## **BEAST**

(Bayesian Evolutionary analysis by sampling trees)

**BEAUti** 

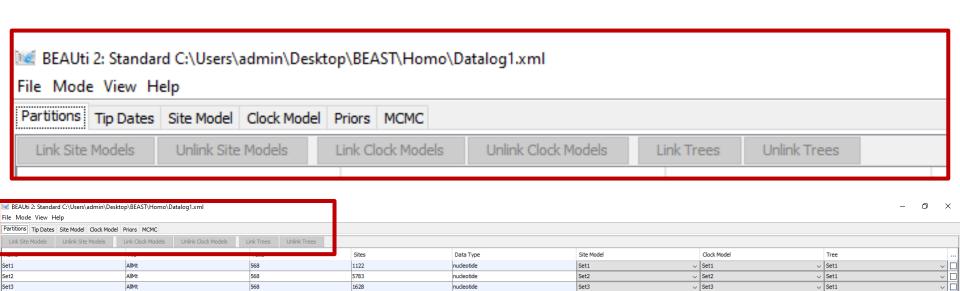
**BEAST** 

Tracer

LogCombiner

**TreeAnnotator** 

DensiTree



nudeotide

1900 Report sites for this partition nucleotide

AllMt

568

Set4

Set5

∨ Set4

∨ Set5

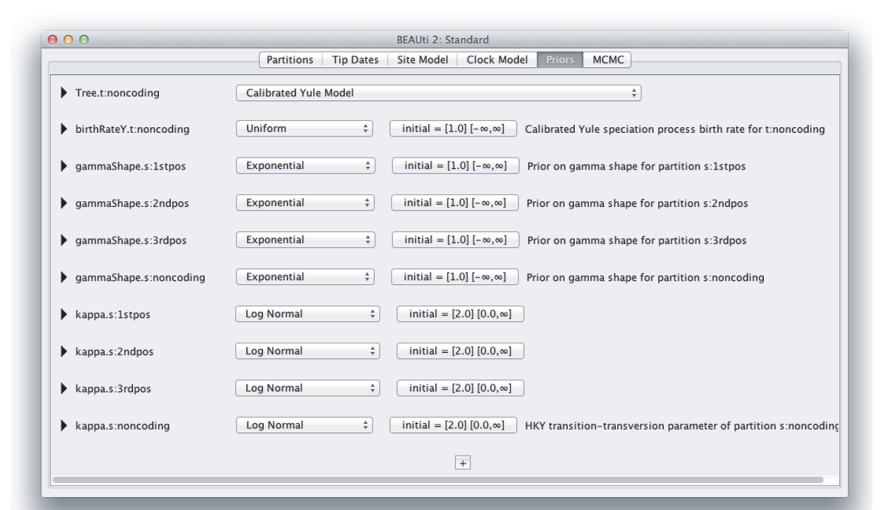
∨ Set1

√ Set1

Partitions Tip Dates Site Model Clock Model Priors MCMC	
Use tip dates	
Dates specified:   numerically as year   Since some time in the past   Since some time in the past	
as dates with format dd/M/yyyy ?	
Name	Date (raw value)
NC_012920	0
I5469	-3586
Val3_99	-3553
	_

