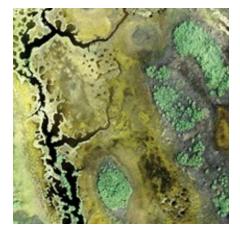
# Ingredients for A Geospatially-Enabled Knowledge Economy

Dr. Terry Keating
Map Middle East – April 2005







Mapping and Geospatial Solutions



#### **Today's Discussion**



(Geospatially Enabled Knowledge Economy)

- 1. Definition elements...
- 2. Required focus...
- 3. Technology enablers...
- 4. Examples...
- 5. Summary...

### **Examples use this color...**





- "...knowledge has become perhaps the most important factor determining the standard of living...
- ...more than land, than tools, than labor...
- ...Today's most technologically advanced economies are truly knowledge-based."

#### **Definition Elements**



(New Zealand Ministry of Economic Development)

- 1. Exploitation of knowledge plays the predominant part in the creation of wealth
- 2. Technology is key driver of economic growth
- 3. Associated with high-technology industries such as telecommunications and financial services
- 4. Society must have sufficient trained human capital
- Knowledge workers include architects and bank workers, fashion designers and pharmaceutical researchers, teachers and policy analysts.
- 6. Commodity easy to export

http://www.med.govt.nz/pbt/infotech/knowledge\_economy/knowledge\_economy-04.html

#### **Required Focus**

(Ernst & Young – New Zealand Model)



- 1. National focus with a sense of urgency
- 2. Vision with clear direction
- 3. Innovative, knowledge-based industries
- 4. Access to information superhighways
- 5. Fair, competitive marketplace
- 6. Avoid unnecessary regulation

# Without fundamental rights in place, it is difficult to build knowledge based economies.



- 1. Food
- 2. Shelter
- 3. Opportunity
- 4. Security
- 5. Education
- 6. Equality
- 7. Freedom



#### **Technology Enablers**



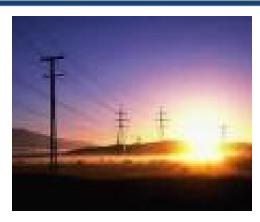


- 1. Wireless & Telecommunications...
- 2. Computers...
- 3. Internet & world wide web...
- 4. Standards & interoperability...
- 5. Web services...
- 6. Global geospatial data...
- 7. International partnerships...

#### Wireless & Telecommunications...



- 1. Worldwide revenue
  - \$2.1 trillion in 2004
  - Up 9.4 % from 2003.
- 2. USA market at \$780 billion
- 3. Other regions spent \$1.4 trillion.
- 4. USA industry will grow:
  - 9.5 % compound annual rate, rising to \$1.1 trillion
  - between 2004-2008.





# Cellular Telephone Trend



- 1. 75% of world population within range of cell towers
- 2. Universal access relatively inexpensive
- 3. Start with phones computers, internet later
- 4. Soon GPS enabled
- 5. Integrated within personal digital assistants







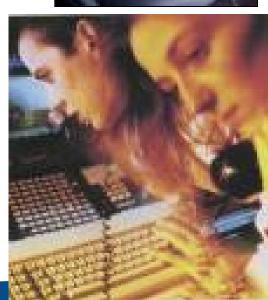


#### **Telecommunications Growth Areas.**



- Broadband Technologies
   (DSL, Cable, Satellite, Fixed Wireless)
- 2. Mobile Communications
- 3. Virtual Private Networks (VPNs)
- 4. Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP)
- 5. Wireless Internet Access (Wi-Fi)
- 6. Call Centers

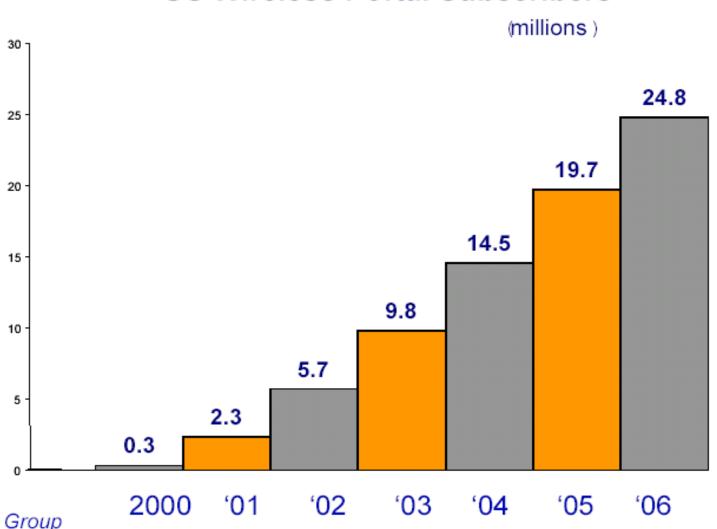




#### Wireless Subscribers Growth



#### **US Wireless Portal Subscribers**



Source: The Strategis Group

### **Smart Phone Shipments**



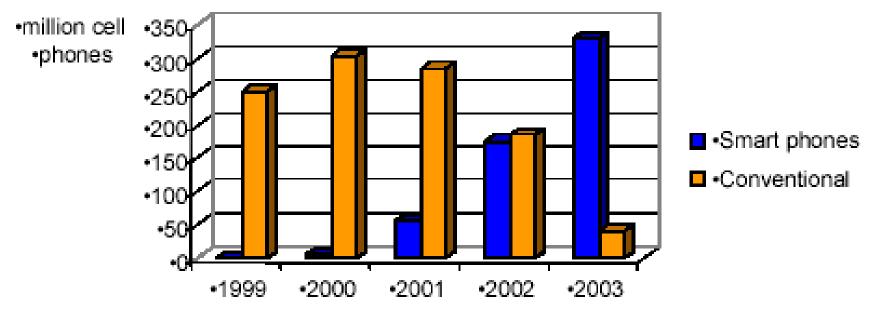


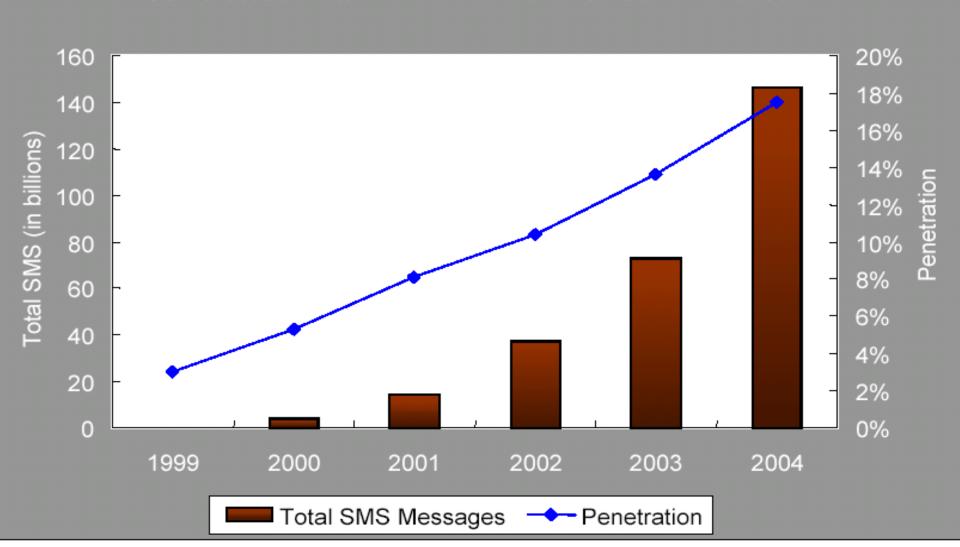
Figure 15 Global Shipments of Smart phones

Source: Cabners Instat 2000

# SMS – Short Messaging Services INTERGRAPH



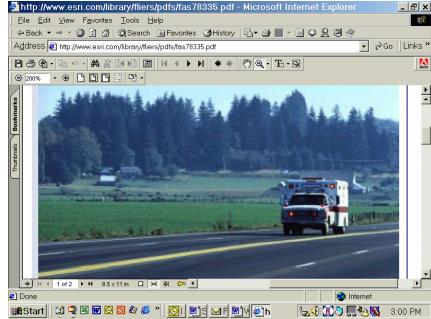
US Forecast - Total Annual Number of SMS and Penetration



#### **Cell Phones and E-911 Services**

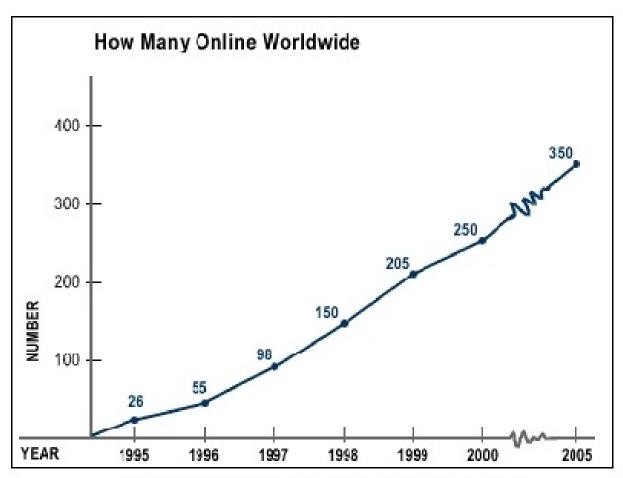


- 1. E-911 mandate stipulates centers must be able to precisely locate subscribers
- 2. More than 50 % of emergency services calls made from mobile devices
- 3. Impacts the development of location-based services



#### **Internet and World Wide Web**





Source: NUA Internet Surveys, June 1999<u>, http://www.nua.ie/</u>

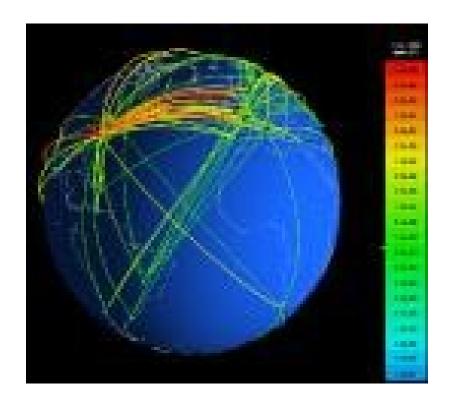
**NUA Internet Surveys - 1999** 

Keating Geospatial Economy

# Internet (worldwide)



- 1. Less than 1 % population connected worldwide
- 2. USA users create 90 % of all web sites



