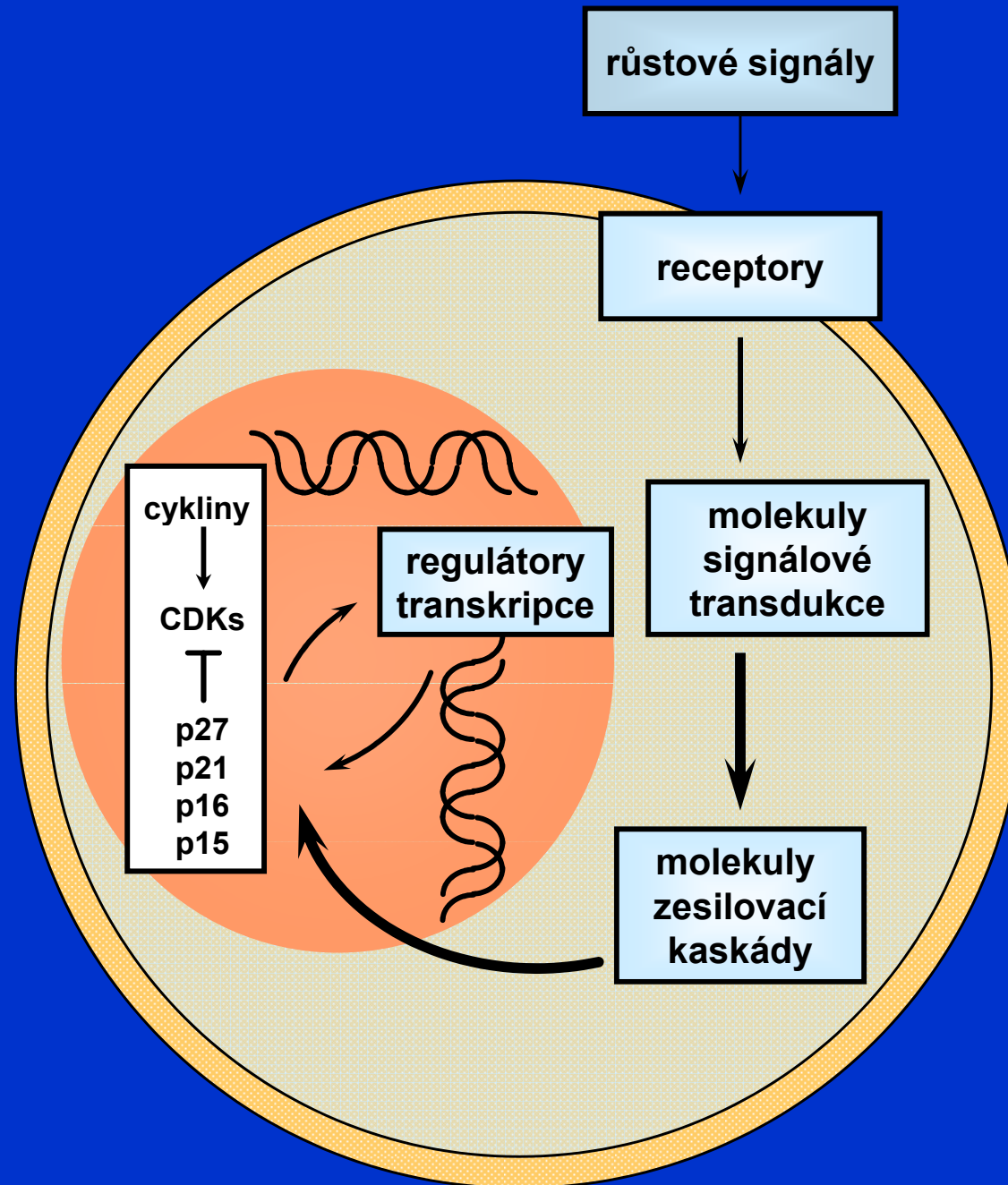
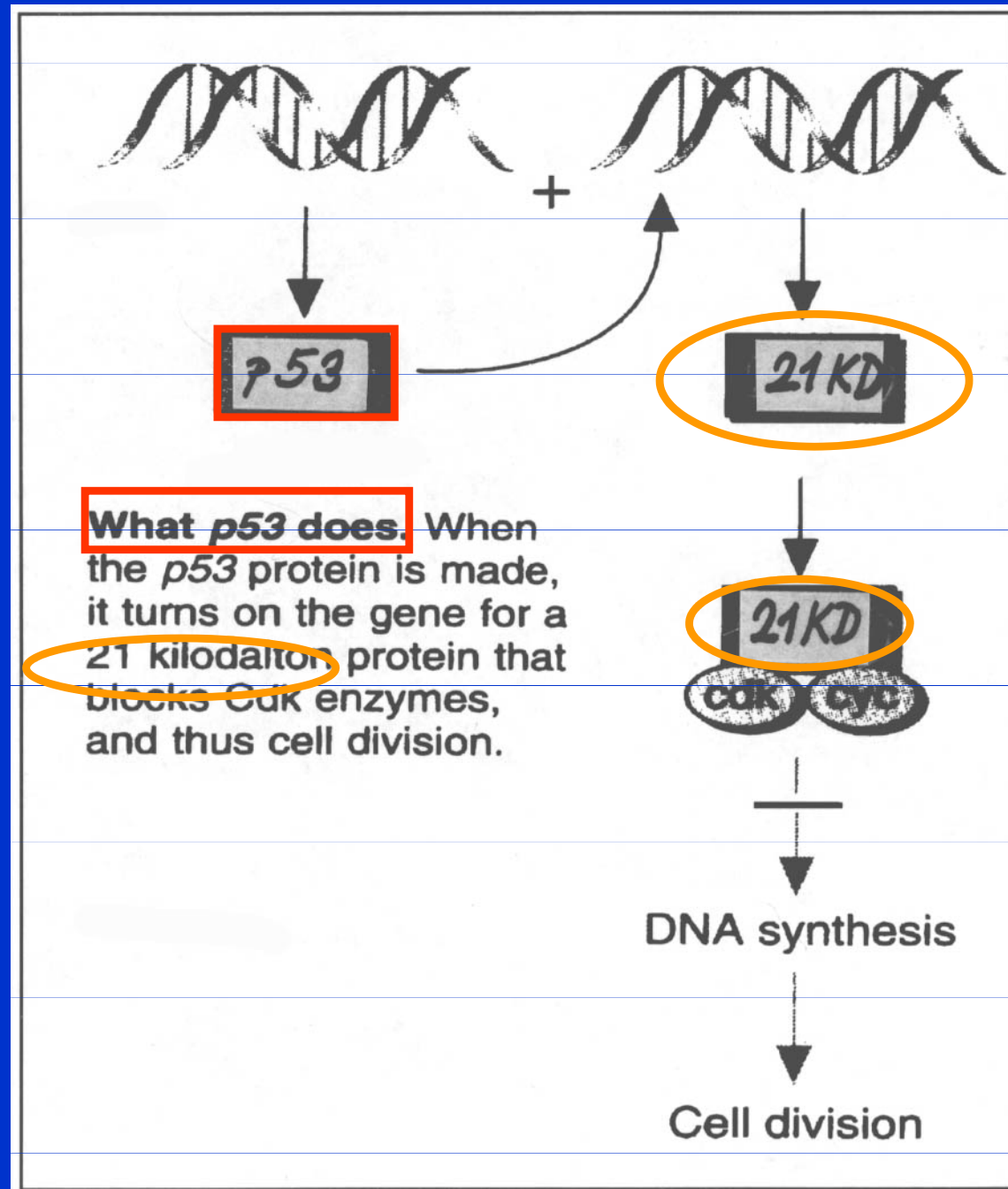
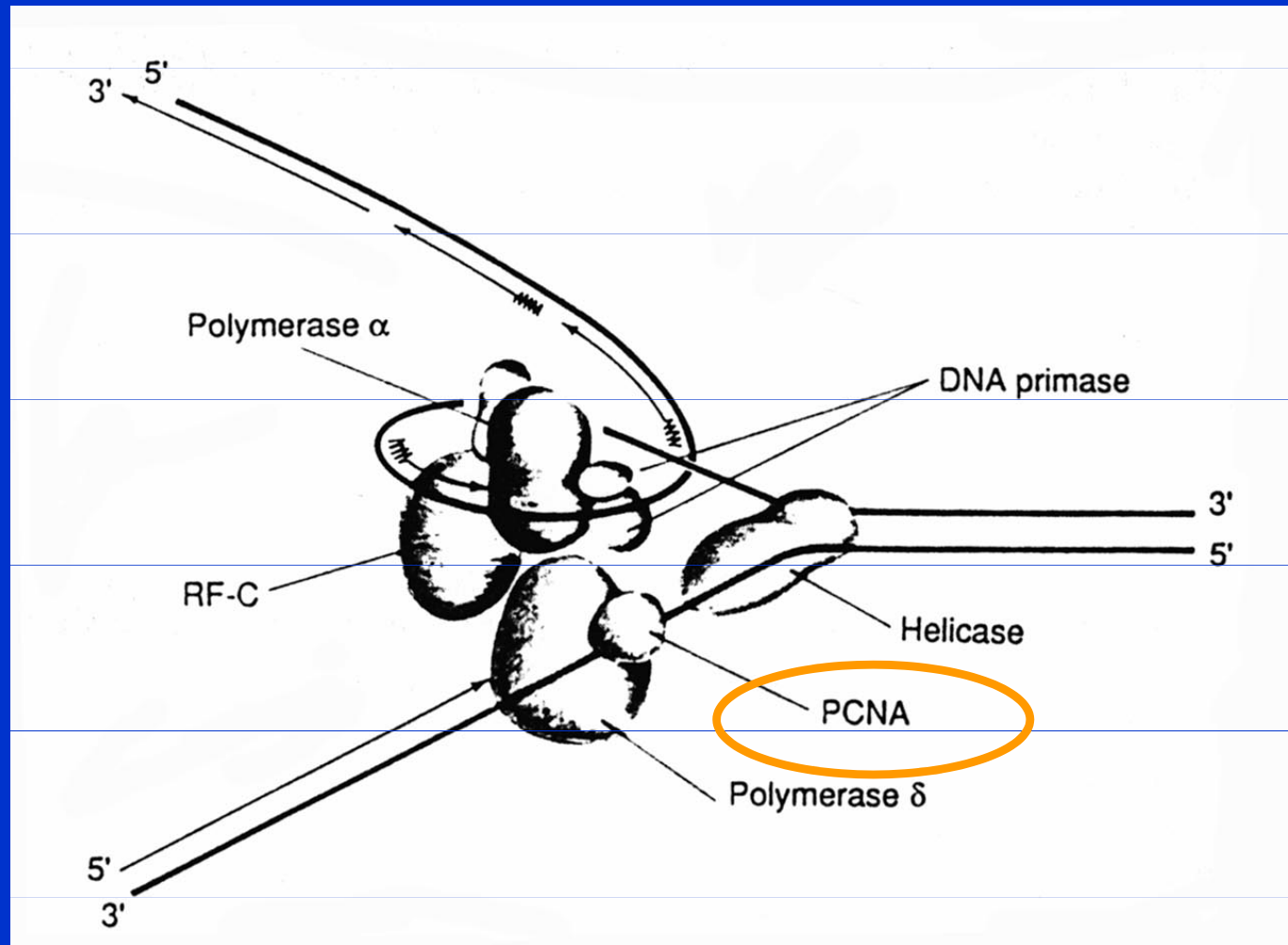


