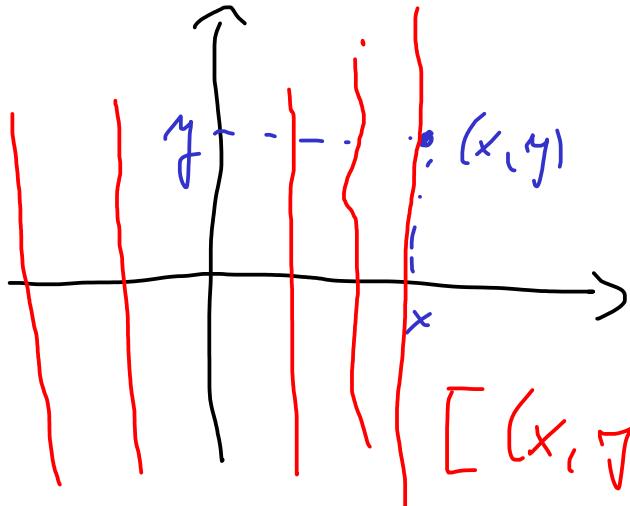


51 ρ je relacema množinou $\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} = \mathbb{R}^2$

(i) $(x, y) \rho (u, v) \Leftrightarrow x - u = 0$

$x = u$ ekvivalence

Rozkład na trzy ekvivalence



$$[(x, y)]\rho =$$

$$= \{(u, v) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid (x, y) \rho (u, v)\}$$

$$x = u$$

(ii) $(x, y) \rho (u, v) \Leftrightarrow x^2 + y^2 + x + y = u^2 + v^2 + u + v$

$c \geq -\frac{1}{2}$, $c \in \mathbb{R}$ +.ż. $x^2 + y^2 + x + y = c$

$$[(x, y)]\rho = \{(u, v) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid u^2 + v^2 + u + v = c\}$$