# Internet (USA)

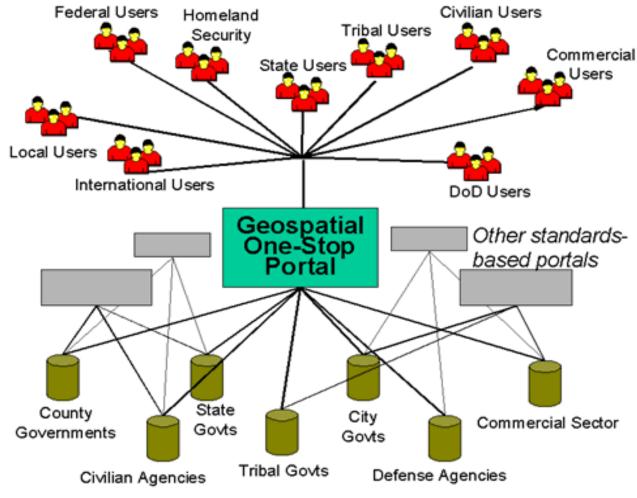


- 1. One-fifth of households (20 million +) are on-line
- 2. 30 million additional can access the Internet from networks at schools, universities, and workplaces
- 3. In total, there are 50-60 million on-line
- 4. 10 % use the Internet to purchase goods and services
- 5. Internet has now been turned over to the commercial sector by the US government.

A Framework for Global Electronic Commerce (United States Interagency Working Group on Electronic Commerce, 1997

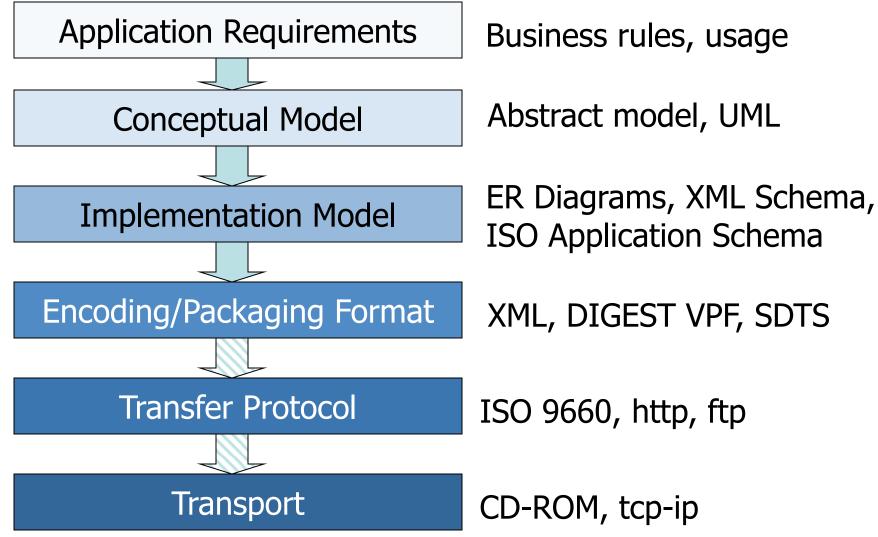
# Standards and Interoperability...







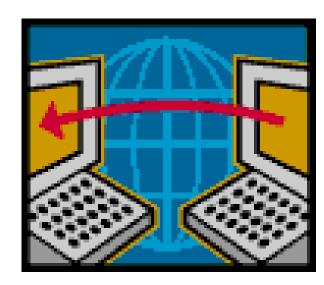
#### **Data Standardization**



# Interoperability



- 1. <u>Data</u> interoperability applications understand the same sets of geospatial data.
- 2. <u>Application</u> interoperability several applications can work together to solve a problem.
- 3. Web interoperability Developers and users worldwide can share services



# **Standards Setting Entities**



- 1. W3C World wide Web
  Consortium
  - a. <a href="http://www.w3.org/">http://www.w3.org/</a>
- 2. ISO: International Organization for Standardization
- 3. Open Geospatial Consortium...







**GSDI** 

Interoperability interfaces (Implementation Specifications)

Regional Coordination

OpenGIS
Consortium, W3C

Other
NSDIS

SDI

SDI

Notice of the process of

**ISO TC 211** 

Foundations for implementation.
(Abstract standards)

National Standards

Content standards, Authority for data

# Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC) INTERGRAPH



#### International consortium of 250+ companies, government agencies and universities, founded in 1994 in the USA

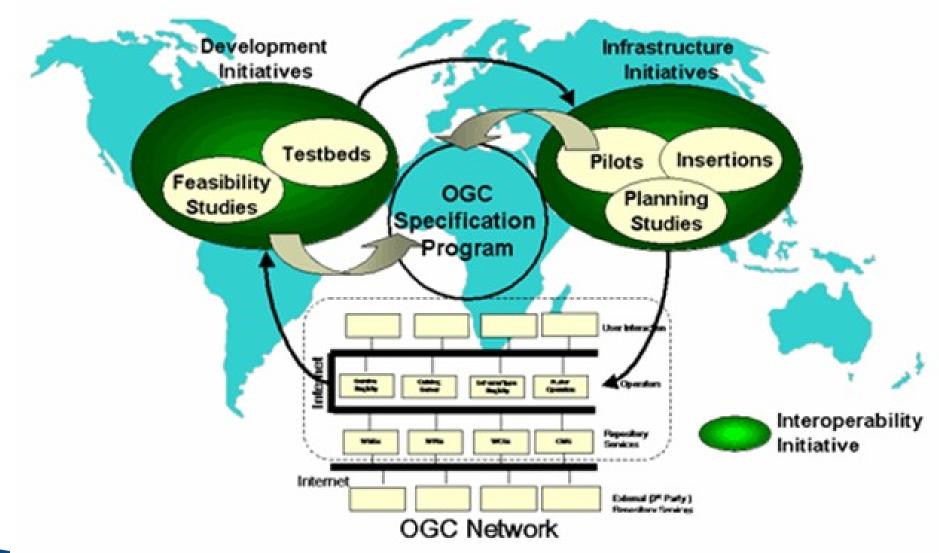
- 1. Vision: Complete integration of geospatial data and geoprocessing resources into mainstream computing.
- 2. Mission: Build interface specifications for accessing and processing geospatial data in an interoperable way.
- 3. Approach: Use a consensus process.
- 4. Certify participation





# **OGC** Participation





#### Web Services...



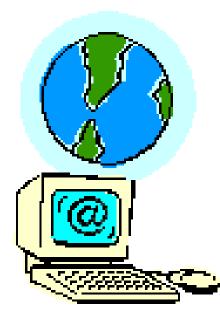
Self-contained, modular applications that can be described, published, located and invoked over the web.

Spatial Data

Spatial Web Service

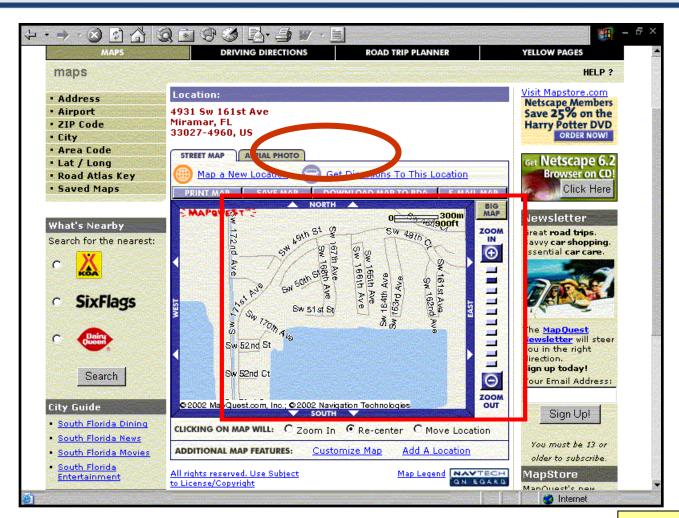


Requesting Application



# Example: Adding Value to a Mapping Web Service...

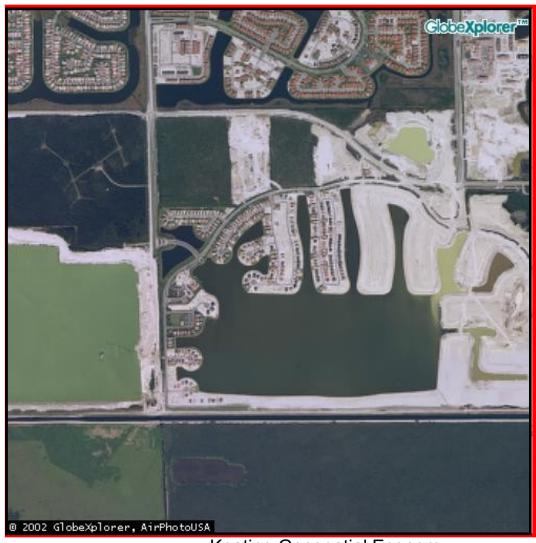




© MapQuest.com

# ...Adding Value Through Imagery. INTERGRAPH





April 2005

Keating Geospatial Economy



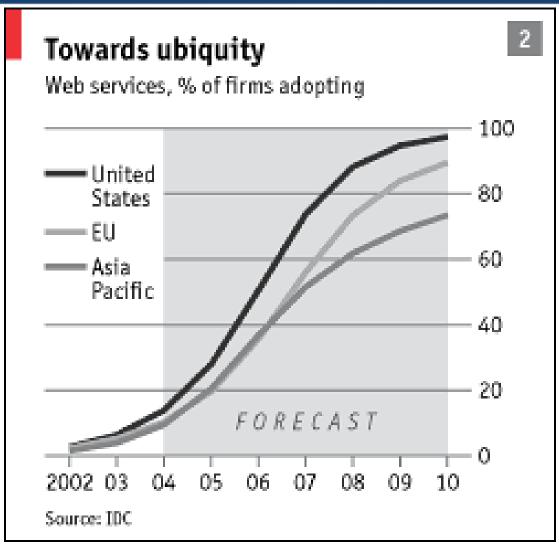
#### **Web Services Evolution**

□ Stand-alone (proprietary DBMS)
□ Client Server (SQL)
□ World Wide Web (Web GIS)
□ Open Interoperability
□ Seamless Computing