**-Změna konformace  
jako podstata řízení -  
cytokinetiky –**

**-inhibice b. dělení-**

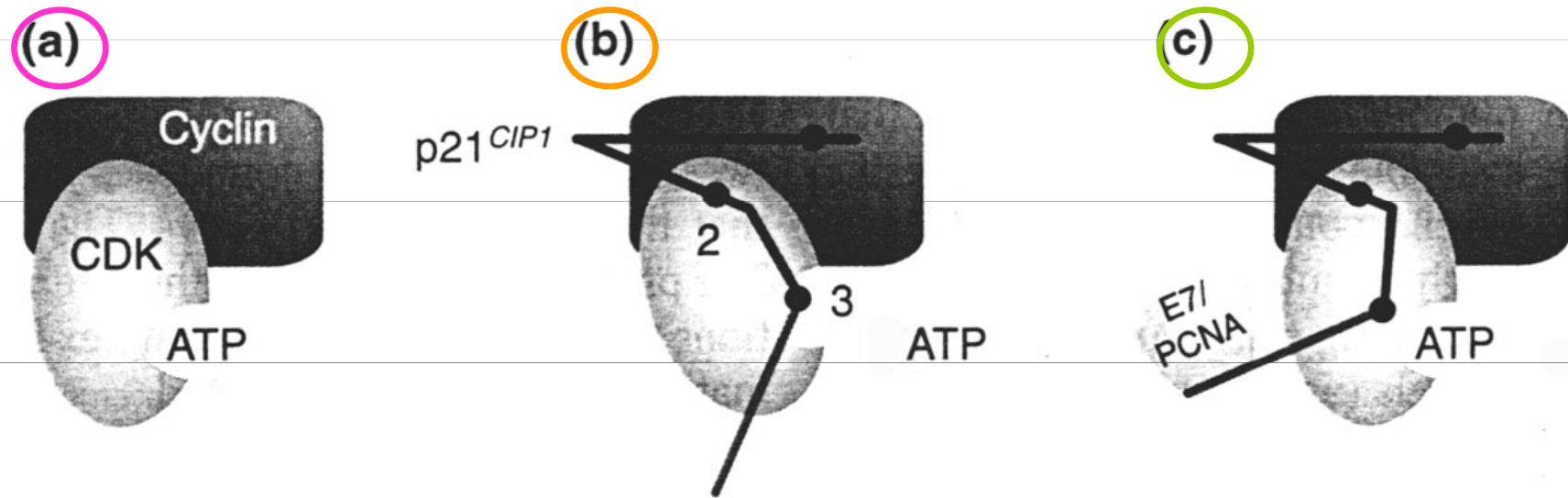






R. A. Laskey et al.: Science 246, 609, 1989

**Schematic representation of a eukaryotic replication fork showing concerted action by DNA polymerase  $\alpha$  and  $\delta$  on opposite sides of the fork.**



Model for the blocking of p21<sup>CIP1</sup>-mediated inhibition of cyclin-dependent kinase (CDK)-cyclin complexes. (a) An active CDK-cyclin complex, in which ATP is bound in the catalytic cleft. (b) Inhibition of the complex by a CIP/KIP CKI (Ref. 19). There are three major features of the interaction: (1) a hydrophobic interaction between the RRLFG motif in the CIP/KIP CKI N-terminus and the cyclin; (2) a rearrangement of the CDK such that the glycine-rich loop that binds to ATP is no longer available; and (3) the insertion of the CKI 3<sub>10</sub>-helix into the catalytic cleft, where it mimics ATP. The dark gray line represents the CIP/KIP CKI C-terminus, which was missing in the crystallization and whose orientation with respect to, and effect on, the CDK-cyclin complex is not clear. (c) Binding of E7 or proliferating-cell nuclear antigen to the p21<sup>CIP1</sup> C-terminus might rearrange the interaction between p21<sup>CIP1</sup> and the CDK-cyclin complex, and allow ATP binding and phosphorylation of some substrates.

