This diploma thesis is focus on proprietary criminality and I aim for the cheat, the malversation and theft. In the thesis are describing closely this three proprietary criminality and their facts of the case of proprietary criminality, criminal’s action and the change of the Penal Code 40/2009 Sb. compared to the Penal Code 140/1961 Sb. which is effective exercise of rights. The following chapter is taking information about other tapes of criminality and compare to a new Penal Code. In the fifth chapter are presented the problems which the police of Czech Republic has to face and which are result of investigations. At the end of my thesis evaluated new Penal Code and compare old Penal Code 140/1961 Sb. with a new Penal Code No 40/2009 Sb. I also evaluates the differences and I present my opinion.