



INSTITUTE



OF SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS

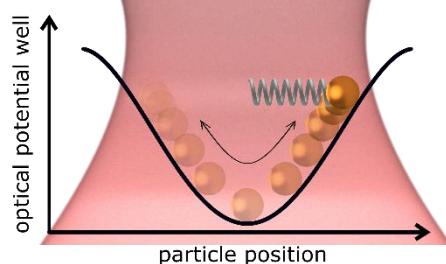
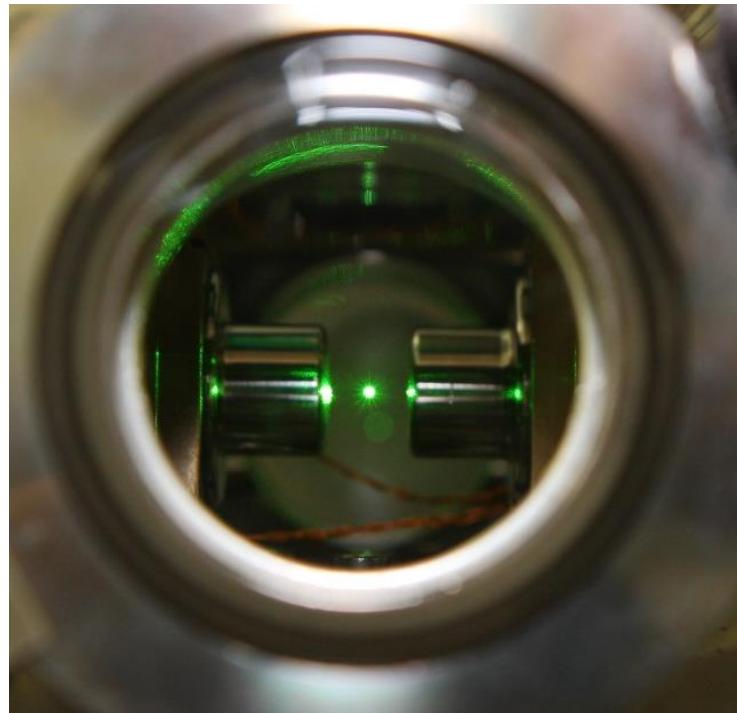
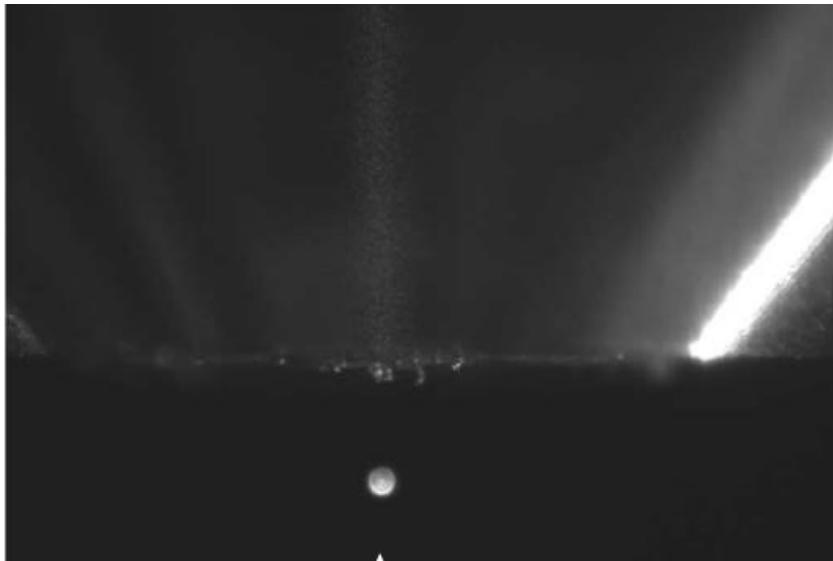
The Czech Academy of Sciences

# Optical levitation of nanoparticles in vacuum

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# Optical trapping/levitation main features