# změna konformace na úrovni genomu

- příklady -



# The activation of NF- $\kappa$ B by TNF- $\alpha$

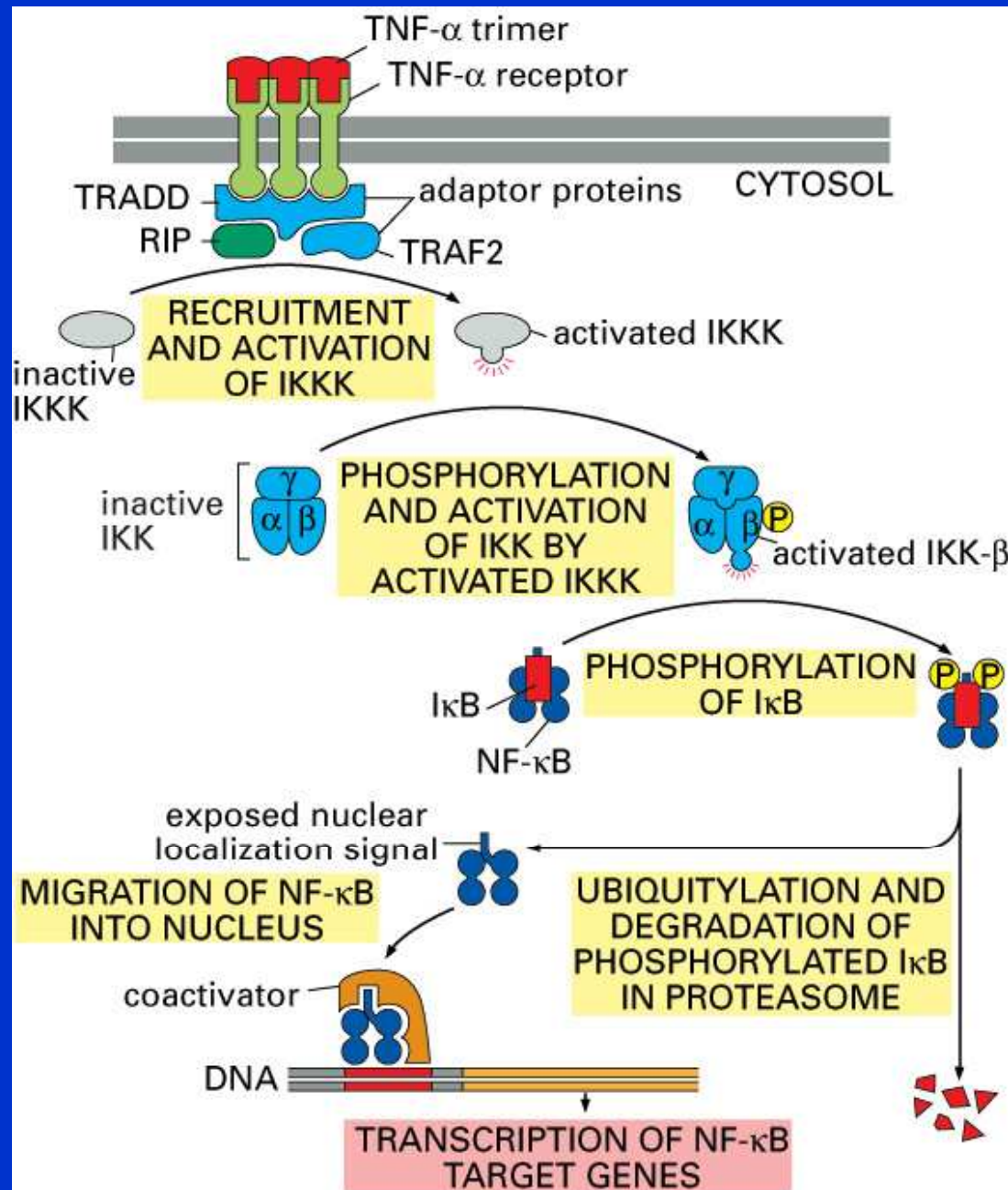


Figure 15-74. Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Edition.

