## Abbreviated Macroscopic Osseous Taphonomy Checklist (Pokines, 2013)

General state of remains (excellent, good, fair, or poor)

Green (copper), red (iron), white (calcium), or other mineral staining

Algal staining

General (soil) staining

Retained grease texture

Adhering dried soft tissue, including marrow or adipocere

Surface cracking from drying of waterlogged bone

Subaerial weathering

Thermal alteration (carbonization, calcination, and cracking)

Plant root damage/plant roots still adhering or infiltrating

Other adhering taxa (mold, moss, molluscs, etc.)

Adhering or infiltrating sediments and type (clay, silt, sand, or larger)

Postmortem breakage

Excavation damage (tool marks)

Cortical erosion due to acidic substrate

Cortical exfoliation (bone loss in thin layers)

Marine coastal alteration (rounding and bleaching)

Writing, labeling, other marking; gluing, taping, packaging, or other adhering nonbiological

Curation damage/alteration

Carnivore damage

Rodent damage

Other