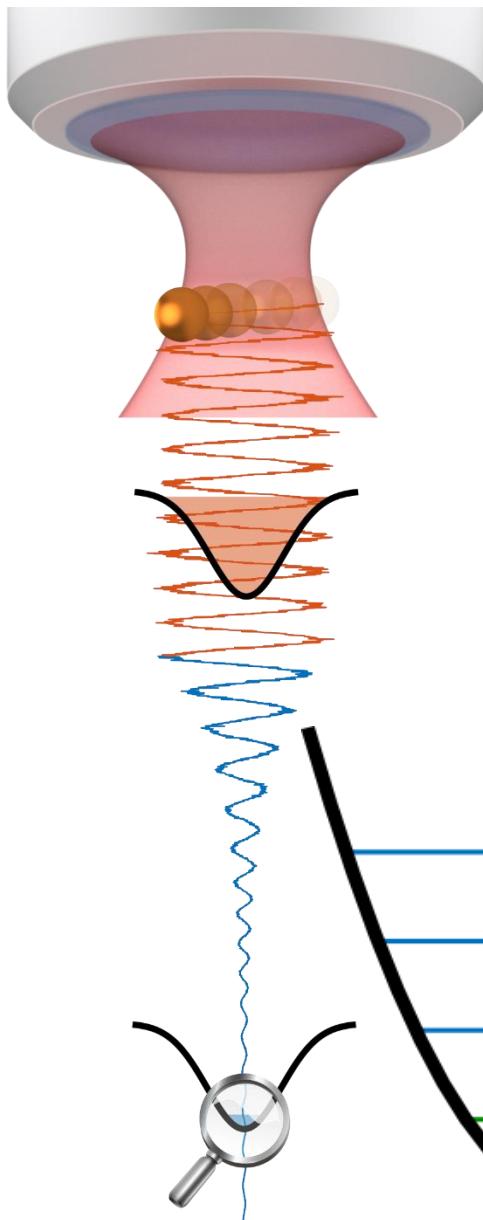


Mechanical oscillator

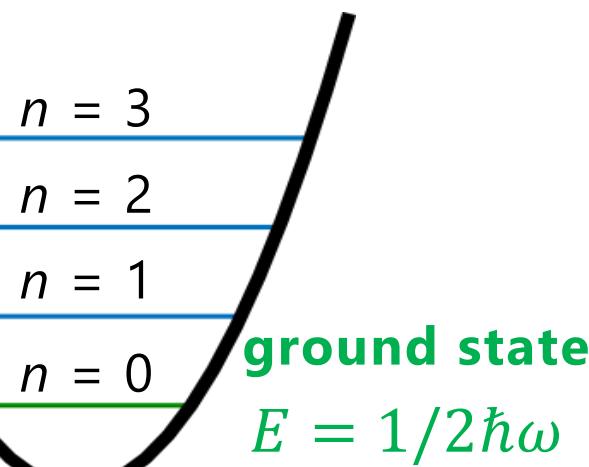
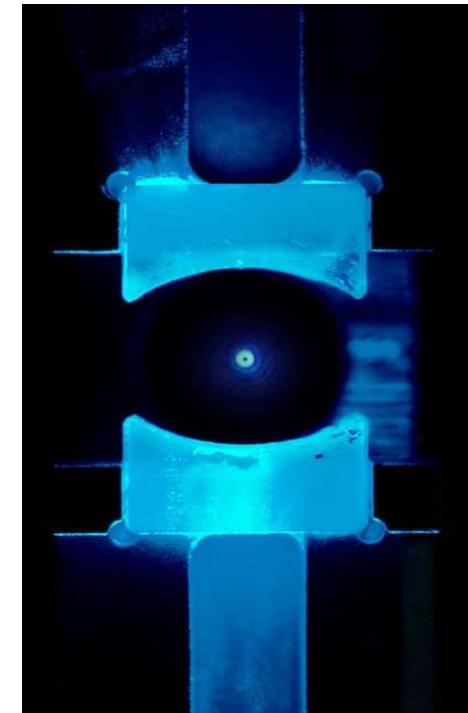
$$m\ddot{x}(t) + \gamma\dot{x}(t) - F(x(t)) = \xi(t)$$

- Control all parameters of the equation of motion
- Shaping of potential (force field)