**Peter Woodsford Keynote ISPRS Turkey** 

### **Web Services Adoption**







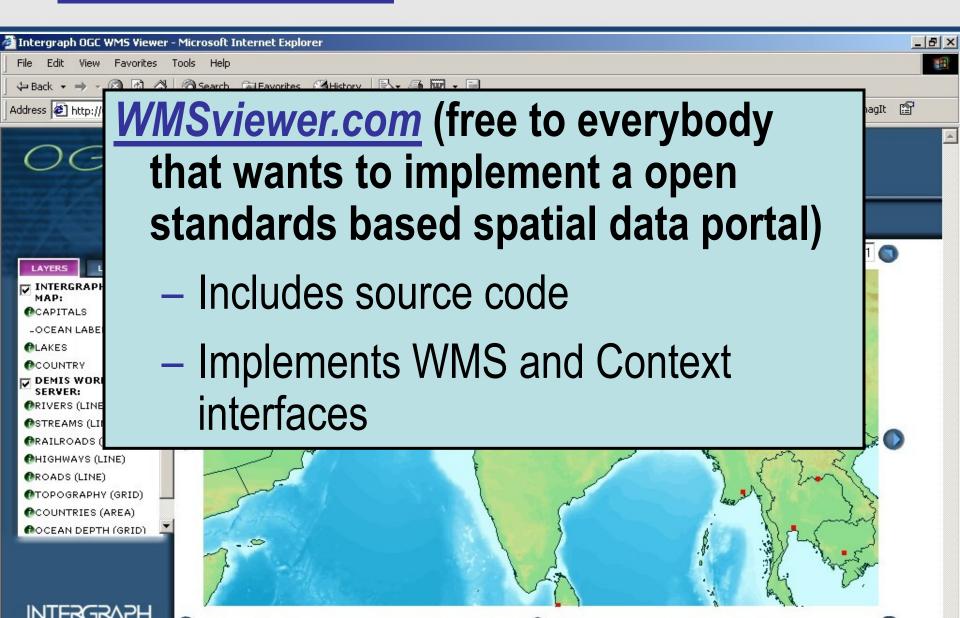
# Web Services With Interoperability

- 1. XML industry standard as technology enabler.
- 2. Build on current web-based applications
- 3. Software spontaneously discovered, combined, and recombined to provide solutions to users' problems and requests.
- 4. Moves users from map displays and 'file transfers' to transactions in real time.

Sun Journal:-http://www.sun.com/executives/sunjournal/v5n1/feature1.html

#### WMSviewer.com





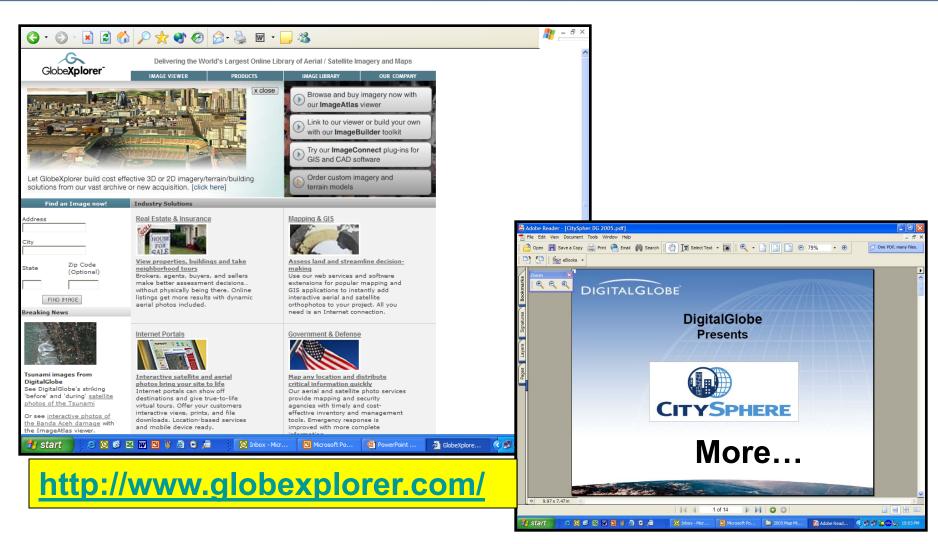
### **Global Geospatial Data**



- 1. Open (metadata)
- 2. Accessible (catalog)
- 3. Served (web services)
- 4. Licensed (in many cases, free)
- 5. Standardized

### **Global Data -CitySphere**

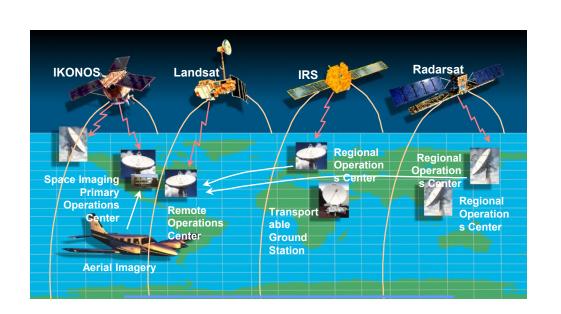




# Global Access (Tsunami)



- 1. Fair market value
- 2. National & commercial data providers
- 3. Web delivery mechanisms





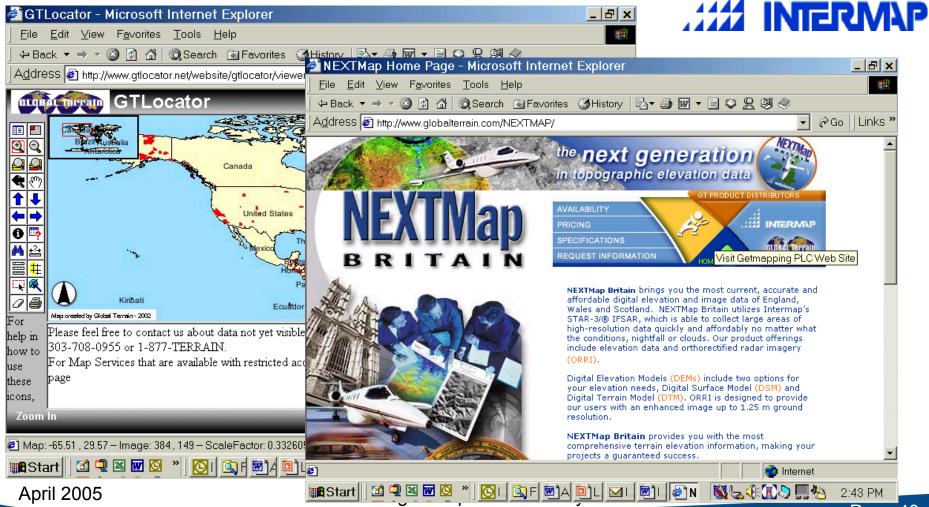
Why global data is important.

26-Dec 2004

#### **Elevation Data Repositories.**







### Image Data Repositories.



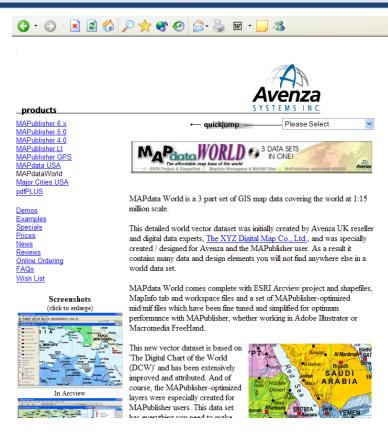


- 1. Satellite Images.
- 2. Aerial Imagery.
- 3. LIDAR and Radar Images.
- 4. Federal, State and Local data repositories.

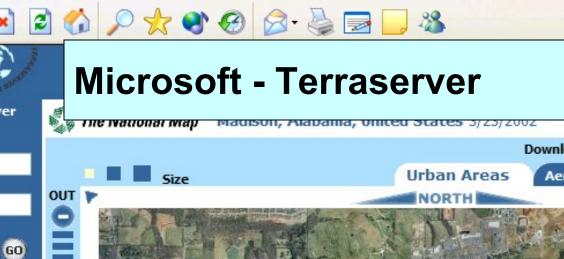
# **Avenza Systems Inc.**



Released MAPdata World, a three-part set of royalty-free GIS map data covering the world at 1:15 million scale.



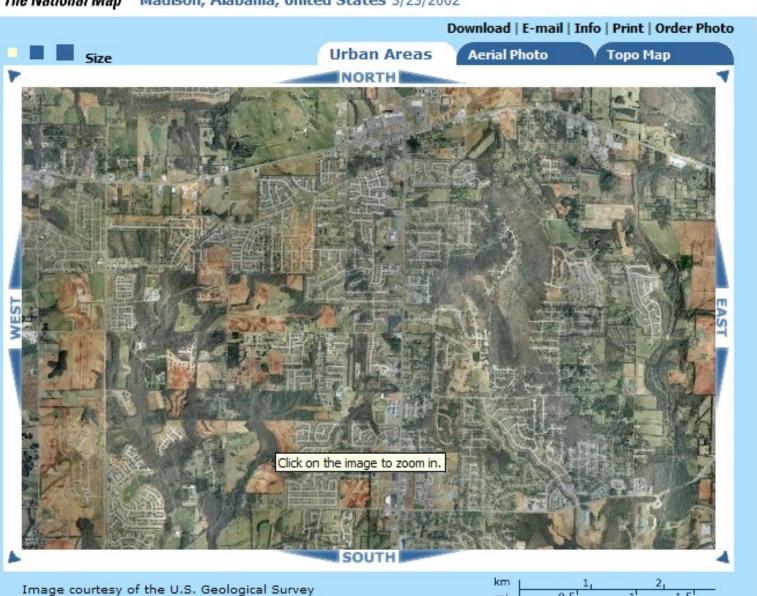
http://www.avenza.com/products.mapdataworld.html