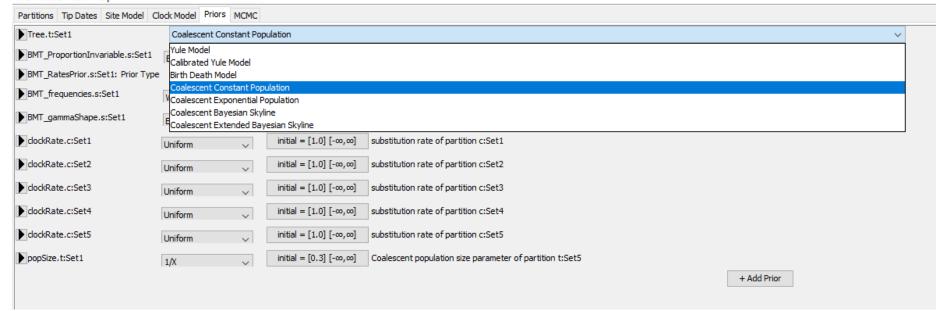
	Name			Date (raw value)	
	NC_012920			0	
	15469			-3586	
	Val3_99			-3553	
BEAUti 2: Standard C:\Users\admin\Desktop     File Made \	o\BEAST\Homo\Datalog1.xml				- 0 ×
Partitions Tip Dates Site Model Clock Model P	Priors MCMC				
Use tip dates					
Dates specified: numerically as year V Since					Auto-configure Clear
as dates with format dd/M/yy	<u> </u>				
Name NC_012920		Date (raw value)	Height 0.0		
I5469		-3586	3586.0		
Val3_99		-3553	3553.0		
15470		-3548	3548.0		
17630		-3798	3798.0		
poz222		-4980	4980.0		
poz212		-4983	4983.0		
poz220		-4680	4680.0		
poz225		-4753	4753.0		
15364		-3213	3213.0		
823 I2601		-3913 -3866	3913.0 3866.0		
17203		-3963	3963.0		
17569		-3551	3551.0		
12610		-3853	3853.0		
806		-3913	3913.0		
POST_12		-4122	4122.0		
POST_140		-4033	4033.0		
17628		-3106	3106.0		
WEHR_1375		-3880	3980.0		
UNTA85_110		-4229	4229.0		
Val145		-3553	3553.0		
2V		-3913 -6613	3913.0 6613.0		
I0122 I7572		-3419	3419.0		
12600		-4048	4048.0		
Val107		-3553	3553.0		
KC346242		0	0.0		
KC346230		0	0.0		
KC345800		0	0.0		
KC345810		0	0.0		
844		-3913	3913.0		
825		-3913	3913.0		
POST_111		-4045	4045.0		
I2596 I2405		-4167 -5191	4167.0 5191.0		
12565		-4315	4315.0		
I1770		-4013	4013.0		
POST_137		-3984	3984.0		
WEHR_1586		-3878	3878.0		
POST_47		-4058	4058.0		
12435		-5013	5013.0		
I5515		-3918	3918.0		
UNTARS 113		_4310	4310.0		

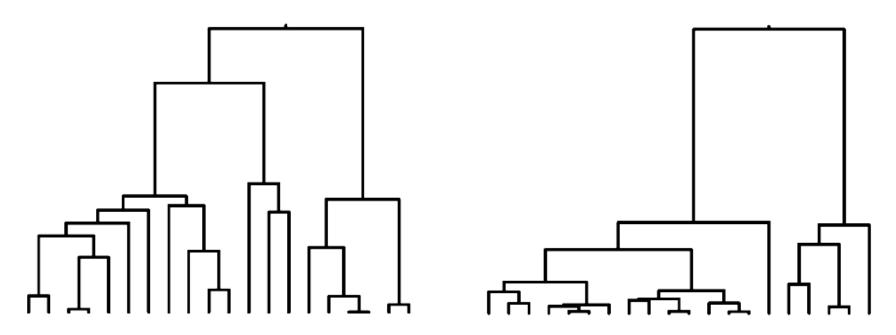




#### BEAUti 2: Standard C:\Users\admin\Desktop\BEAST\Homo\Datalog1.xml

File Mode View Help





**Figure 7.1** Left, a simulated Yule tree; right, a simulated coalescent (with constant population) tree with 20 taxa. Note, coalescent trees have much shorter branches near the tips.