# The Jak-STAT signaling pathways activated by $\alpha$ -interferon

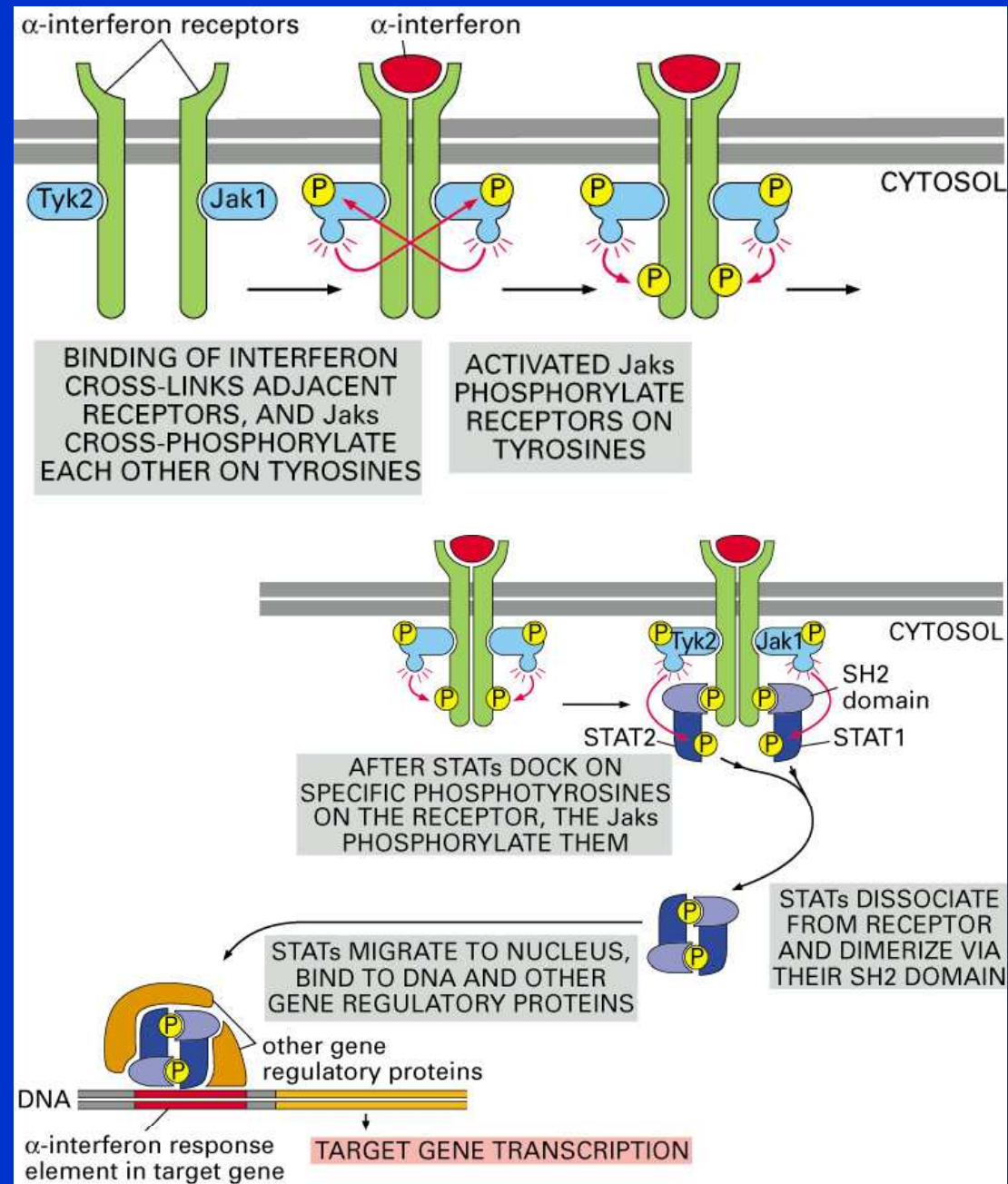


Figure 15-63 part 2 of 2. Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Edition.



# One way in which signaling through PI 3-kinase promotes cell survival

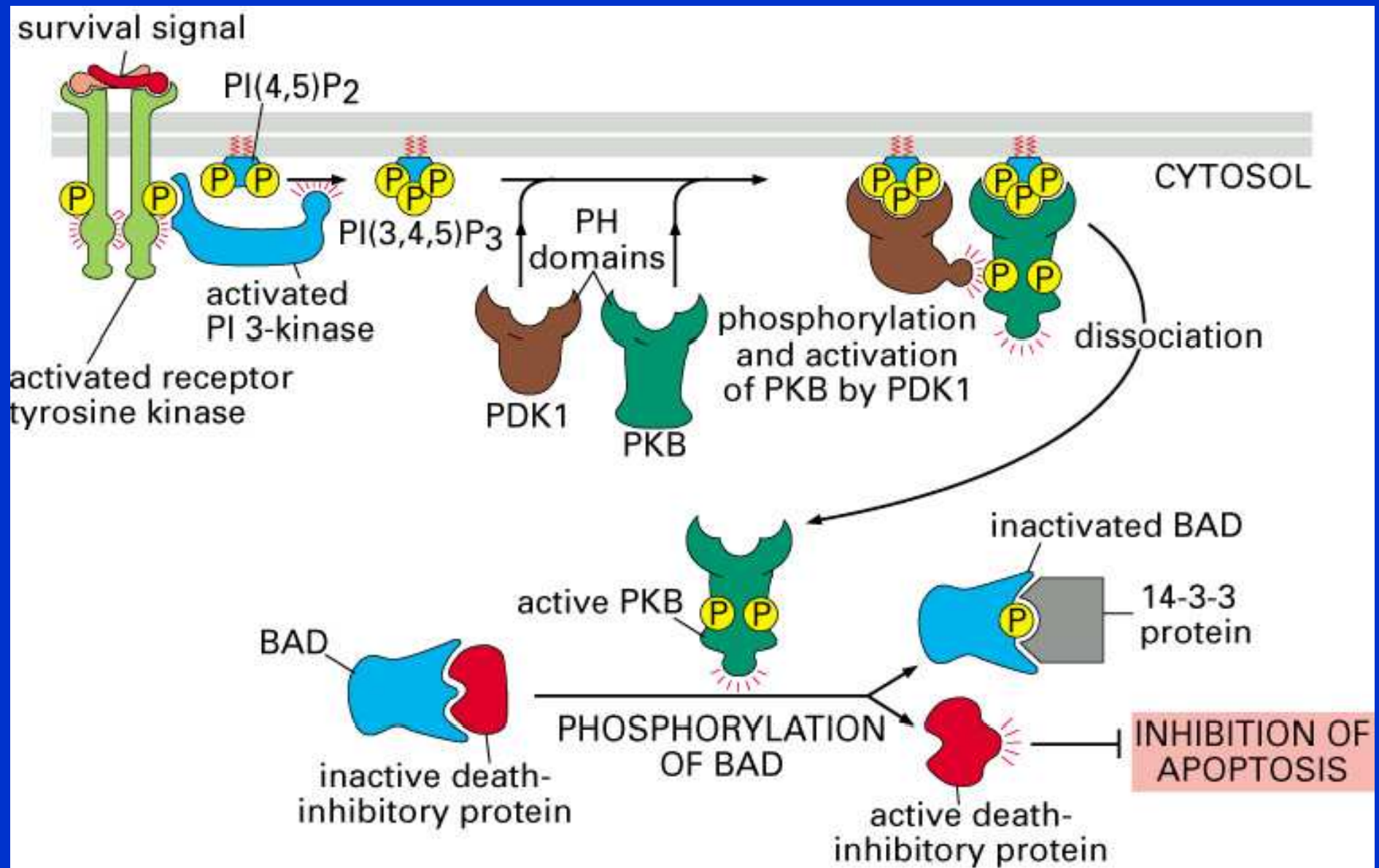


Figure 15-60. Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Edition.

# The nuclear receptor superfamily

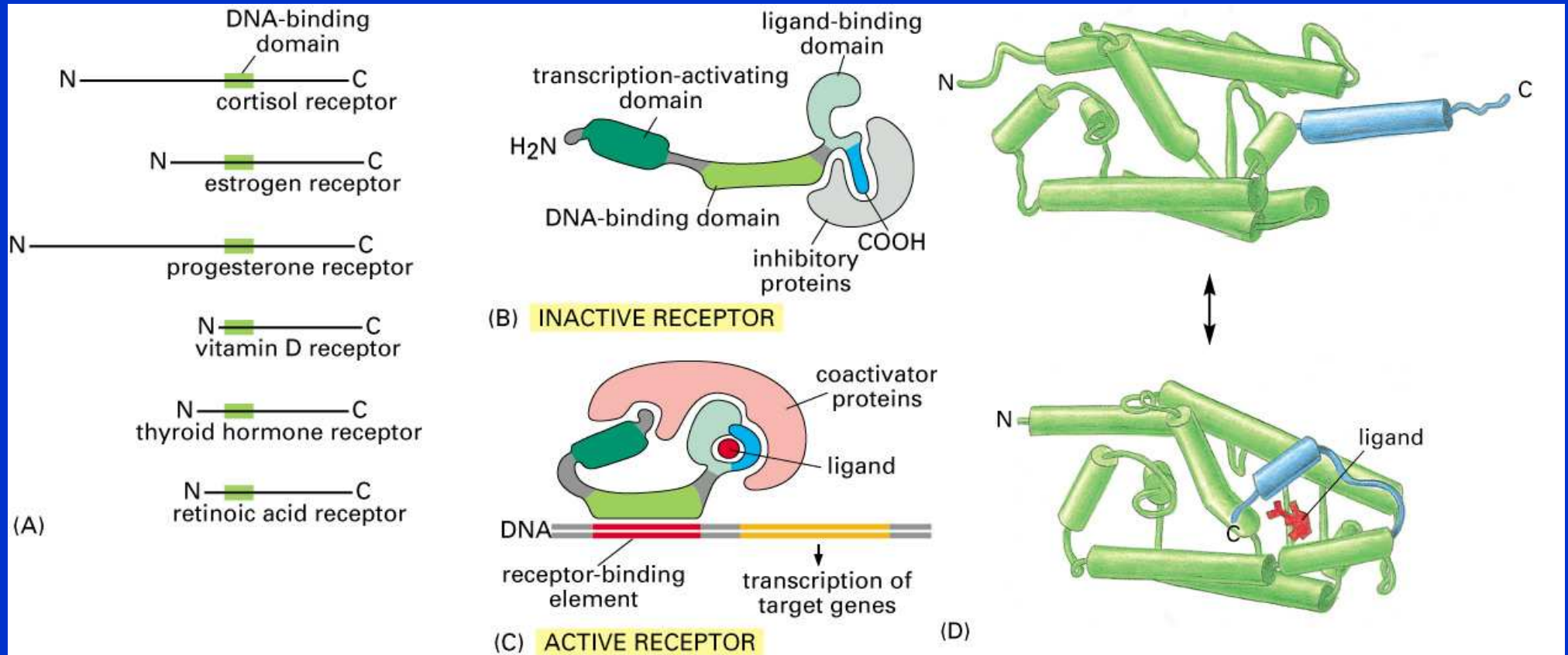
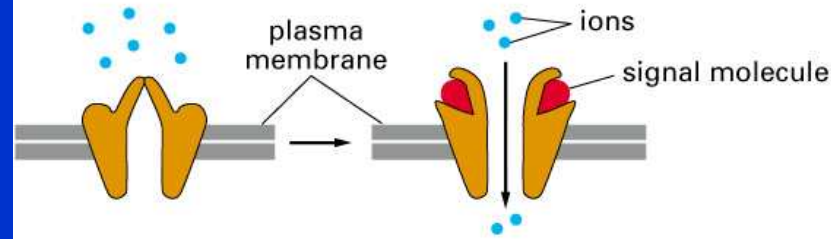