66

GO

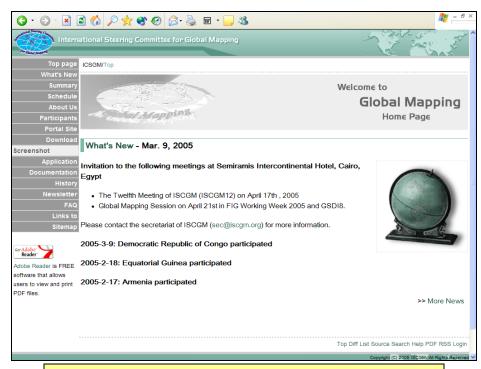




# **Global Mapping (1992-2007)**



- 1. Develop free digital maps of world
- 2. 1:1 million scale; 1 Km resolution
- 3. Layers:
  - a. Transport
  - **b.** Frontiers
  - c. Hydro
  - d. Population
  - e. Elevation
  - f. Vegetation
  - g. Land cover
  - h. Land use



http://www.iscgm.org/

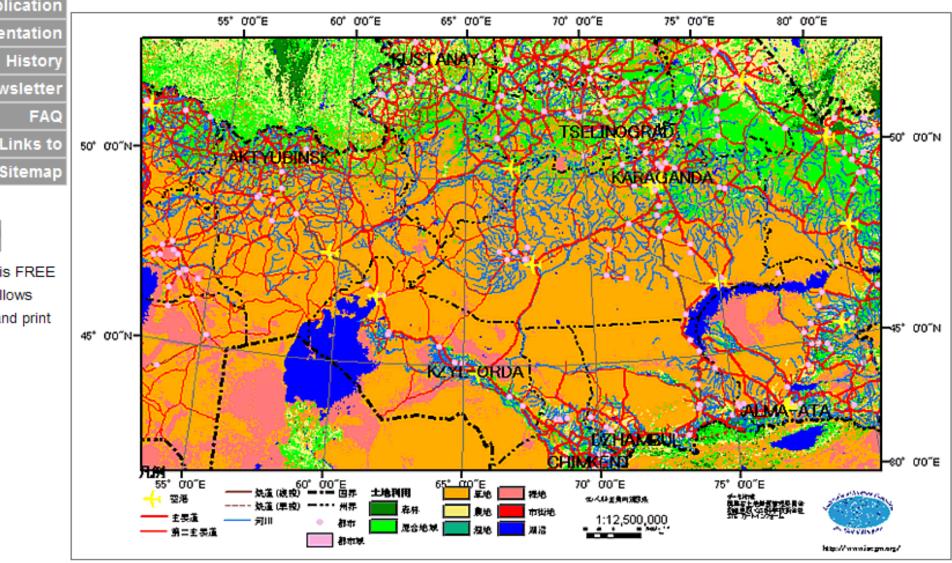
These are sample images used Global Map data. icipants

## rtal Site 7. Kazakhstan

http://www.iscgm.org/

enshot Data source: Land use, Boundary, Drainage

## Kazakhstan



lication

wnload

entation History

wsletter

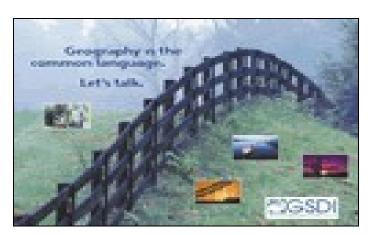
Links to

is FREE llows nd print

# **Partnerships**



- 1. Academic
- 2. Private
- 3. Local
- 4. National
- 5. Global

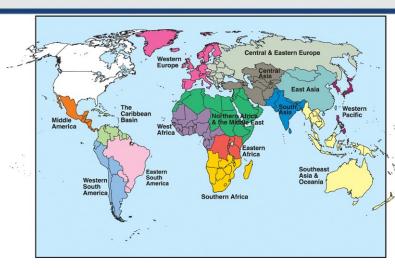


# **Geospatial Partnerships**



- 1. Global Spatial Data Infrastructure Association
- 2. INSPIRE Infrastructure for SPatial Information in Europe
- 3. The USA National Map concept







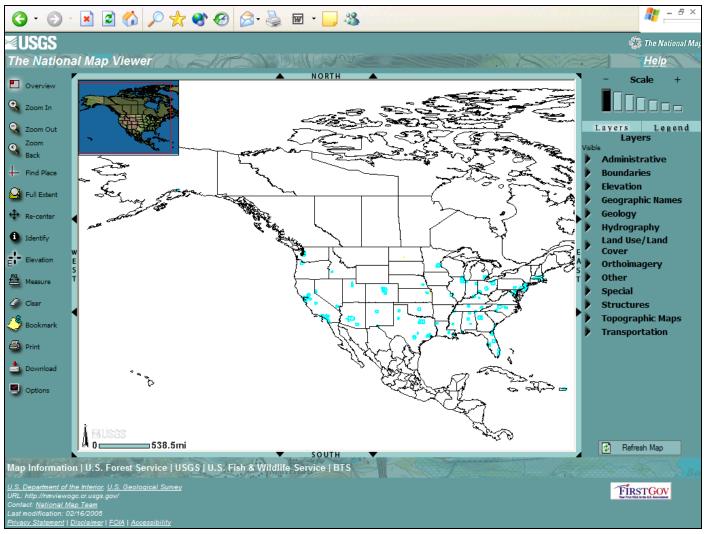
# **Examples**



- 1. The US National Map initiative
- 2. Location-based services (LBS)
- 3. Road centerlines (USA)
- 4. Dubai municipality LBS

# The National Map Example (USA)





# The National Map Example (USA)

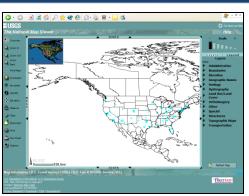


## 1. Partnering

- a. National Spatial Data Infrastructure (NSDI)
- b. Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC
- c. Geospatial One-Stop Initiative



- 3. Access, integrate, and apply geospatial data at global, national, and local scales.
- 4. Providing data and tools over the Web, and making updated topographic maps from the digital data.



# **Multi-agency Data Contributors**



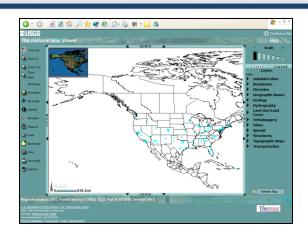
- Nationwide coverage of transportation, hydrography, elevation, land cover, and cultural features.
- 2. Political boundaries
- 3. Digital Chart of the World (1:1m)
- 4. Geographic Data Technology road centerlines
- 5. National Hydrography Dataset
- 6. Digital Terrain Elevation Dataset
- National Elevation Dataset.
- 8. National Land Cover Dataset
- 9. Cultural features include populated places and cities
- 10. Geographic Names Information System



# **Geospatial Issues Considered**



- 1. Data licensing
  - a. NRC Data Licensing Report
- 2. Partnering effort
- 3. Incentives,
- 4. Roles and responsibilities,
- 5. Research, and
- 6. Product dissemination.

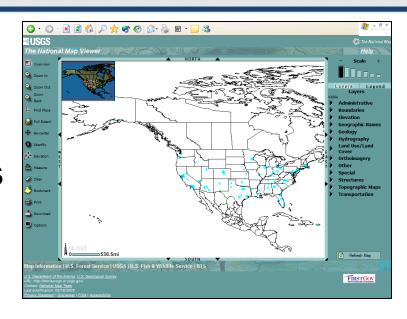


http://www.nap.edu/catalog/11079.html

## **Research Grants Provided**



- 1. Database development
- 2. Data distribution
- 3. Exchange of data/products
- 4. Feature generalization
- 5. Standards development
- 6. Web mapping services
- 7. Workshops, training, technology transfer





## National Spatial Data Infrastructure

## Geospatial One-Stop



Home About What's New Partnerships Contacts

Search

#### Who's Involved

- Board of Directors
- Federal Partners
- E-government
- Geodata.gov Staff

### GeoData Marketplace

- NSDI Clearinghouse
- Existing Inventory
- Data Investments
- State Links
- Regional and Local Governments
- Private Sources

## Best Practices, Data Sharing

- Create and Publish
- Geospatial Standards
- Portal Development
- Metadata

## Geospatial One-Stop:

#### Facilitating Partnerships and Access to Geospatial Information

Visit the Geospatial One Stop Portal

An intergovernmental project managed by the Department of the Interior in support of the President's Initiative for E-government, Geospatial One Stop builds upon its partnership with the Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) to improve the ability of the public and government to use geospatial information to support the business of government and facilitate decision-making.

In conjunction with the FGDC and its 19 member interagency membership established under OMB Circular A-16, Geospatial One-Stop helps improve access to geospatial information:

- Through the Geospatial One Stop portal (<u>www.qeodata.qov</u>), anyone can access geospatial information from federal agencies and a growing number of state, local, tribal and private agencies through one comprehensive and comprehensible portal
- Advanced information on future investments in geospatial information can provide opportunities for collaboration, intergovernmental partnerships and reduce needless duplication of data investment
- Building communities around data categories through the efforts of "data stewardship leaders" and teams to seek out and highlight new and preeminent ways to utilize geospatial tools
- In conjunction with FGDC, Geospatial One Stop facilitates standardization and intergovernmental agreements on standards and interoperability