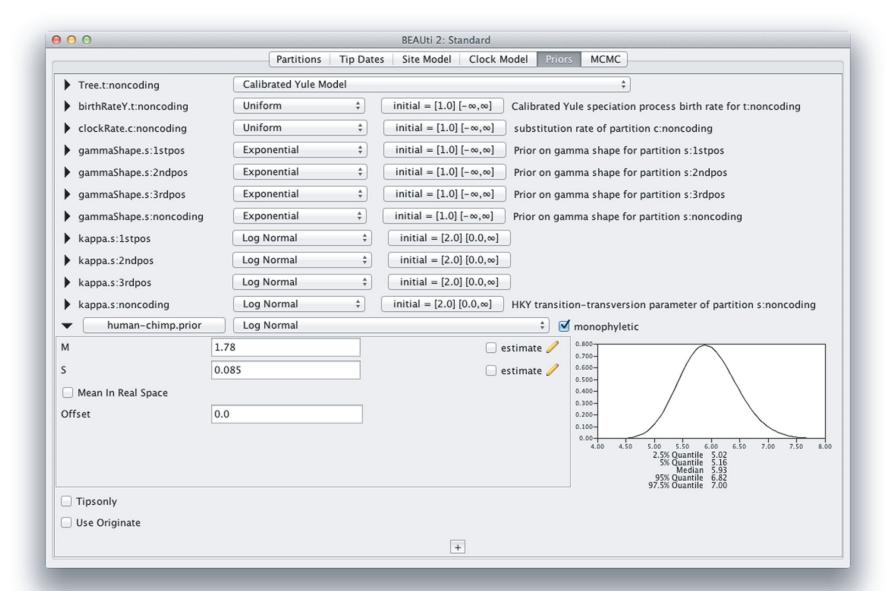
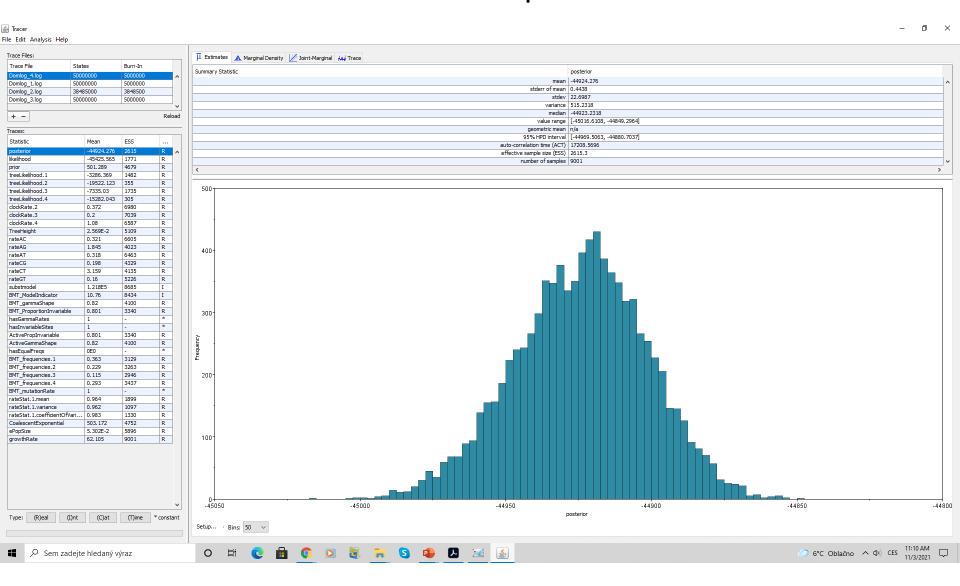


Table 7.2 Some common distributions used as priors and some of their properties. Plots indicate some of the shapes

Probability density function		Parameter	Effect of increasing parameter on distribution	Range*
Normal $N(x \mu,\sigma) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}}e^{-(x-\mu)^2/\sigma^2}$	A	Mean $\mu$ Standard deviation $\sigma$	Shift to right Make distribution wider and flatter	(−∞, ∞)
Log-normal $LN(x M, S) = \frac{1}{x\sqrt{2\pi}S^2}e^{-(\ln(x)-M)^2/S^2}$		Mean $M^{\dagger}$ Standard deviation S Offset o	Shift to right Make distribution wider and flatter Shift to right	[0,∞)
Gamma		Shape $\alpha$	Concentrate into peak at $(\alpha\beta)$ once $\alpha > 1$	$[0,\infty)$
$\frac{\Gamma(x \alpha,\beta)^{\ddagger}}{\Gamma(\alpha)\beta^{k}} = \frac{1}{\Gamma(\alpha)\beta^{k}} x^{\alpha-1} e^{-x/\beta}$		Scale $\beta$	Flattens	
I (α)p <sup></sup>		Offset o	Shift to right	
Inverse gamma	A	Shape $\alpha$	Concentrate into peak	$[0,\infty)$
$I\Gamma(x \alpha,\beta) =$		Scale $\beta$	Flattens	
$\frac{\beta^{\alpha}}{\Gamma(\alpha)}x^{-\alpha-1}e^{-\beta/x}$		Offset o	Shift to right	
Beta $Beta(x \alpha,\beta) = \sum_{\alpha \in A} (x \alpha,\beta) = \frac{1}{2}$		Shape $\alpha$	Shift mode left and concentrate	[0, 1]
$\frac{\Gamma(\alpha+\beta)}{\Gamma(\alpha)\Gamma(\beta)}x^{\alpha-1}$ $(1.0-x)^{\beta-1}$		Shape $\beta$	Shift mode right and concentrate	
<b>,</b>		Offset o	Shift to right	
Exponential $exp(x \lambda) =$		Scale \( \lambda \)	Increase mean and std.dev. linearly with $\lambda$	$[0,\infty]$
$\frac{\partial \rho(\lambda \lambda)}{\partial e^{-x/\lambda}}$		Offset o	Shift to right	
Laplace		Mean μ	Shift to right	$(-\infty, \infty)$
$L(x \mu,b) =$	\ \ \	Scale b	Increase std.dev. linearly	
$\frac{1}{2b}e^{- x-m /b}$			with b	
$ \frac{1/X}{OneOnX(x)} = \frac{1}{x} $		Offset o	Shift to right	[0, ∞)
			01.0	
uniform		Lower l	Shift to left	$(-\infty, \infty)$
$U(x l, u) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{u-l} & \text{if } l \le x \le u \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$		Upper u	Shift to right	