Figure 15-13 part 1 of 2. Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Edition.

# Three classes of cell-surface receptors

## (A) ION-CHANNEL-LINKED RECEPTORS



## (B) G-PROTEIN-LINKED RECEPTORS

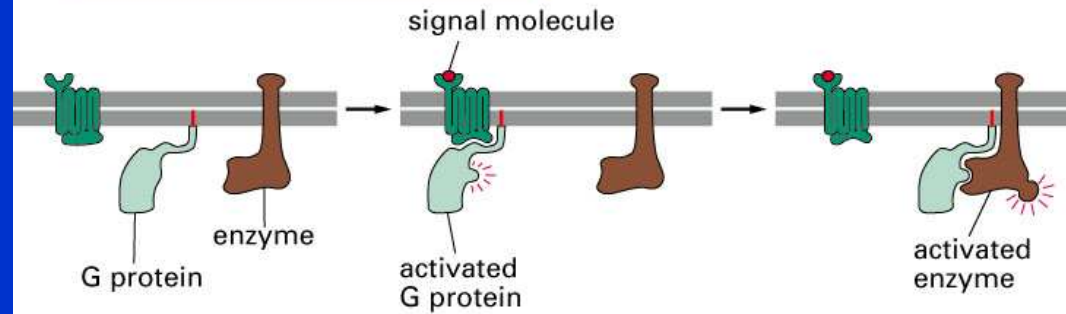


Figure 15-15 part 1 of 2. Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Edition.

## (C) ENZYME-LINKED RECEPTORS

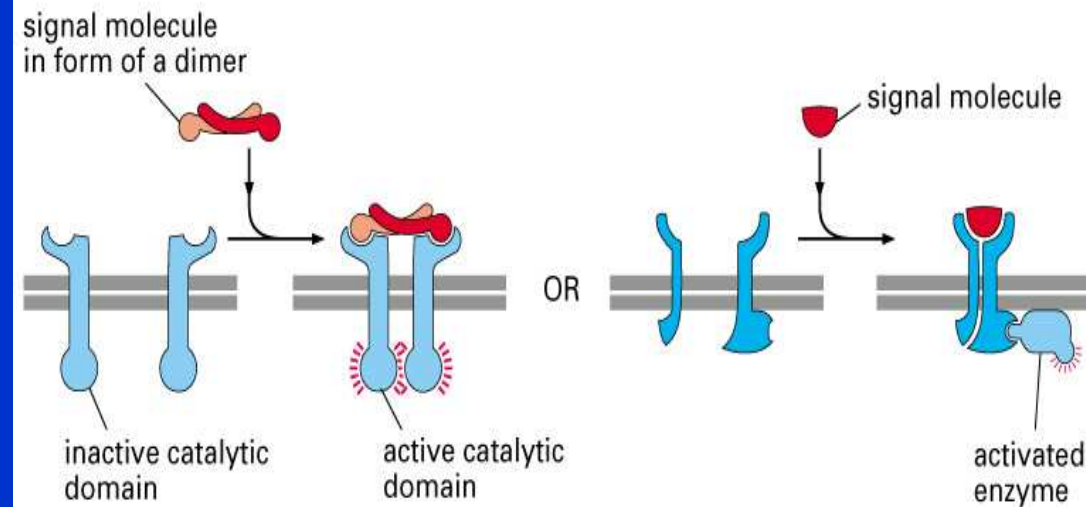
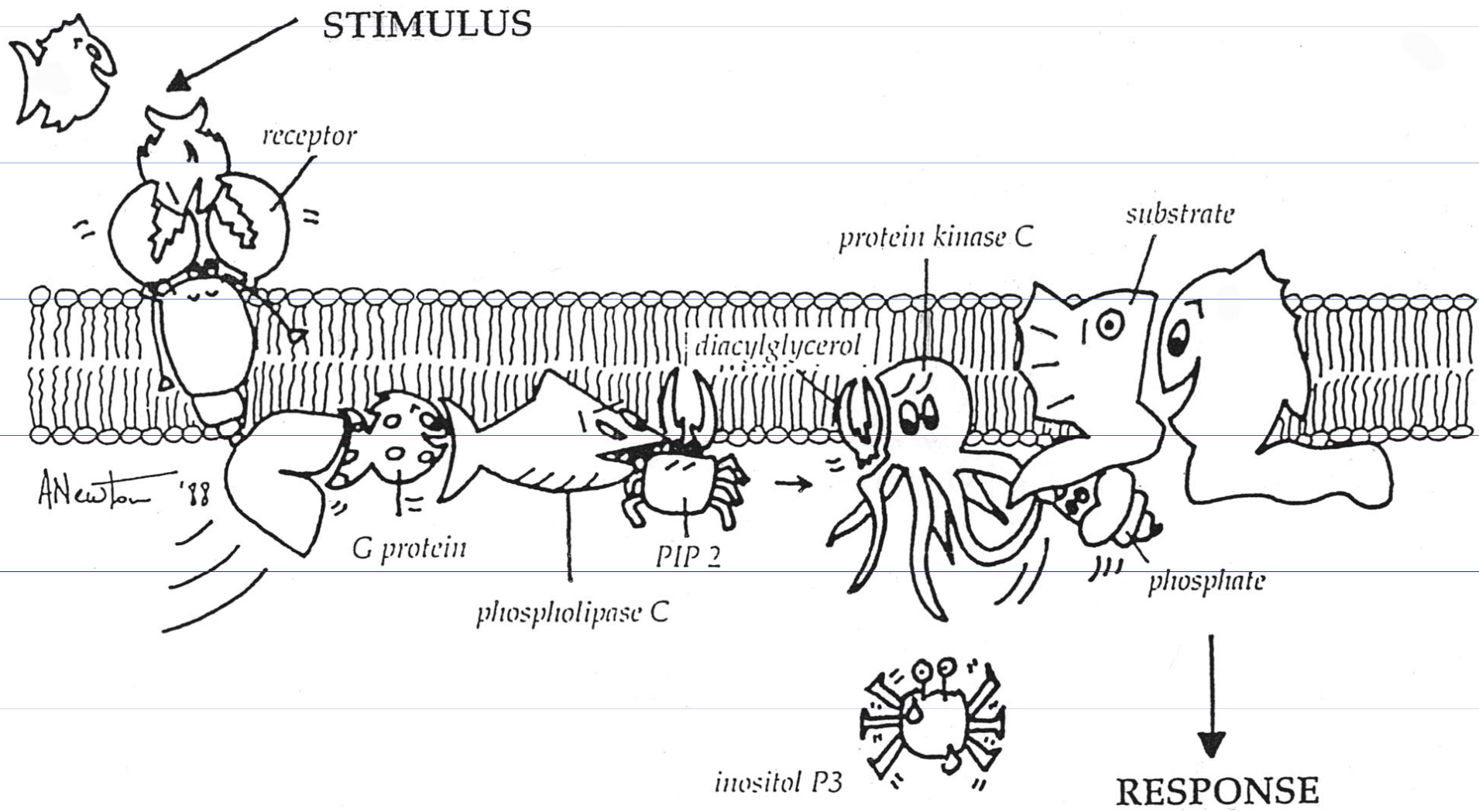