Geospatial One-Stop Project Awards Portal Contract

Implementing GIS Portals

Geospatial One-Stop awards o

http://www.geo-one-stop.gov/

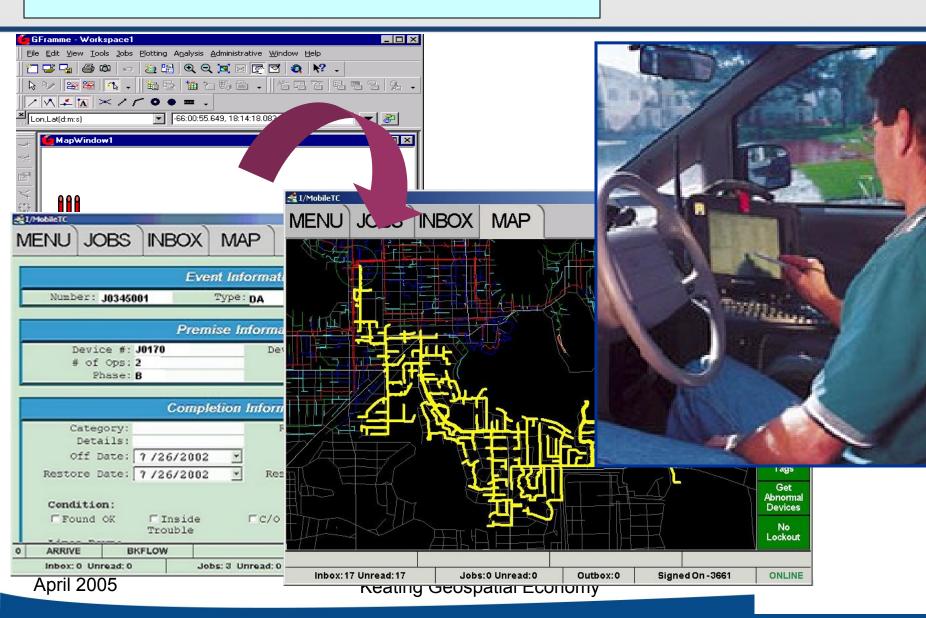
Geddata.gov



geodata.gov posts special channel highlighting maps and information on tsunami

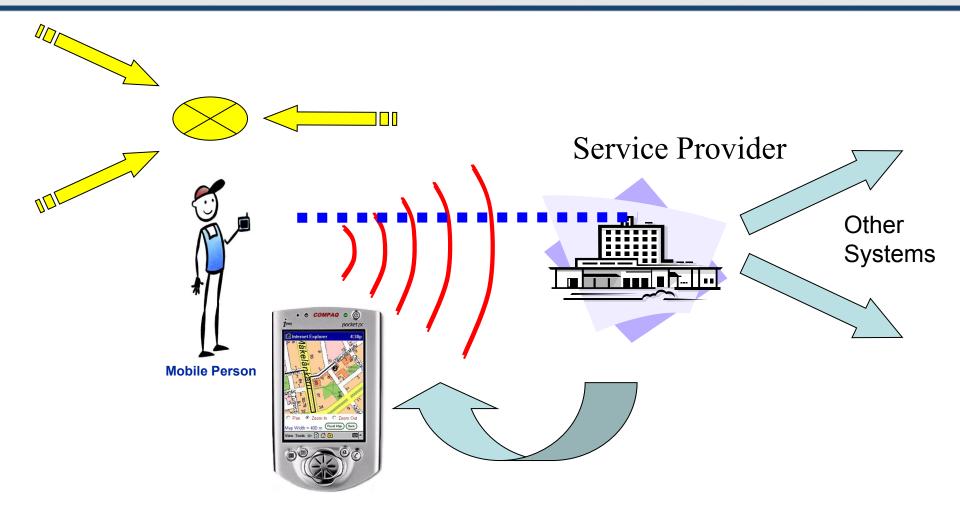
## **Location-Based Services...**







## What is a Location Based Service?





# **Technology Drivers - convergence**

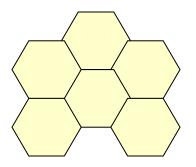
GPS enabled Handsets



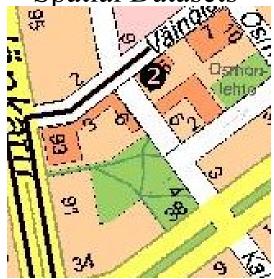
Data Networks



Mobile Positioning



**Spatial Datasets** 



# By 2006...





## You (and a billion others) will:

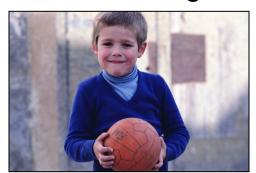
- 1. Have a smart phone, Bluetooth enabled, on at least a 2.5G network
- 2. Your smart phone will be positioning capable to 50-100m.
- 3. You will have access to a wide range of Location Based Services, many using accurate, navigable map datasets.

## **Location-Based Services Applications**





- Lifestyle Information
- Business Information
- Traffic Information
- Vehicle Tracking
- People Tracking
- Assets Tracking



**April 2005** 

Information Services

Tracking Services

**Emergency Services** 

**Employee Services** 



- Medical
- Crime
- Distress
- Information to field
- Enterprise Integration
- Customer Service



# **Road Centerlines Example**



- 1. Tier 1: Census Bureau road centerline data
- 2. Tier 2: Private sector enhancement
- 3. Tier 3: Transportation industry adoption
- 4. Tier 4: Further data sets enhance usage

# Leveraging geospatial data and technology to create wealth

## Tier 1 – US Census Bureau **Road Centerlines**



















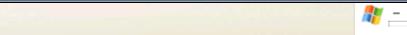














## U.S. Census Bureau

Census 2000 Gateway | U.S. Gazetteer | Census 2000 Geography Glossary



## TIGER®, TIGER/Line® and TIGER-Related Products

#### Census Geography Menu

## ▶ TIGER®, TIGER/Line®

- Census Bureau Maps
- Cartographic Boundary Files
- Online Mapping **Applications**
- Census Tract Data
- Urban/Rural Classification
- Census

## TIGER

Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing system

### MAF/TIGER Enhancements Program (MTEP)

- Partnerships and MTEP
- MAF/TIGER Accuracy Improvement Project
- Accurate Coordinate Datasets Collection

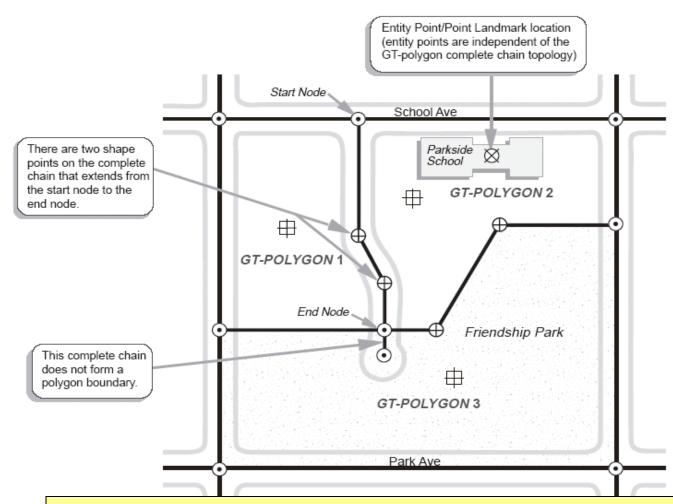
#### TIGER/Line® Files

- 108<sup>th</sup> CD Census 2000 TIGER/Line<sup>®</sup> Files
- 2004 First Edition TIGER/Line® Files -- Released January 28, 2005
- Previous Versions of Census 2000 TIGER/Line files
- TIGER/Line 1992 A Link Between 1980 and 1990 Census Geography
- · TIGER/Line Metadata

## http://www.census.gov/geo/www/index.html







http://www.census.gov/geo/www/tiger/tiger2004fe/TGR04FE.pdf





- 1. NAVTEQ data is onboard most in-vehicle navigation systems sold in North America and Europe.
- 2. Supports a new generation of navigation services
  - a. Internet websites
  - **b.**Enterprise/Fleet/GIS solutions
  - c. Location Based Services (LBS).







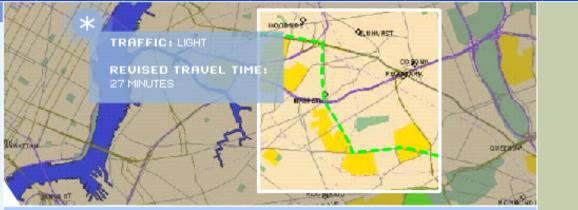
NAVTEQ DATA MARKET SOLUTIONS MAP UPDATES BUSINESS SUPPORT COMPANY INFORMATION INVESTOR RELATIONS CONTACT US

#### MARKET SOLUTIONS

Vehicle Navigation Systems Internet/Wireless

Fleet / GIS / Enterprise

Government



SEARCH

#### **Helpful Resources**

What Is NAVTEQ Data The NAVTEQ Difference Advanced Solutions Support Services Contact Us Extranet Logins

## **IMAGINE**

Your cell phone rings as you head out to dinner. A table has opened up early while you're in route. Traffic is running smoothly.

### **Market Solutions**

Building the markets of the future.

NAVTEQ has built one of the most comprehensive, accurate geographic databases in the world. Today, we stand on the threshold of solid expansion and opportunity in the industries we serve. And we're investing in the resources that will help ensure these markets grow.

## http://navteq.com/markets/market.html

- Vehicle navigation systems
- Internet/Wireless
- Fleet/Enterprise/GIS
- Government

# Tier 3 – Vehicle Navigation Systems INTERGRAPH

































#### Vehicle Navigation Systems

MARKET SOLUTIONS

Why NAVTEQ Technology Leadership Partnerships

Coverage

Benefits Getting Started

Internet / Wireless

Fleet / GIS / Enterprise

Government

SEARCH

#### Helpful Resources

What Is NAVTEO Data The NAVTEQ Difference Advanced Solutions Support Services Contact Us Extranet Logins



#### Vehicle Navigation Systems

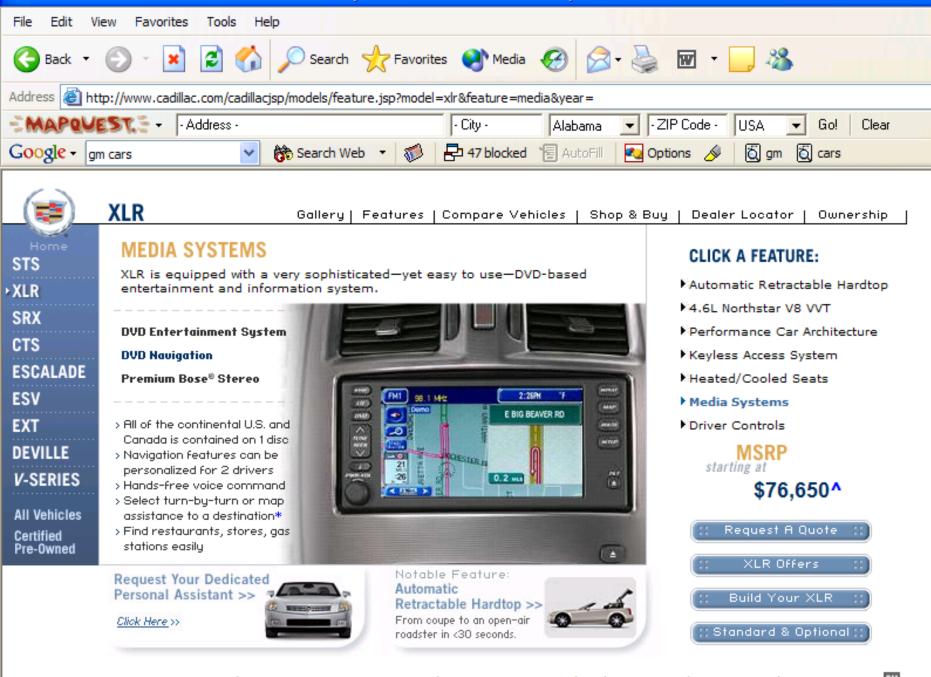
The guiding force in an exciting new world.

