Attachment

Table 1: Summary of the numbers and frequency rates per 10,000 words of all semantic categories of conjuncts in selected SECs:

Word count	14982		15153		15385		16602		62122	
Type of SEC	PhD defence		BS Presentation		Small lecture		Big lecture		Total	
	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate
LISTING										
1 ENUMERATIVE										
first	0	0	3	1.98	1	0.65	2	1.20	6	0.97
second	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
third	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
firstly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
secondly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
thirdly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
one	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
two	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
three	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in the first place	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in the second place	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
first of all	1	0.67	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.16
second of all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
on the one hand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
on the other hand	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3.01	5	0.80
for one thing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
for another	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
for a start	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
to begin with	1	0.67	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	2	0.32
to start with	1	0.67	1	0.66	0	0	0	0	2	0.32
next	0	0	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	1	0.16
then	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

to conclude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
finally	1	0.67	1	0.66	0	0	1	0.60	3	0.48
last	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
lastly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
last of all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
all ENUMERATIVE	4	2.67	5	3.30	3	1.95	8	4.82	20	3.22
2. ADDITIVE										
2.1 EQUATIVE										
correspondingly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
equally	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
likewise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
similarly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in the same way	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
by the same token	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL EQUATIVE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2 REINFORCING										
again	1	0.67	0	0	1	0.65	1	0.60	3	0.48
also	1	0.67	1	0.66	0	0	1	0.60	3	0.48
besides	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
further	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
furthermore	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.20	2	0.32
more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
moreover	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in particular	1	0.67	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.16
then	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
too	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
what is more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in addition	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.60	1	0.16
above all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
on top of it all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
to top it	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
to cap it	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL REINFORCING	3	2.00	1	0.66	1	0.65	5	3.01	10	1.61
ALL LISTING	7	4.67	6	3.96	4	2.60	13	7.83	30	4.83
SUMMATIVE										

altogether	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
overall	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
then	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
therefore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
thus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
all in all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in conclusion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in sum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
to conclude	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
to sum up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
to summarize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL SUMMATIVE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
APPOSITIVE										
namely	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
thus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in other words	1	0.67	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.16
for example	1	0.67	3	1.98	1	0.65	11	6.63	16	2.58
for instance	15	10.01	8	5.28	0	0	0	0	23	3.70
that is	2	1.33	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	3	0.48
that is to say	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
specifically	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL APPOSITIVE	19	12.68	11	7.26	2	1.30	11	6.63	43	**6.92**
RESULTIVE										
accordingly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
consequently	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
hence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
now	1	0.67	0	0	1	0.65	3	1.81	5	0.80
so	72	48.06	120	79.19	94	61.10	126	75.89	412	66.32
therefore	0	0	0	0	2	1.30	2	1.20	4	0.64
thus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
as a consequence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
as a result	0	0	2	1.32	0	0	0	0	2	0.32
of course	4	2.67	2	1.32	2	1.30	6	3.61	14	2.25
somehow	1	0.67	1	0.66	0	0	0	0	2	0.32
ALL RESULTIVE	78	52.06	125	82.49	99	64.35	137	82.52	439	70.67

INFERENTIAL										
else	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
otherwise	0	0	1	0.66	2	1.30	2	1.20	5	0.80
then*	4	2.67	9	5.94	22	14.30	0	0	35	5.63
in other words	2	1.33	0	0	4	2.60	1	0.6	7	1.13
in that case	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL INFERENTIAL	6	4.00	10	6.60	28	18.20	3	1.81	47	7.57
CONTRASTIVE										
1 REFORMULATORY										
better	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
rather	0	0	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	1	0.16
more accurately	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
more precisely	1	0.67	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.16
alias	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
alternatively	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in other words	2	1.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.32
ALL REFORMULATORY	3	2.00	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	4	0.64
2 REPLACIVE										
again*	1	0.67	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	2	0.32
alternatively	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
rather	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
better	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
worse	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
on the other hand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL REPLACIVE	1	0.67	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	2	0.32
3 ANTITHETIC										
contariwise	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
conversely	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
instead	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
oppositely	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
then	3	2.00	1	0.66	4	2.60	2	1.20	10	1.61
on the contrary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in contrast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
by contrast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