$(x, y) \rho (u, v)$

znamená, że

$(x, y), (u, v) \in \rho$

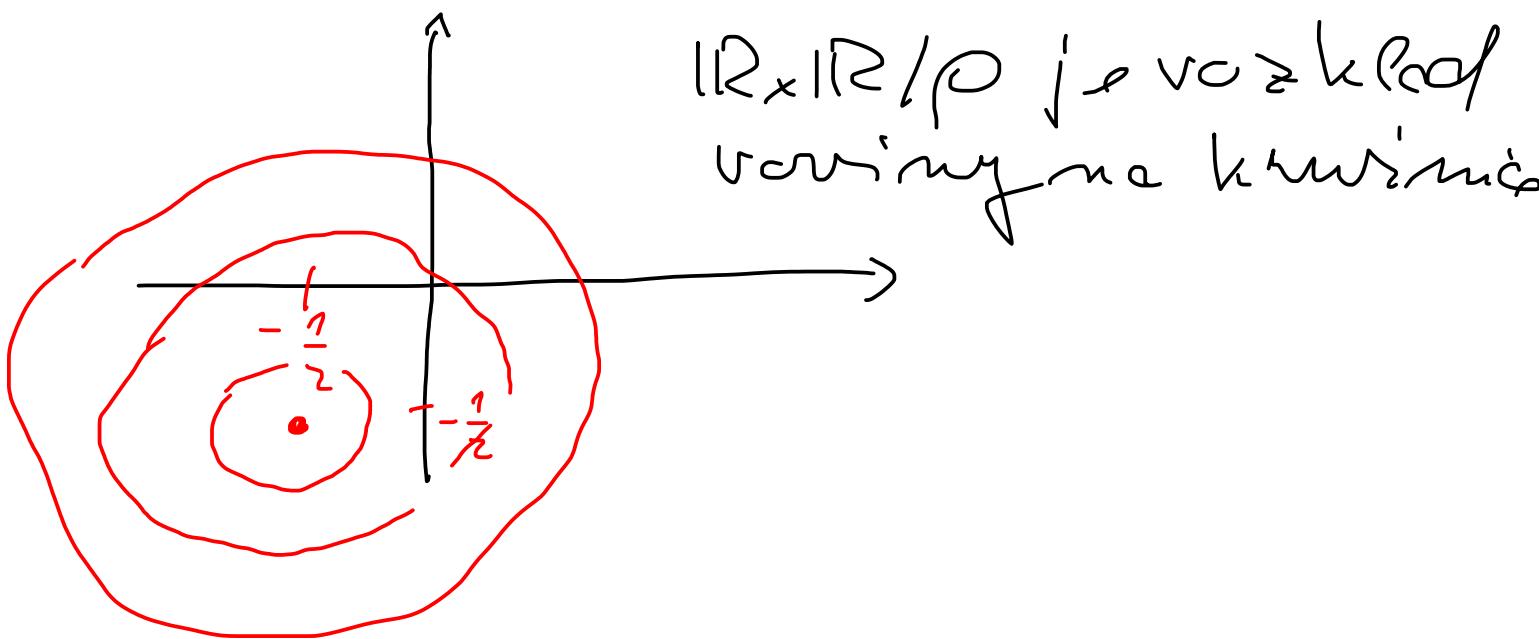
$\rho \subseteq (\mathbb{R}^2)^2$

$$(u + \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4} + (v + \frac{1}{2})^2 - \frac{1}{4} = c$$

$$(u + \frac{1}{2})^2 + (v + \frac{1}{2})^2 = c + \frac{1}{2}$$

znamená kružnice
srościa środkami
 $[-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}]$

a promieniem $\sqrt{c + \frac{1}{2}}$



$\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} / \rho$ je vlastnost
vzorce na kružnice

$$a \rho b \Leftrightarrow \text{momenec } (a, b) \in \rho \quad \boxed{\rho \subseteq A \times A}$$

ρ vztah mezi množinou A

- R, S, T

- ρ je antisymetrický, jestliže

$$\text{platí } a \rho b \wedge b \rho a \Rightarrow a = b$$

$$a, b \in A$$

• ρ je maz. uspořádání, jestliže

ρ je R, AS, T

• ρ je maz. lineární uspořádání, jestliže ρ uspořádání a $\forall a, b \in A : a \rho b \vee b \rho a$

5.2 (\mathbb{N}, \leq) , kde $\leq \subseteq \mathbb{N}^2$

(i) $x \leq y \Leftrightarrow x = y$

$x \leq y \quad (x, y) \in \leq$

$$\leq = \{(1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 3), \dots\} \subseteq \mathbb{N}^2$$

R

S

$$x \leq x$$

$$x \leq y \Rightarrow y \leq x$$

$$\forall x \in A$$

$$\forall x, y \in A$$

AS

$$x \leq y \wedge y \leq x$$

$$\Rightarrow x = y$$

$$\forall x, y \in A$$

T

$$x \leq y \wedge y \leq z \Rightarrow x \leq z$$

$$\forall x, y, z \in A$$

\leq je nešporodní
není lineární: $(1, 2) \notin \leq$
 $(2, 1) \notin \leq$

Hasseovský graf: $\begin{array}{c} \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots \\ 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \end{array} \dots$

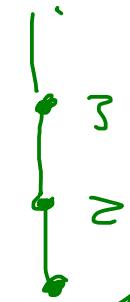
(ii) $x \leq y \Leftrightarrow x \leq y$ $(1, 2) \in \leq$

R, T, X, AS

$(2, 1) \notin \leq$

\Rightarrow je lineární nsp.

Hasseovský graf



(iii) $x \leq y \Leftrightarrow x < y$
 \rightsquigarrow není R → není antisym.