# Cooling to the quantum ground state

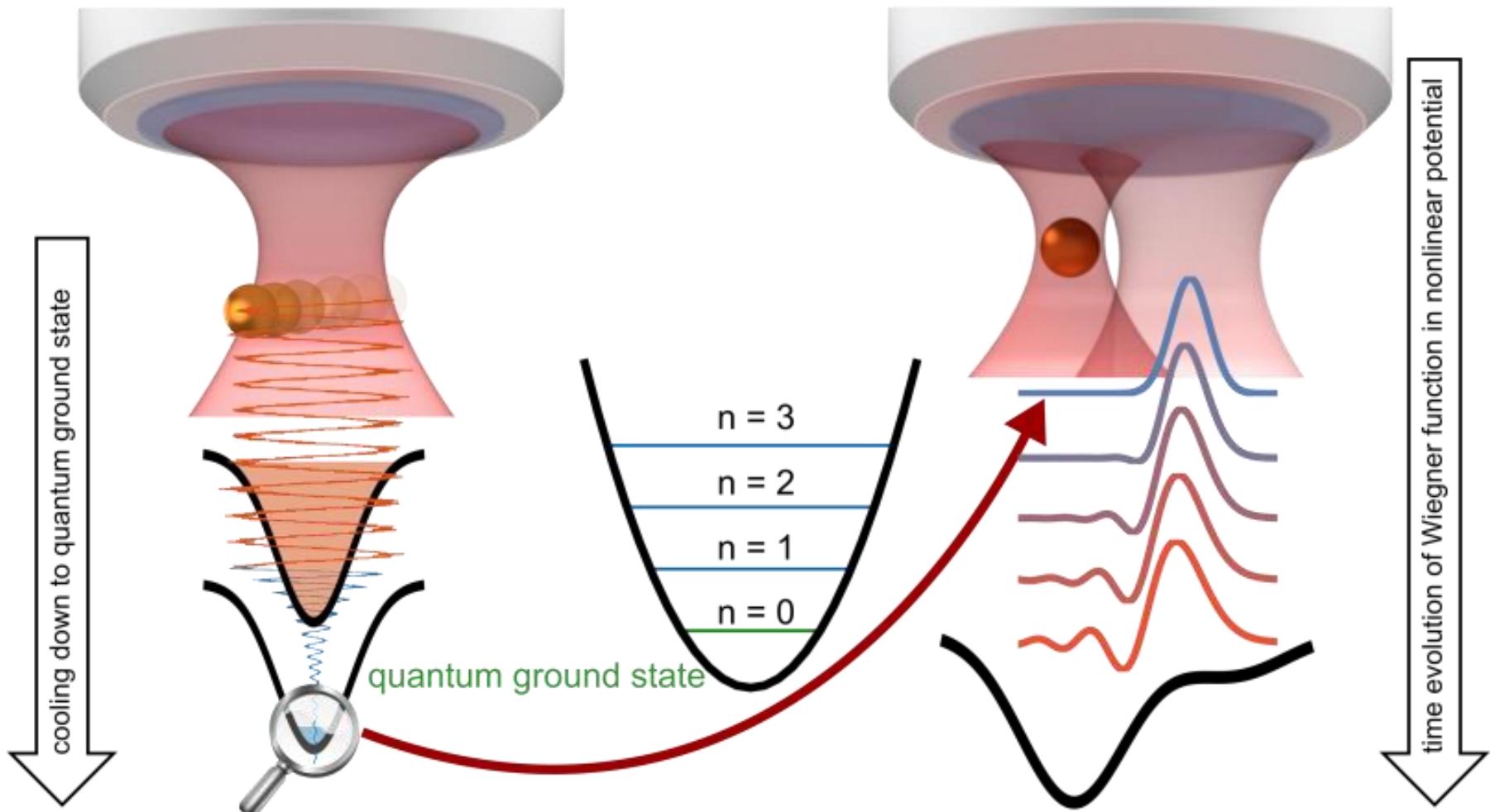


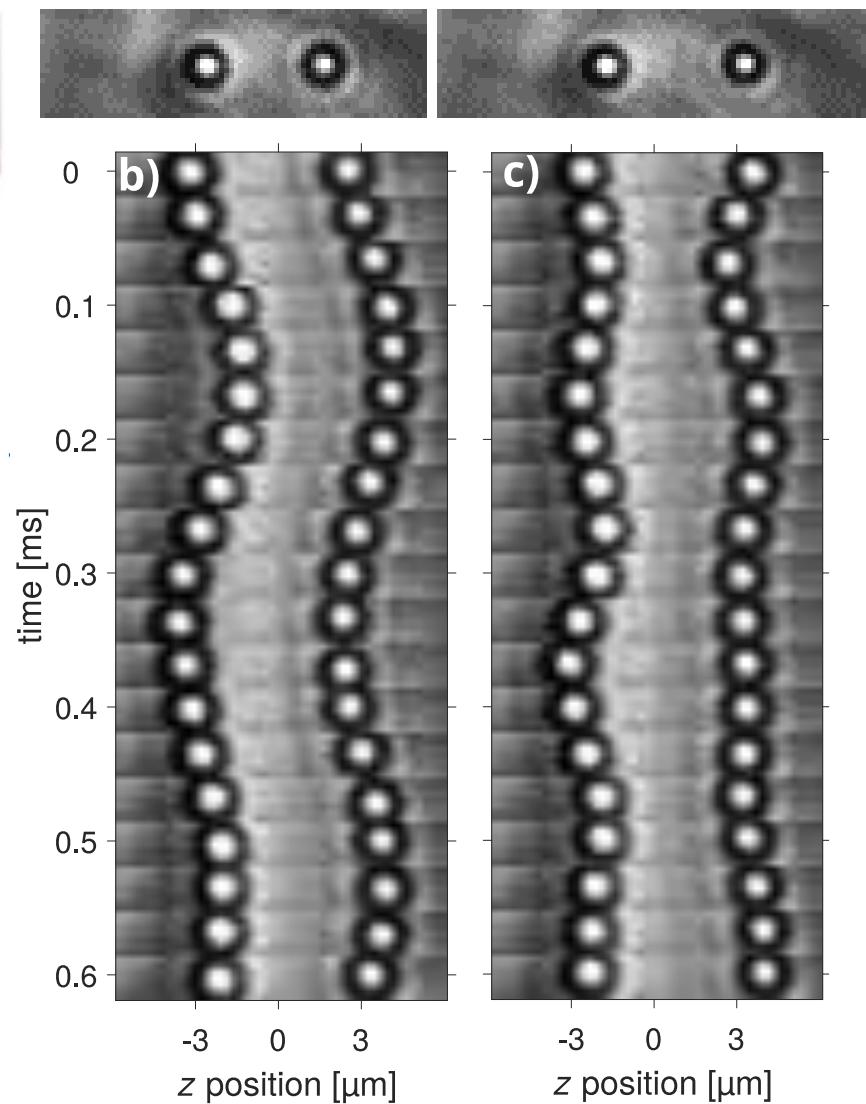
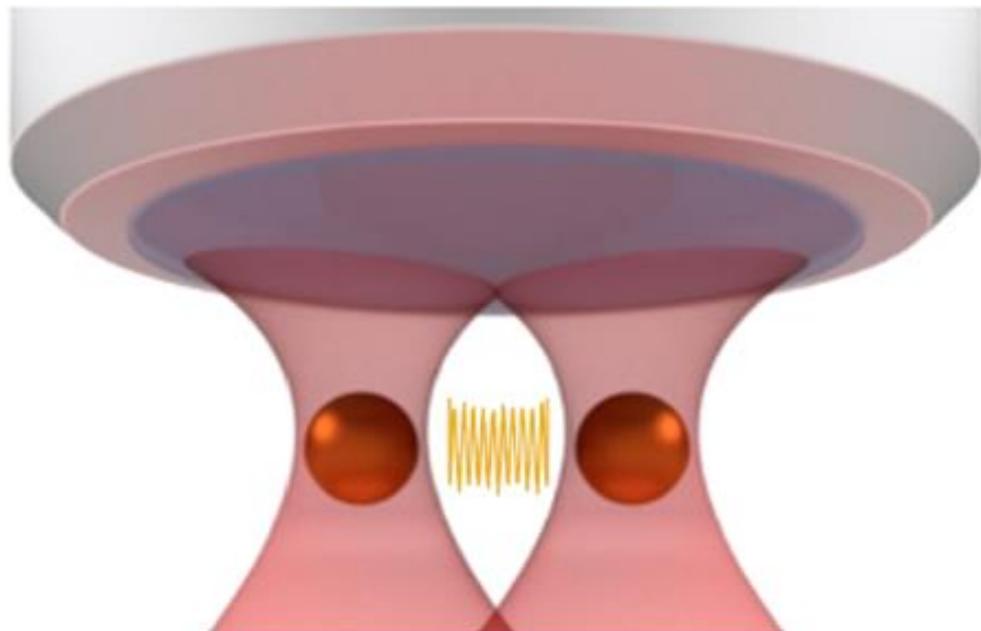
- Quantum experiments with massive particles
- Two methods for reaching ground state – two setups at ISI Brno
- Close cooperation with Vienna group