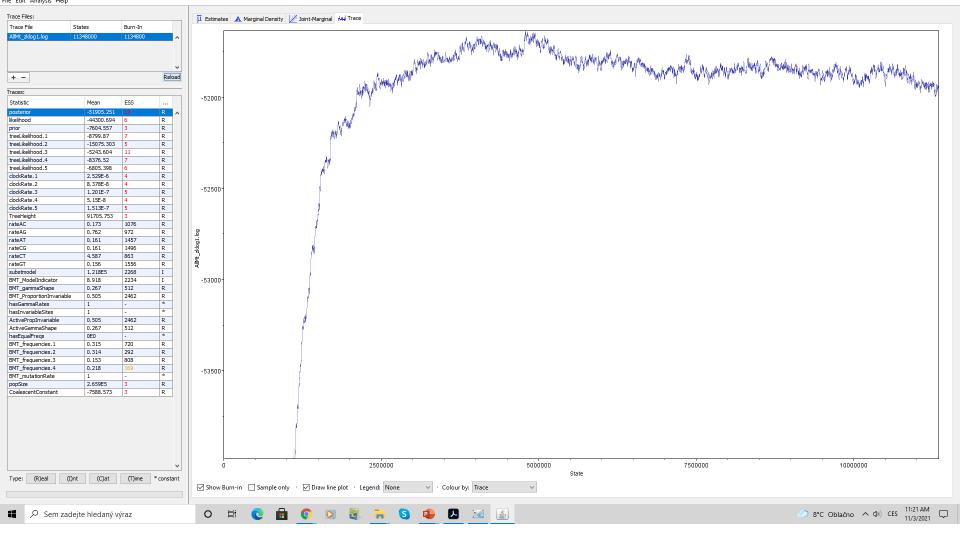
<sup>\*</sup> If offset is set to non-zero, the offset should be added to the range.  $\dagger$  M is the mean of log x, but the log-normal distribution can also be specified by its true mean,  $\mu$ . If so,  $\mu$  is the mean of the distribution.  $\ddagger$  NB a number of parameterisations are in use, this shows the one we use in BEAST.

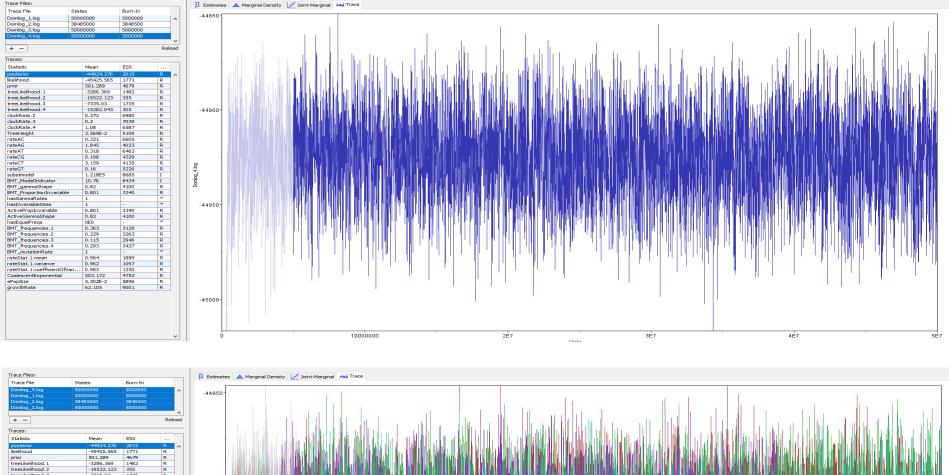
# Tracer output:

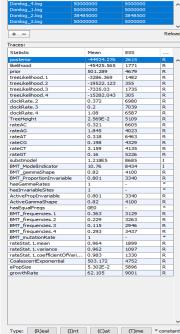


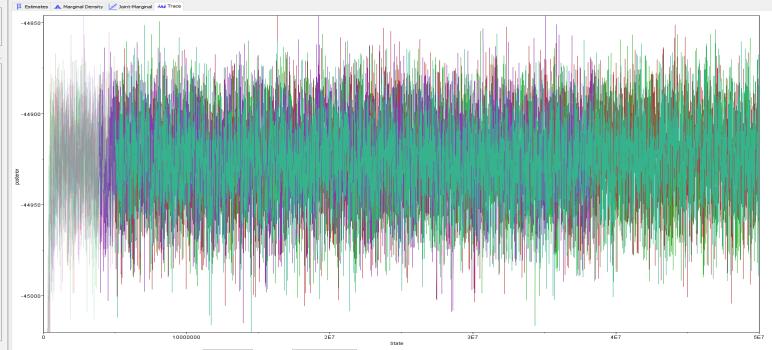
∰ Tracer

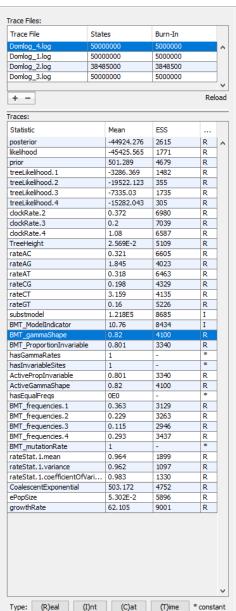
File Edit Analysis Help



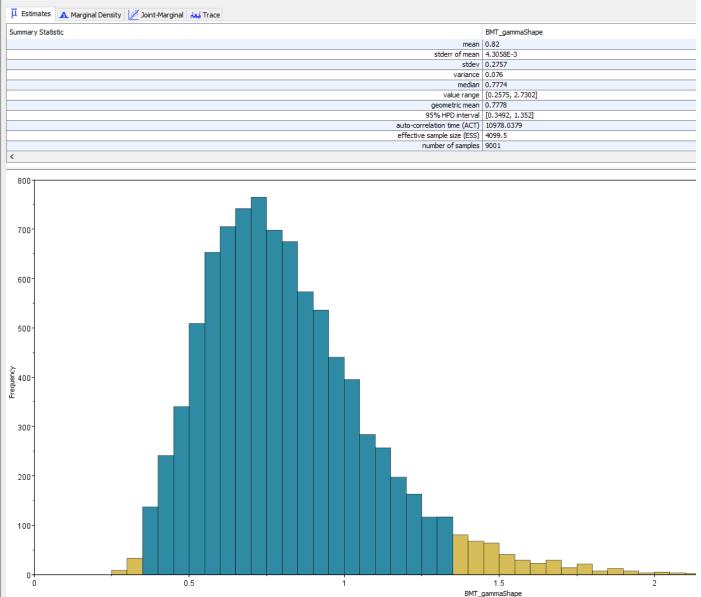






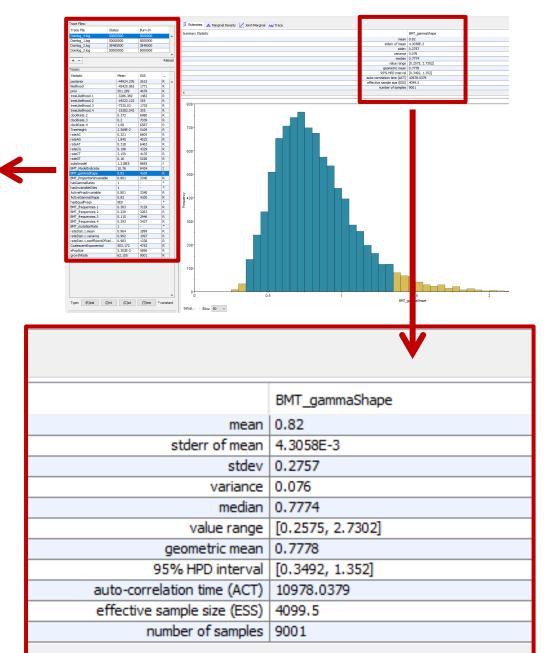


Setup... □ Bins: 50 ∨

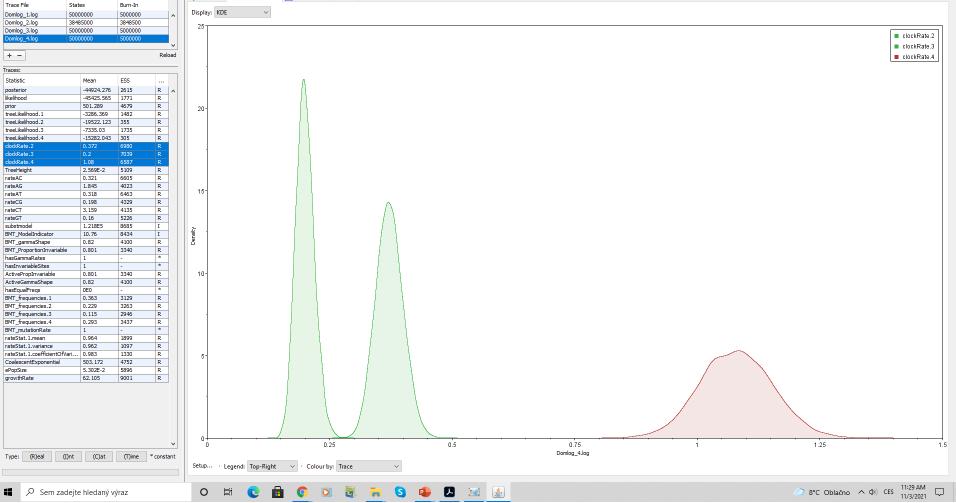


### ESS = Effective Sample Size

Statistic	Mean	ESS		
posterior	-44924.276	2615	R	^
likelihood	-45425.565	1771	R	
prior	501.289	4679	R	
treeLikelihood.1	-3286.369	1482	R	
treeLikelihood.2	-19522.123	355	R	
treeLikelihood.3	-7335.03	1735	R	
treeLikelihood.4	-15282.043	305	R	
clockRate.2	0.372	6980	R	
clockRate.3	0.2	7039	R	
clockRate.4	1.08	6587	R	
TreeHeight	2.569E-2	5109	R	
rateAC	0.321	6605	R	
rateAG	1.845	4023	R	
rateAT	0.318	6463	R	
rateCG	0.198	4329	R	
rateCT	3.159	4135	R	
rateGT	0.16	5226	R	
substmodel	1.218E5	8685	I	
BMT_ModelIndicator	10.76	8434	I	
BMT_gammaShape	0.82	4100	R	
BMT_ProportionInvariable	0.801	3340	R	
hasGammaRates	1	-	*	