NAVTEQ digital map data is, unquestionably, the leader in this critical market. Our database drives most of the in-vehicle navigation systems sold in the U.S. and Europe. And our technology continues to drive the industry forward: we're developing and introducing new solutions and partnerships for today's world, and for the world that's down the road.

Current business customers can access our corporate extranets, including one containing coverage plans, on our extranet access page.

To view a navigation system demonstration, visit the Tools for Dealers section.

http://navteq.com/markets/vehicle.html



# Tier 4a –Radio Traffic Updates

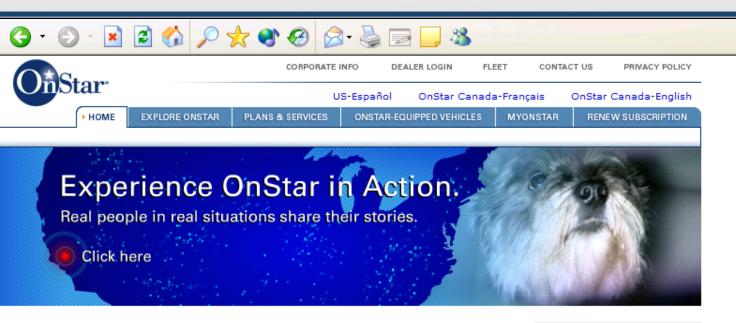


- SIRIUS Satellite Radio
  - NAVTEQ to provide traffic data
  - SIRIUS First Traffic audio service
    - Accidents
    - road closings
    - Incidents
  - Integrated with in-car navigation systems.

Initially, the service will cover 30 markets but will expand to more than 50 markets in the near future

## Tier 4b –Roadside Assistance





Find out more about OnStar — the in-vehicle safety and security system.

How To Get OnStar



OnStar requires a factoryinstalled system.

OnStar Plans and Services\*



All new OnStar-equipped vehicles include one year of OnStar service.

▶ Safe & Sound Plan

OnStar-Equipped Vehicles



More than 50 GM models offer OnStar.

▶ 2005 Vehicles

#### Current Subscribers

Keep your OnStar subscription active.

Manage traffic, weather, and stock updates.

MyOnStar

Is your vehicle OnStar-equ Activate vo

http://www.onstar.com/us\_english/jsp/index.jsp

New At OnStar

GM Extends OnStar Offer to Seniors and Disabled.

## Microsoft\*

## Microsoft MapPoint

# Another LBS example...

MapPoint Home

## MapPoint for Business

Overview

Industries

Products

Partners

Case Studies

### MapPoint For Home

Overview

Streets & Trips 2005

Pocket Streets 2005

MSN Maps & Directions





## MapPoint for Business

The MapPoint System is an integrated set of products, servers, and services that helps businesses to improve their results by applying the power of location. By enabling customers to locate and track key enterprise assets, as well as analyze geospatial data, the MapPoint System enables customers to increase revenue, reduce operational cost and complexity, and improve business decisions. Learn more...

MapPoint Technology for Business

- MapPoint Web Service
- ManPoint Location Server



MapPoint 2004 Fleet Edition Released

Register for Location Technology and Business Intelligence 2005

Register for Mobile & Embedded DevCon 2005

Location is Everything with New Streets & Trips 2005 with GPS Locator

MapPoint Virtual Press Room

More news...

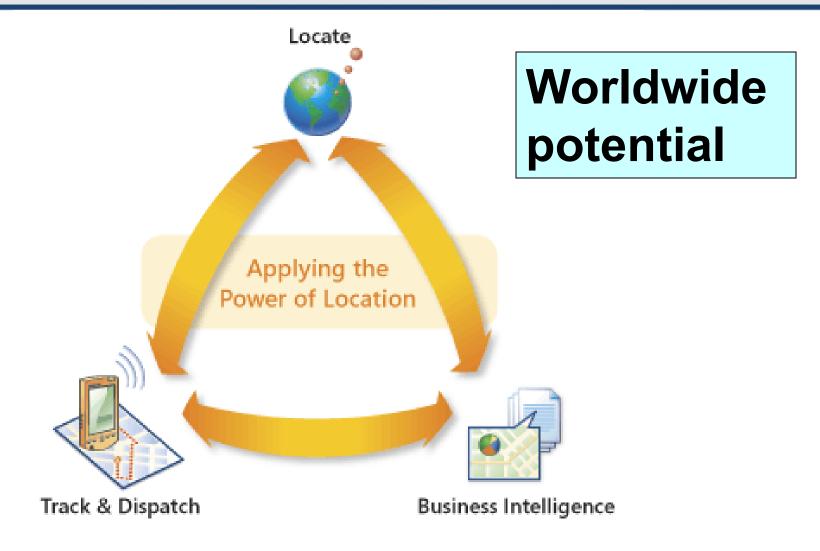
Need more information?

Contact a MapPoint sales specialist today!

http://www.microsoft.com/mappoint/default.mspx

# **MapPoint Location Server...**





# Microsoft's MapPoint Location Server



- 1. Connects to wireless networks extracts latitudelongitude
- 2. "... provide real-time location services (including) mobile operators Sprint, Bell Canada, O2, and TeliaSonera
- ...about the relationship between the Federal Communications Commission's E-911 mandate and these technological developments. "They are absolutely married,"
- 4. "Many operators are ... working with us, to monetize the investments made" to comply with the FCC..."

GIS Monitor – March 2005 Matteo Luccio

# AutoDesk...

Offering a Complete Location Services Solution





**Autodesk Location Services** provides a complete solution that enables wireless network operators to quickly and reliably offer location-based services to their subscribers.

Our solution consists of a highly scalable and standards-based platform, market-ready applications, content integration and professional services.

Ра

http://locationservices.autodesk.com/index.htm

Learn about our platform, content, applications, services and partners.

In a burnin Cat the The Calution Breakure or The Calution Overview paper

## **AutoDesk's Location Services**



- 1. "light weight solutions" ...to make existing applications more "location-centric"
- 2. "All they need is a URL and a password and their employees' cell phone numbers."
- 3. For \$15 per month, companies with 20 to 50 employees can have a working system.
- 4. "..that \$15 per month investment can generate \$600 per month in additional revenue."

Joe Astroth, AutoDesk interview GIS Monitor – March 2005

Maps Home - Help

# Consumer Maps Example...

riow you can get uning conditions, incluent reports, and mo

d Locations

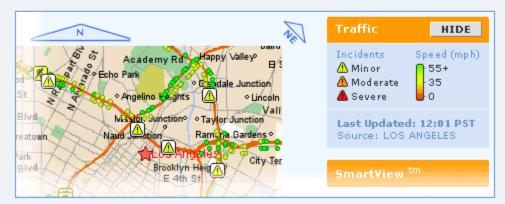
s has traffic

information for most cities across the country and we're adding new locations all the time so check back frequently for your town.

#### Traffic VIEW Happy Valley Academy Rd Aca Echo Park VIEW TRAFFIC ON MAP Glendale Junction Angelino Heights ○ Lincoln SmartView tm Mission Junction o Taylor Junction Ramona Gardens o Naud Junetion eatown See Locations on this Map Los Angele Food & Dining City-Ter Brooklyn Heights Blvd Recreation & Entertainment

### Step 1:

Click on the traffic "View" link in the upper right section of your Maps page.



### Step 2:

Your map will display icons that show:

- · construction sites
- incident reports

It will also display color-coded indicators that represent:

## Get traffic for your area:

City, State, or ZIP:

Get Traffic

## Or select one of the major cities below:

Albany, NY

Atlanta, GA

Austin, TX

Baltimore, MD

Boston, MA

Charlotte, NC

Chicago, IL

Cincinnati, OH

Cleveland, OH

Columbus, OH

Dallas-Ft. Worth, TX

Denver, CO

Detroit, MI

Hartford, CT

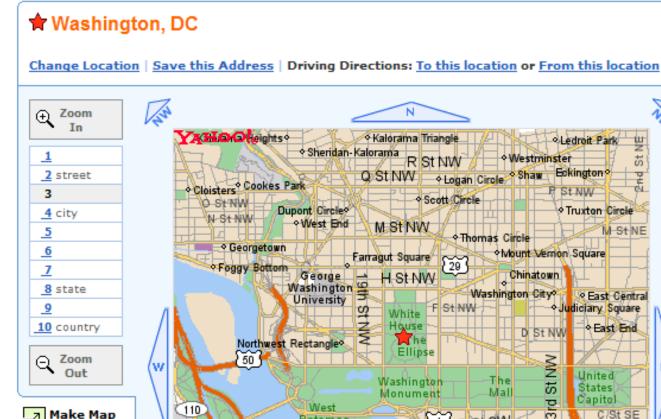
Houston, TX

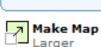
Indianapolis, IN Kansas City, MO

Las Vegas, NV

Los Angeles, CA Memphis, TN

ricinpins, i

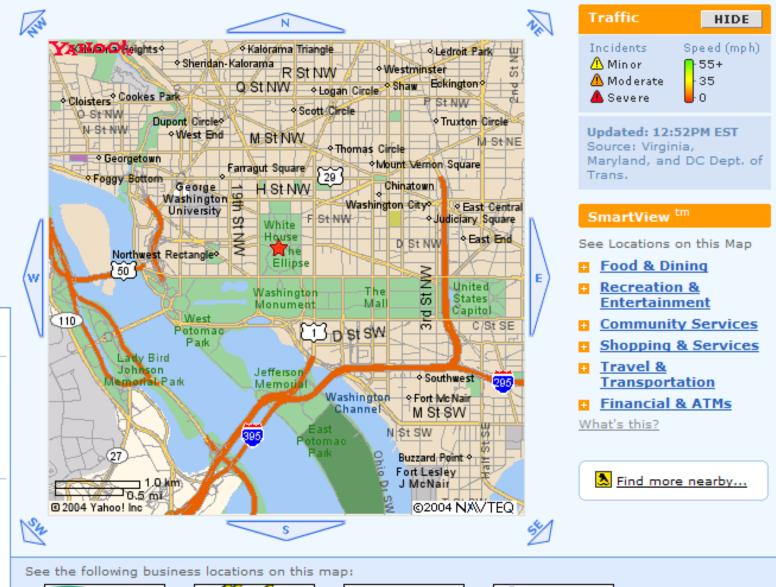




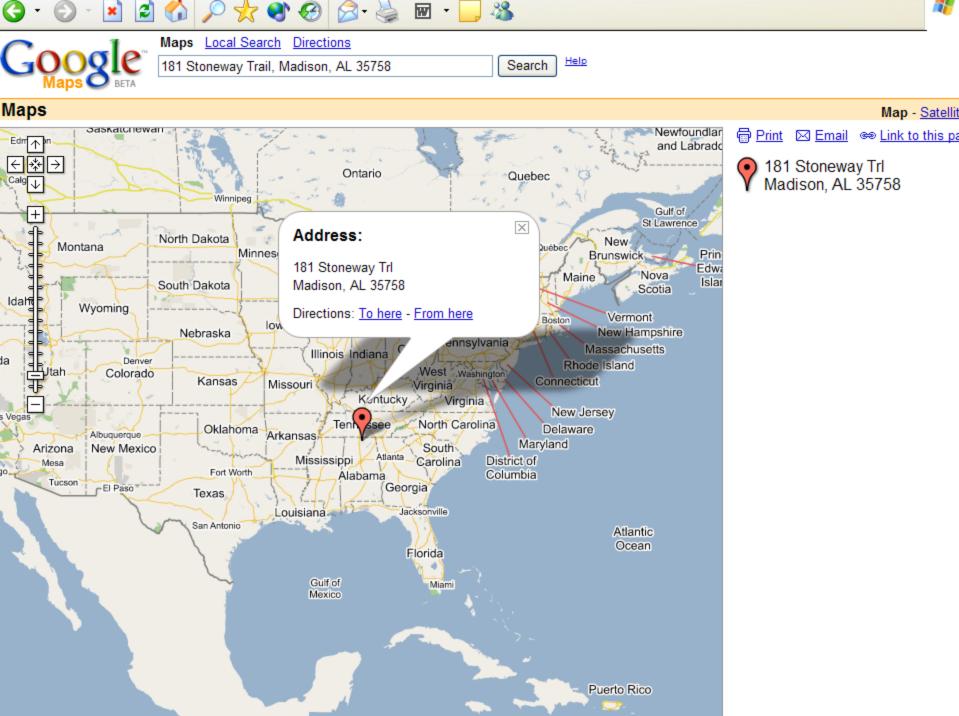
## Clicking on Map:

- Zoom in & Re-Center
- Re-Center Only

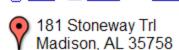
Map Legend



Keating Geospatial Economy



Map - Satellit



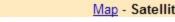


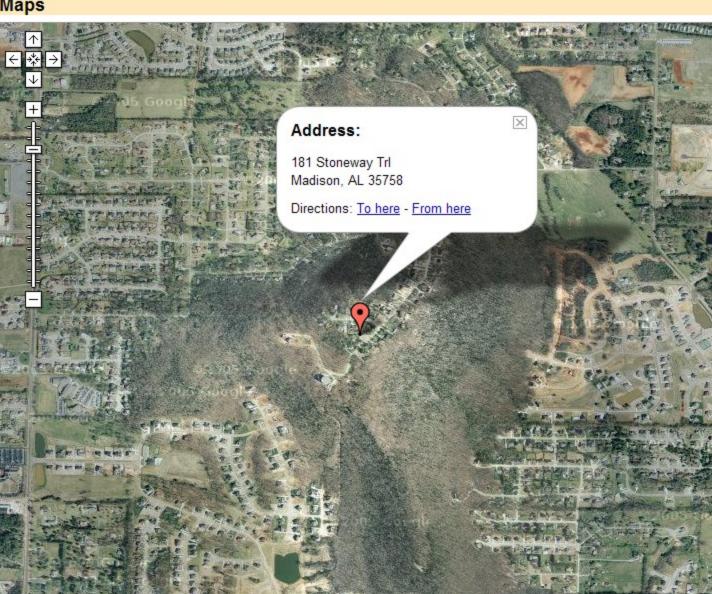
Maps Local Search Directions

181 Stoneway Trail, Madison, AL 35758

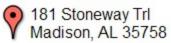
Help Search

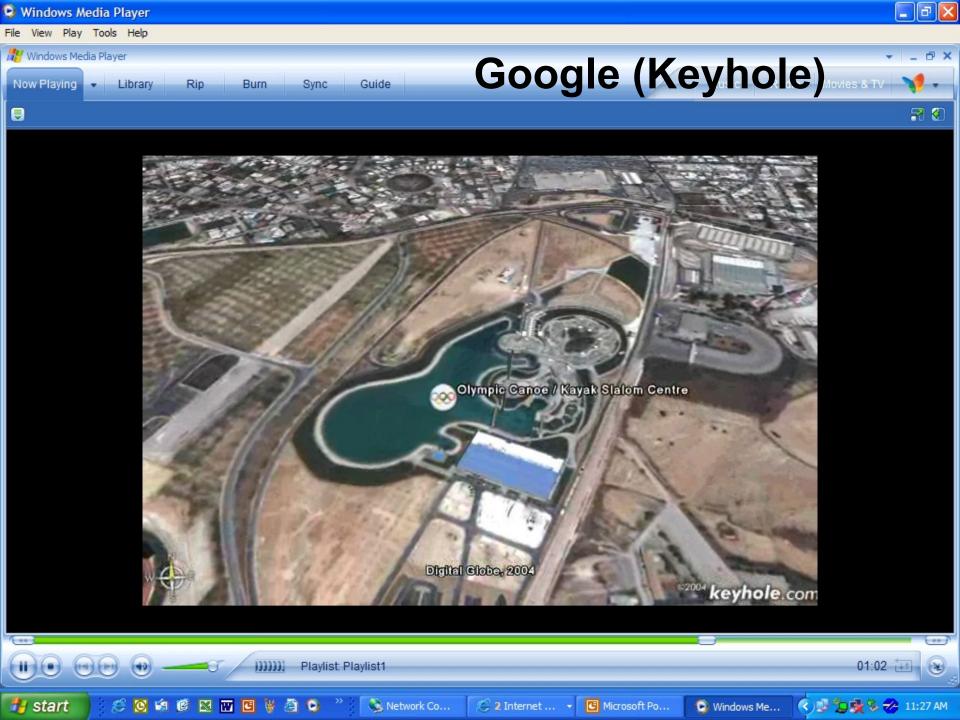
## Maps





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# Germany



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#### Aerial Photographs

A few examples of different providers of orthophotos (restituted aerial photographs). By clicking the images, you can access our online shop direct (German version). More detailed information may be found under Products.



"DOB5" orthophoto series (restituted aerial photographs) issued by the State Surveying Authority of North Rhine-Westphalia (also available in black and white)



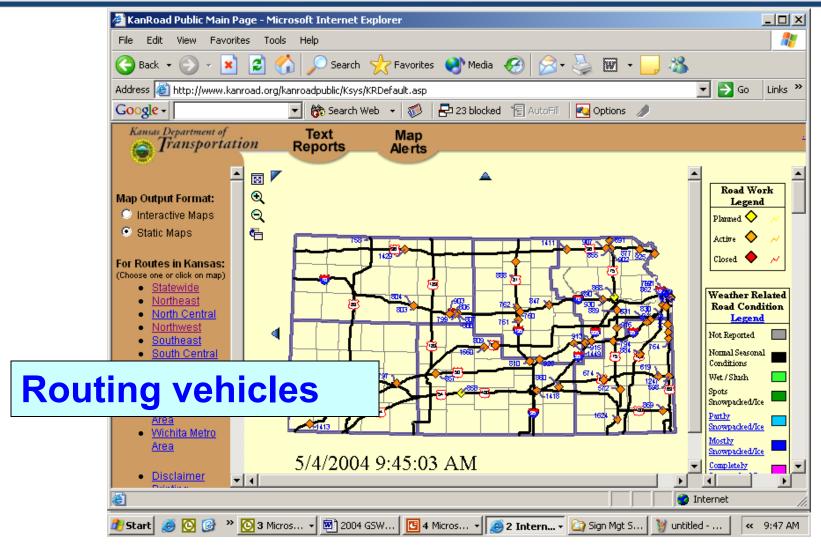
"DOB5" orthophoto series (restituted aerial photographs) issued by the State Surveying and Geo-Related Information Authority of Lower Saxony



"DOB5" orthophoto series (restituted aerial photographs) issued by Kommunalverband Ruhrgebiet, the umbrella organisation covering all towns and cities within the Ruhr conurbation