Figure 15-15 part 2 of 2. Molecular Biology of the Cell, 4th Edition.

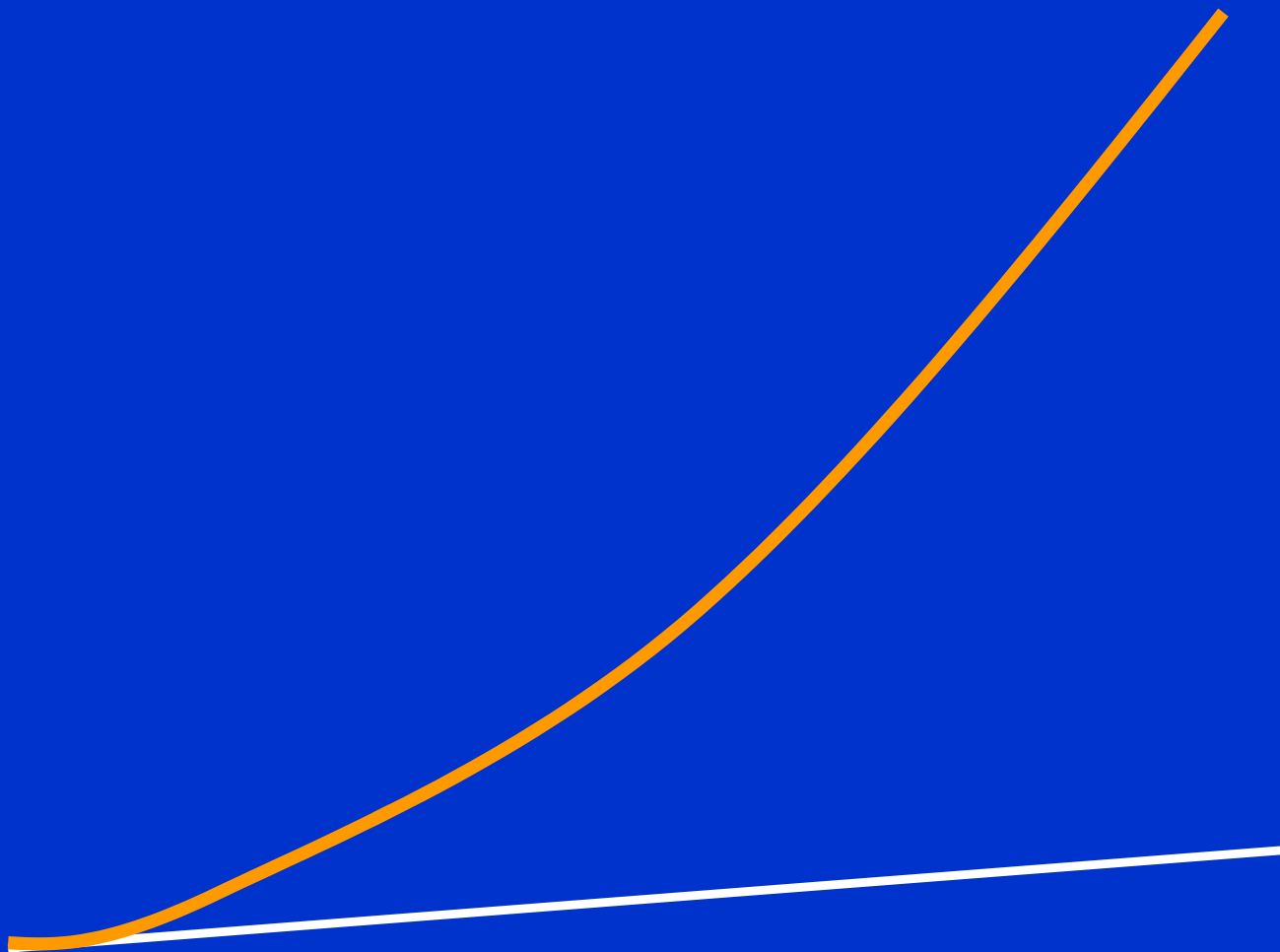
# Podstata

- změna konformace -

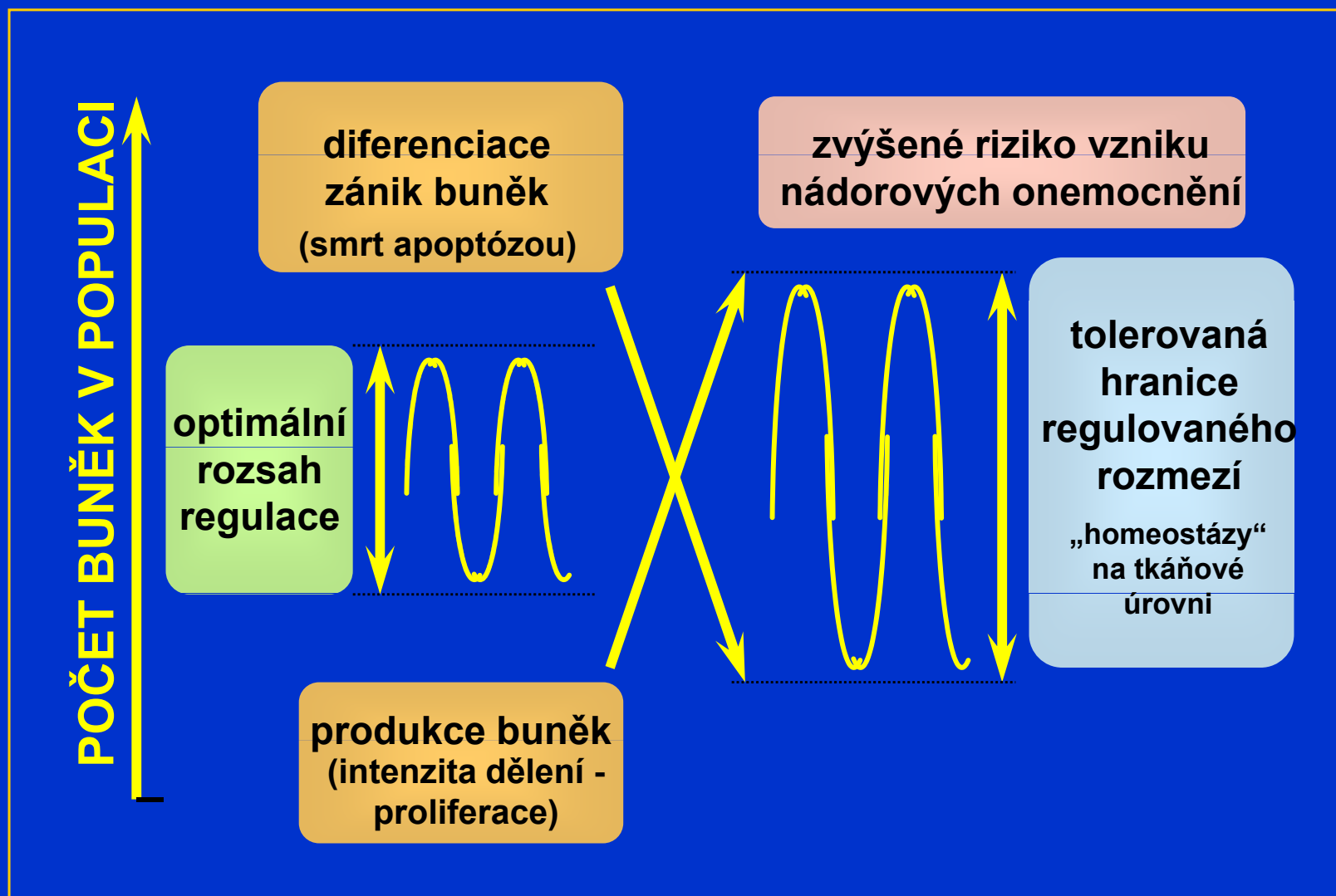


# Receptor-mediated activation pathway

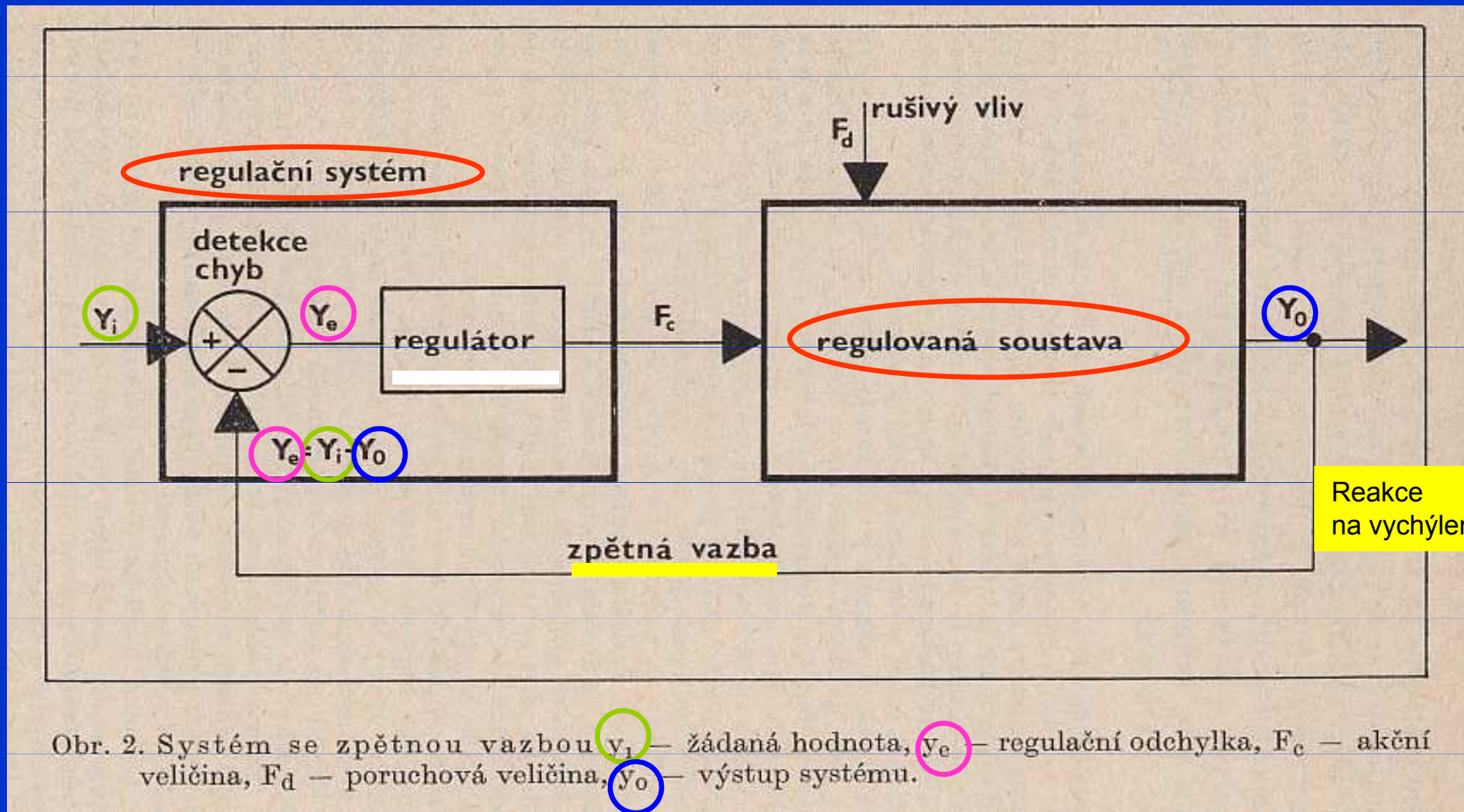
## Pozitivní zpětná vazba -

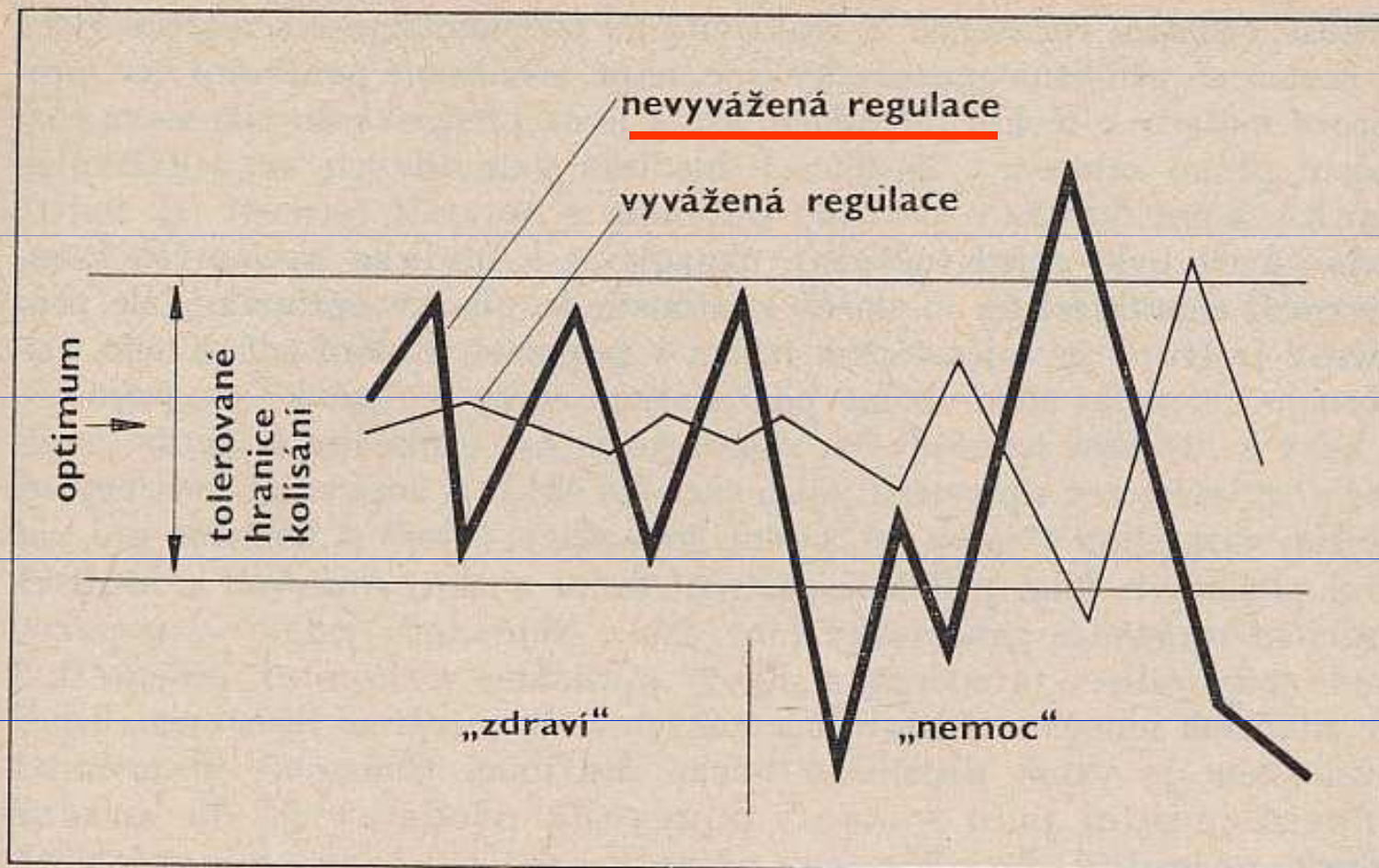