F. Tebbenjohanns *et al.* PRL 2020  
U. Delic *et al.*, Science 2020  
L. Magrini *et al.* Nature 2021  
F. Tebbenjohanns *et al.* Nature 2021

# Non-linear quantum experiments

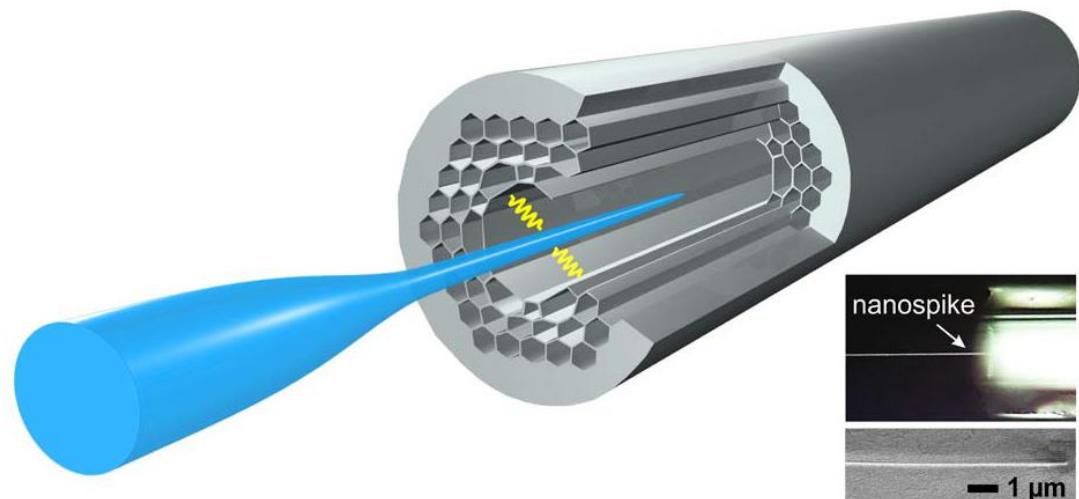




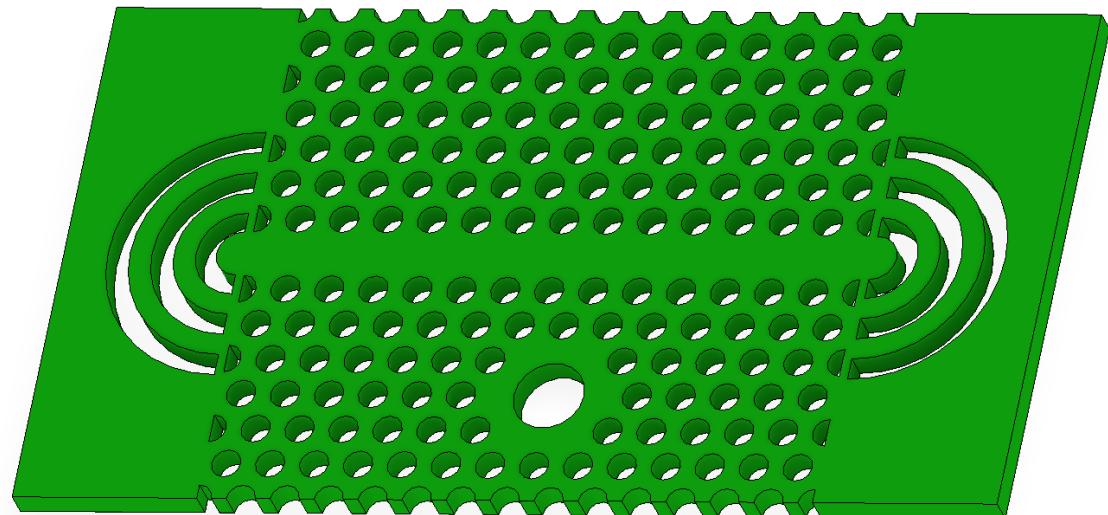
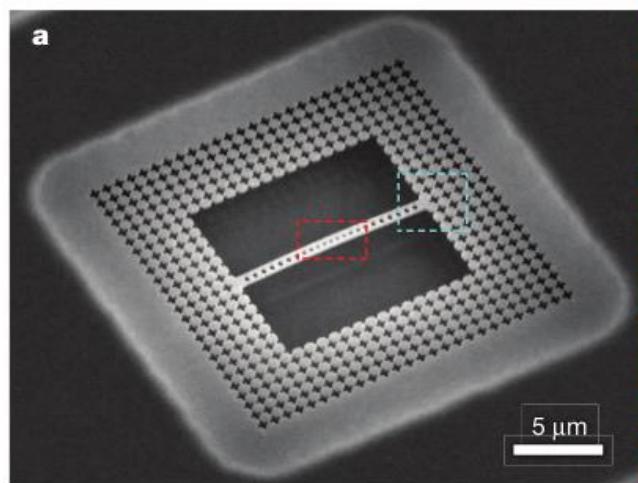
- Quantum entanglement
- Massive particles – Quantum Gravity