(iv) $x \leq y \Leftrightarrow$ #cifre x je menší
 než rovná #cifre y

- $j \in R_1$, není S_1 ,

$$x \leq y \not\Rightarrow y \leq x$$

- ~~není AS~~

$$x \leq y \wedge y \leq x \not\Rightarrow x = y$$

Není uspořádání

(iv + 1) $x \leq y \Leftrightarrow y = 4$ nebo $x = y$

- $j \in R_1$, není S_1 , $j \in AS$

$1 \leq 4$ $x \leq y \wedge y \leq x \Rightarrow x = y$

$4 \neq 1$ ↴ ↓

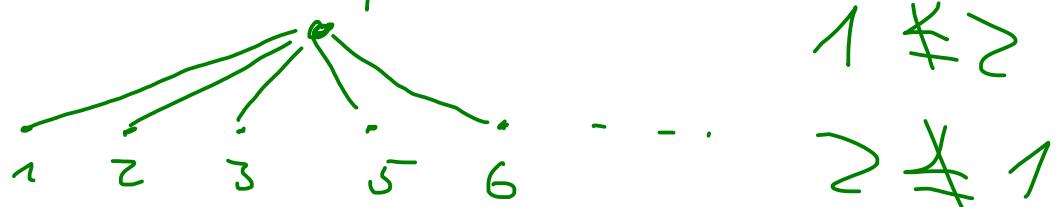
- $j \in T$

$y = 4$
nebo $x = 4$
nebo

$x = j$ $x = y$

$\vdash j \in uspořádání$,
není lineární

Hasse diagram: $x \leq y$ $\forall x \in N$



$$1 \neq 2$$

$$2 \neq 1$$

$$(vi) x \leq y \Leftrightarrow (x = y \text{ nebo } (2 + x \wedge 2 \mid y))$$

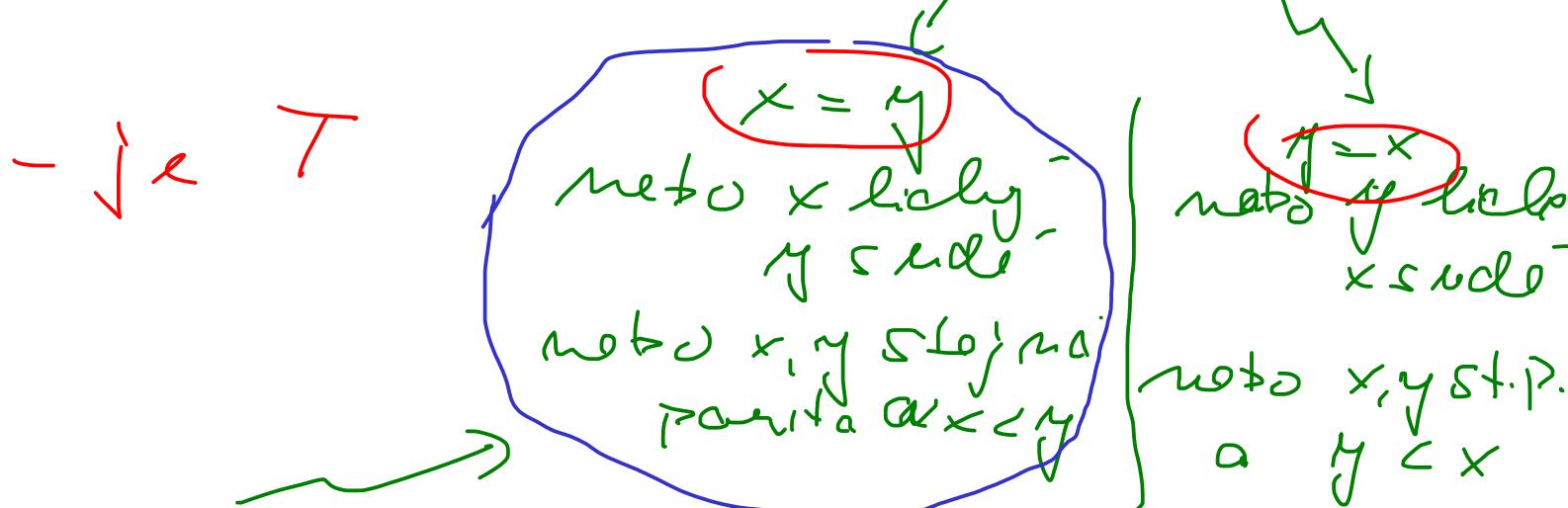
nebo $(2 \mid x + y \wedge x < y)$

$$\Leftrightarrow (x = y) \text{ nebo } (x \text{ liché, } y \text{ sudí})$$

nebo $(x, y \text{ stejné parity a } x < y)$

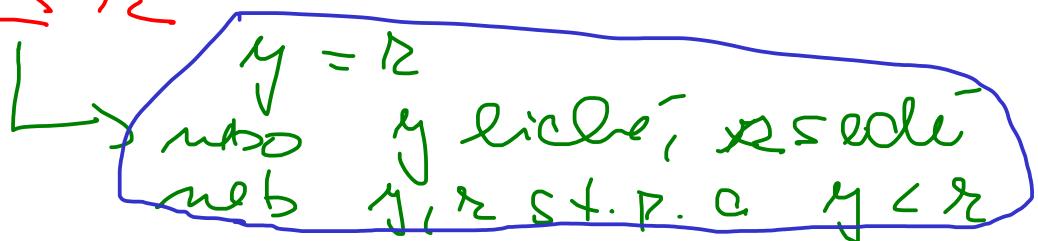
- R , není S , je $A S$

$$x \leq y \Rightarrow y \leq x \quad | \quad x \leq y \wedge y \leq x \Rightarrow x = y \quad \checkmark$$

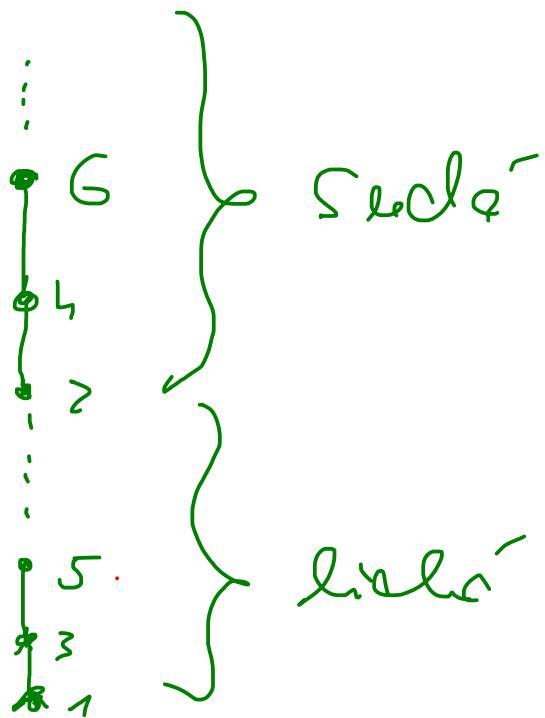


$$x \leq y \wedge y \leq z \quad \Downarrow$$

$$x \leq z$$



$\Rightarrow \Delta \neq \emptyset$ es esp., je lineär



$$5. 3: \left(\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 2 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & | & 3 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 & -3 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & | & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{cccccc|c} 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & & | & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 & | & 3 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 & -3 & 1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & | & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 3 & | & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 & | & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & | & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cc} 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{(-1)} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cc} 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\sim \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cc} 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{school.}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cc} 1 & 1 & -2 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{+var}}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{reduk.}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{school.}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & \\ \hline 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{+var}}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} x_2 = t \\ x_4 = 0 \end{array} \right]$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} x_5 = s \\ x_3 = -s + 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$x_3 + x_5 = 1$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} x_3 = -s + 1 \end{array} \right]$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_5 = ?$$

$$\boxed{x_1 = -t - s + 2}$$

$s, t \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -t-s+2 \\ t \\ -s+1 \\ 0 \\ s \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + t \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + s \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$