# Negativní zpětná vazba

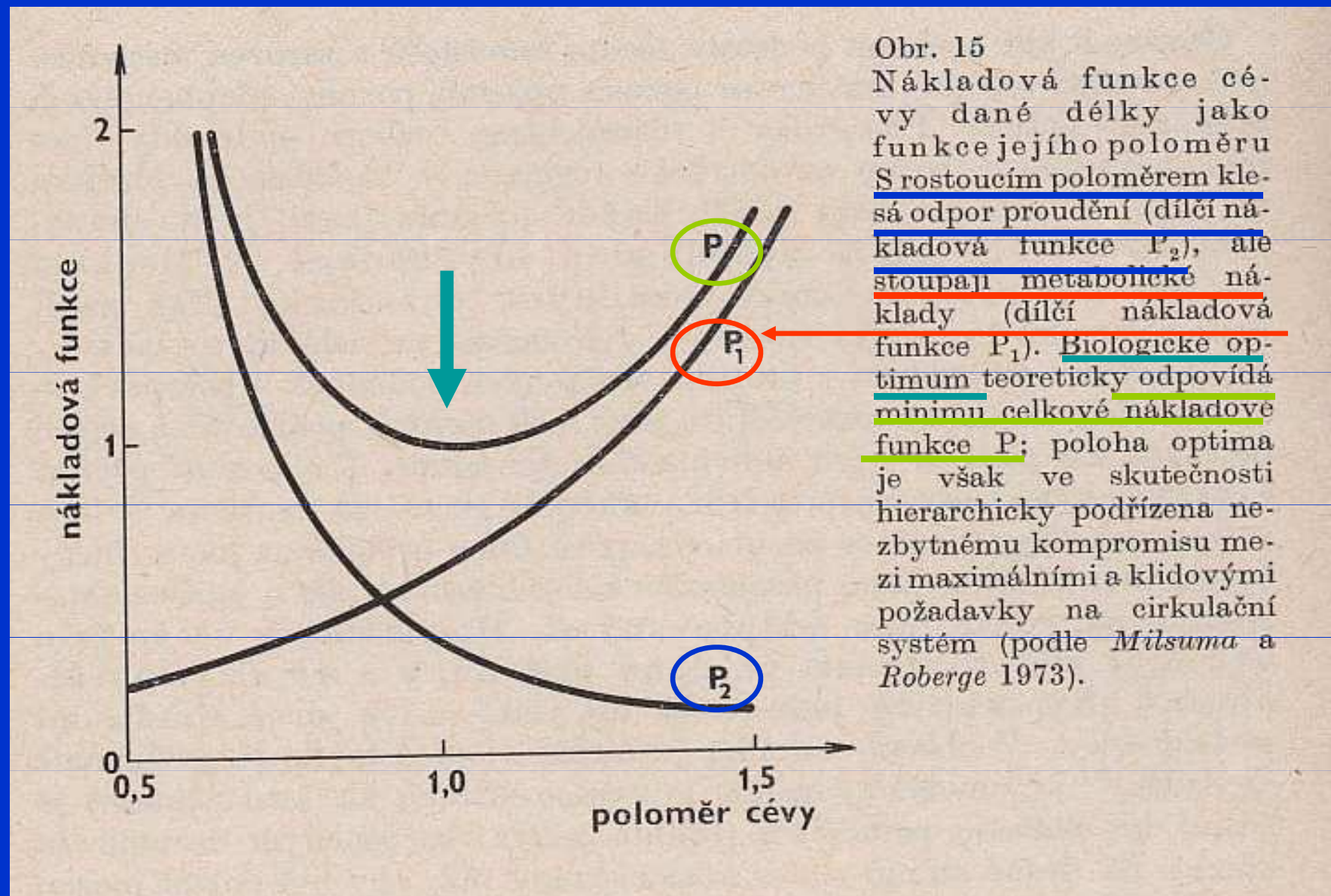




Obr. 17. Individuálně rozdílná účinnost regulačních funkcí podmiňuje individuálně rozdílné dispozice k onemocnění „Nevyváženě“ regulovaná veličina je týmž etiopatogenním činitelem snáze vyváděna za obvyklé hranice než veličina regulovaná „vyváženě“ (podle *Pospíšila 1977b*).

Vácha, J.: Problém normálnosti v biologii a lékařství (Avicenum, 1980)





Vácha, J.: Problém normálnosti v biologii a lékařství (Avicenum, 1980)

**Co by mělo být rozhodováno nejdřív:**

Proč chceme studovat, jaký je opravdový zájem?

Na základě čeho se rozhodujeme?

Kdy začít a proč?

Kde začít?

Jaké máme možnosti uplatnění

po skončení studia?

 **Laboratoř  
cytokinety**

Biofyzikální ústav AVČR, BRNO