hasInvariableSites	1	-	*	
ActivePropInvariable	0.801	3340	R	
ActiveGammaShape	0.82	4100	R	
hasEqualFreqs	0E0	-	*	
BMT_frequencies.1	0.363	3129	R	
BMT_frequencies.2	0.229	3263	R	
BMT_frequencies.3	0.115	2946	R	
BMT_frequencies.4	0.293	3437	R	
BMT_mutationRate	1	-	*	
rateStat.1.mean	0.964	1899	R	
rateStat.1.variance	0.962	1097	R	
rateStat.1.coefficientOfVari	0.983	1330	R	
CoalescentExponential	503.172	4752	R	
ePopSize	5.302E-2	5896	R	
growthRate	62.105	9001	R	



o × Tracer File Edit Analysis Help Trace Files: Trace Trace File States Burn-In Display: KDE Domlog\_1.log 50000000 5000000 Domlog\_2.log 38485000 3848500 Domlog\_3.log Domlog\_4.log 50000000 5000000 clockRate.2 clockRate.3 Reload + clockRate.4 Traces: Statistic ESS posterior -44924.276 2615 R A -45425.565 1771 likelihood R R 501.289 prior 4679 20treeLikelihood. 1 -3286.369 1482 R treeLikelihood.2 -19522.123 355 R R treeLikelihood.3 -7335.03 1735 treeLikelihood.4 -15282.043 305 R clockRate.2





## DensiTree