### Photonic crystal fiber

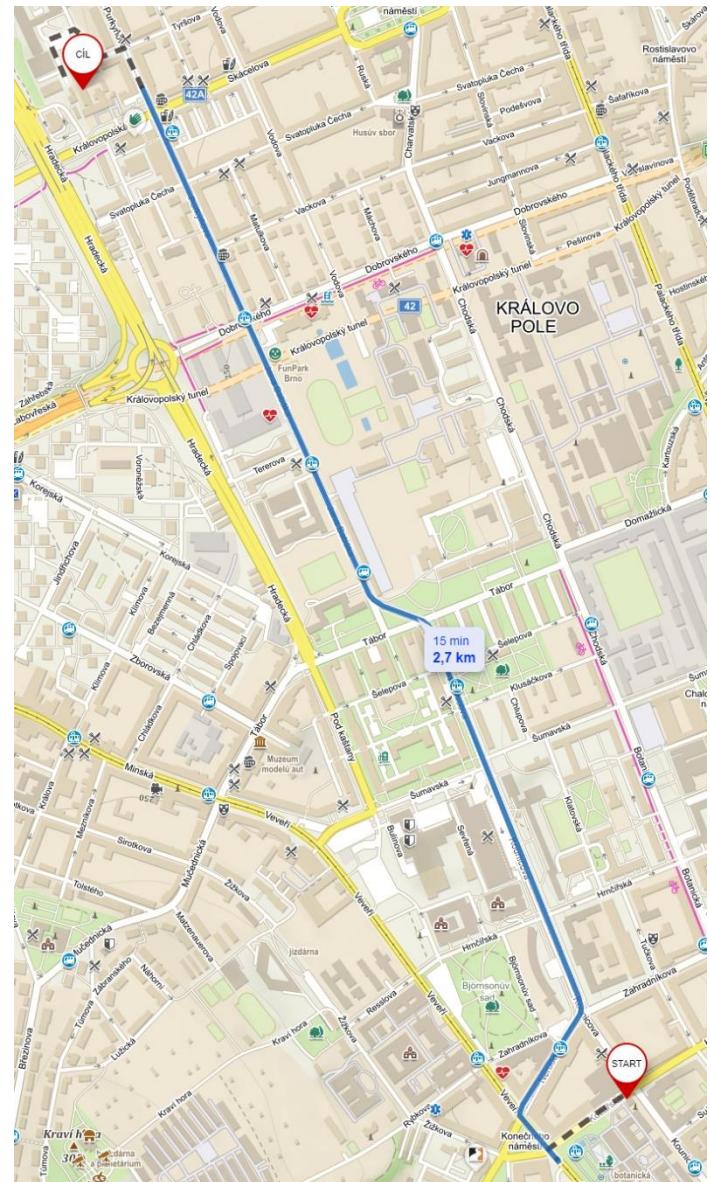
- Industry applications
- Ultra-sensitive force detectors
- Biological applications



### Photonic crystal cavity



# Institute of Scientific Instruments of CAS



- Theoretical + experimental work
- Excellent laboratory equipment
- Paid summer internships
- Research at ISI, study at MUNI