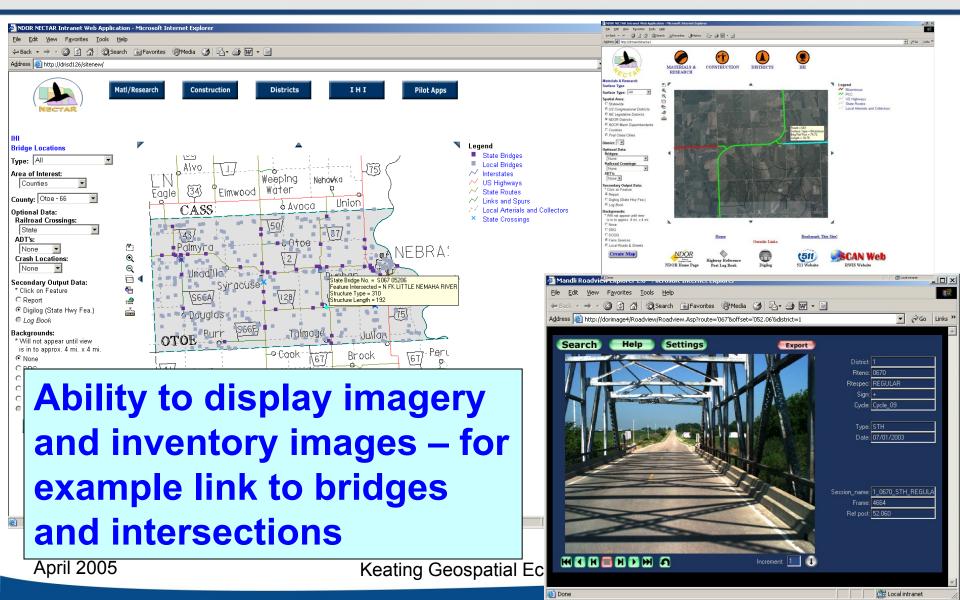




### **Nebraska Department of Revenue**

# INTERGRAPH

**Enterprise Web Portal** 



#### Implementation by

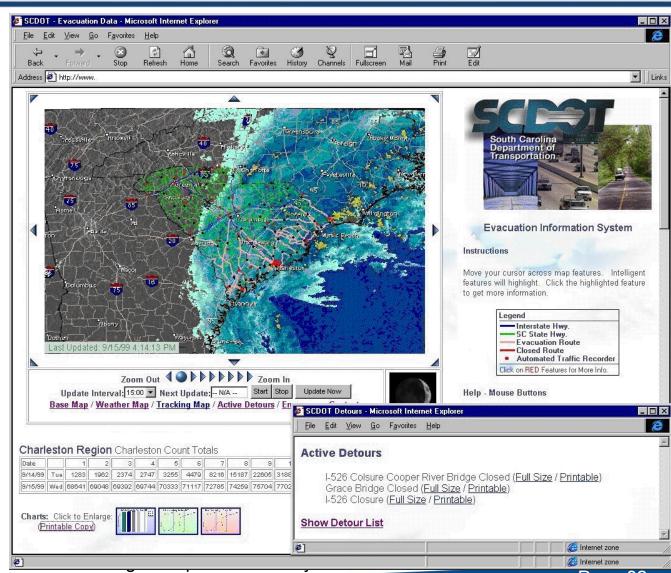
### **South Carolina DOT**

#### **Evacuation Decision Support Solution**



**Real-time** updates of weather, routes, traffic counts presented graphically.





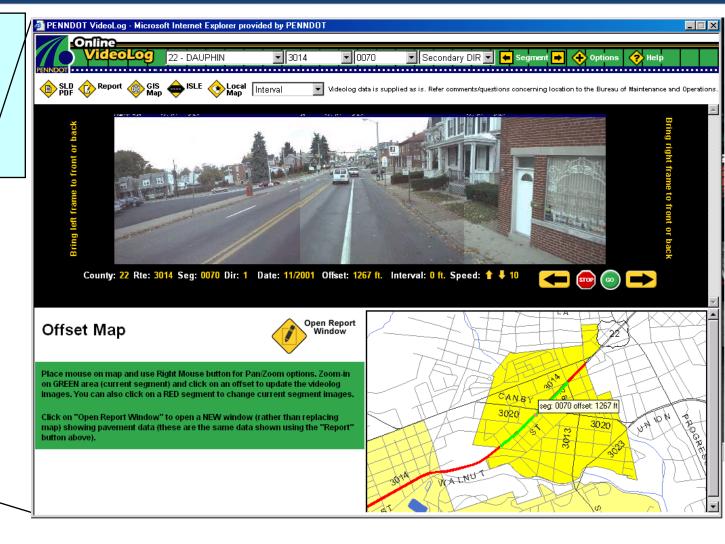
### Pennsylvania DOT

### **Integrated Web Applications**



Online video logs with roadway following

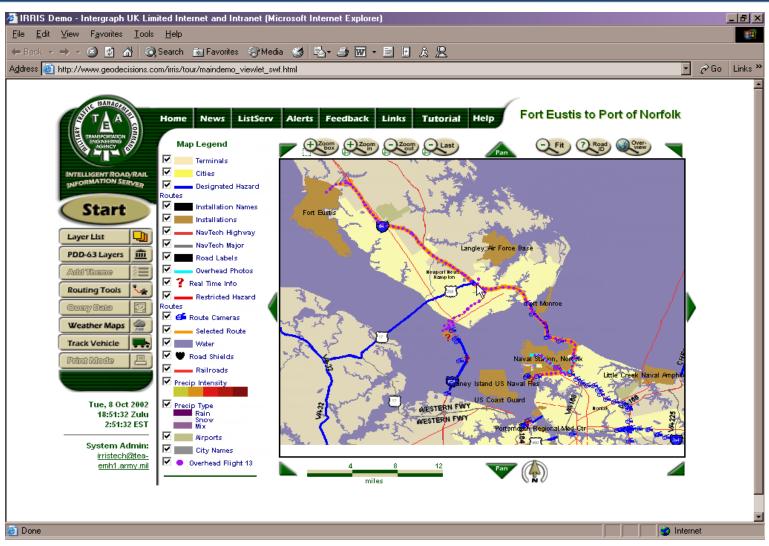


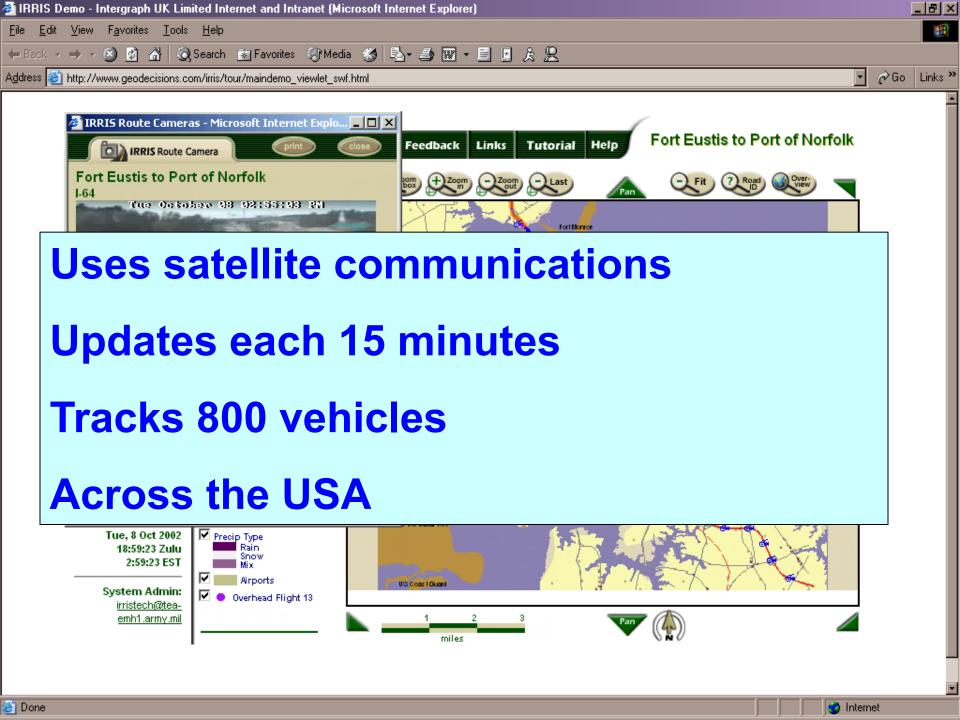


### **USA Military Traffic Management...**



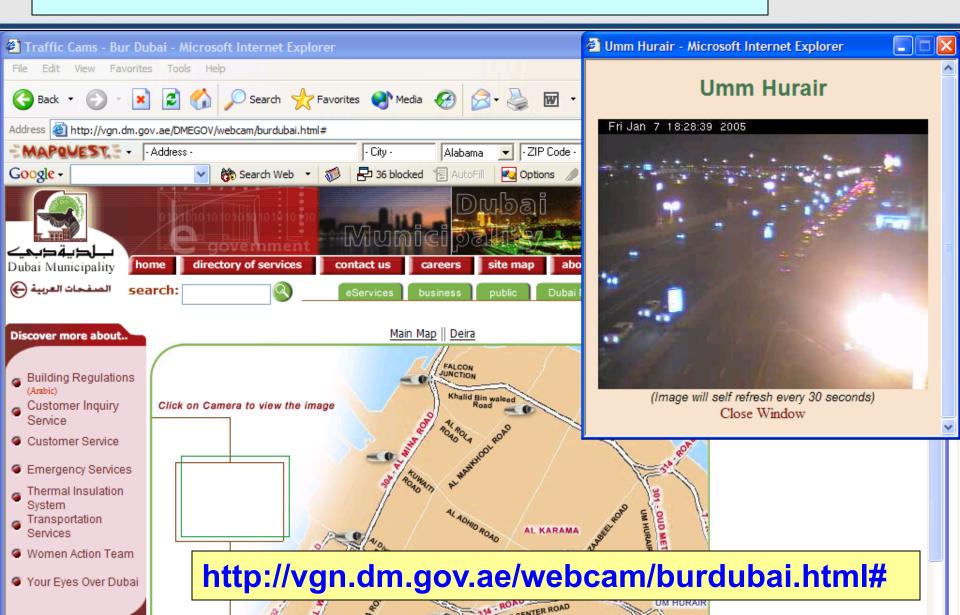
### **Geospatial Web Information Portals**





## **Dubai Municipality Example**











## **Geospatial Globalization Summary**

(Knowledge Based Economy)



- 1. Fundamental human rights required
- 2. Technology infrastructure in place
- 3. Standards & interoperability
- 4. Market-driven economy
- 5. Private public partnerships
- 6. Global access
- 7. Critical for economic development

### **Contact Information**





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P: +1 (256) 730-5688