by way of contrast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in comparison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
by comparison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
by way of comparison	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
on the one hand	0	0	0	0	1	0.65	8	4.82	9	1.45
on the other hand	1	0.67	0	0	3	1.95	3	1.81	7	1.13
ALL ANTITHETIC	4	2.67	1	0.66	8	5.20	13	7.83	26	4.19
4 CONSESSIVE										
anyhow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
anyway	3	2.00	1	0.66	3	1.95	1	0.60	8	1.29
anyways	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
besides	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
else	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
however	3	2.00	1	0.66	2	1.30	2	1.20	8	1.29
nevertheless	0	0	0	0	2	1.30	0	0	2	0.32
nonetheless	2	1.33	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.32
notwithstanding	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
only	0	0	1	0.66	0	0	0	0	1	0.16
still	0	0	1	0.66	0	0	1	0.6	2	0.32
though	0	0	3	1.98	0	0	0	0	3	0.48
yet	3	2	1	0.66	1	0.65	1	0.6	6	0.97
in any case	3	2	0	0	1	0.65	0	0	4	0.64
in any event	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
at any rate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
at all events	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
for all that	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in spite of that	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in spite of it all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
after all	0	0	1	0.66	4	2.60	0	0	5	0.80
at the same time	0	0	1	0.66	1	0.65	3	1.81	5	0.80
on the other hand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
all the same	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
admittedly	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
of course	6	4.00	1	0.66	2	1.30	3	1.81	12	1.93

still and all	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
that said	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL CONCESSIVE	20	13.3	11	7.26	16	10.40	11	6.63	58	9.34
ALL CONTRASTIVE	28	18.7	12	7.92	26	16.90	24	14.46	90	14.49
TRANSITIONAL										
1 DISCOURSAL										
incidentally	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
now	1	0.67	0	0	1	0.65	3	1.81	5	0.80
by the way	0	0	1	0.66	0	0	2	1.20	3	0.48
by the by	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL DISCOURSAL	1	0.67	1	0.66	1	0.65	5	3.01	8	1.29
2 TEMPORAL										
meantime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
meanwhile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in the meantime	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
in the meanwhile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
originally	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
subsequently	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
eventually	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL TEMPORAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL TRANSITIONAL	1	0.67	1	0.66	1	0.65	5	3.01	8	1.29
ALL CONJUNCTS	139	92.78	165	108.89	160	104.00	193	116.25	657	105.76

Table 2: Summary of the numbers and frequency rates per 10,000 words of all semantic categories of common conjuncts in selected SECs:

Type of SEC	D.Defense		BS presentations		Small lecture		Big lecture		Total	
	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate	number	Frequency rate
Appositive										
for example	1	0.67	3	1.98	1	0.65	11	6.63	16	2.58
for instance	15	10.01	8	5.28	0	0.00	0	0.00	23	3.70
ALL COMMON APPOSITIVE	16	10.68	11	7.26	1	0.65	11	6.63	39	6.28
Resultive										
so	72	48.06	120	79.19	94	61.10	126	75.89	412	66.32
of course	4	2.67	2	1.32	2	1.30	6	3.61	14	2.25
ALL COMMON RESULTIVE	76	50.73	122	80.51	96	62.40	132	79.51	426	68.57
Inferential										
then	4	2.67	9	5.94	22	14.30	0	0.00	35	5.63
in other words	2	1.33	0	0.00	4	2.60	1	0.60	7	1.13
ALL COMMON INFERENTIAL	6	4.00	9	5.94	26	16.90	1	0.60	42	6.76
Contrastive										
antithetic										
then	3	2.00	1	0.66	4	2.60	2	1.20	10	1.61
on the one hand	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.65	8	4.82	9	1.45
on the other hand	1	0.67	0	0.00	3	1.95	3	1.81	7	1.13
all antithetic	4	2.67	1	0.66	8	5.20	13	7.83	26	4.19
consessive										
anyway	3	2.00	1	0.66	3	1.95	1	0.60	8	1.29
however	3	2.00	1	0.66	2	1.30	2	1.20	8	1.29
of course	6	4.00	1	0.66	2	1.30	3	1.81	12	1.93
all consessive	12	8.00	3	1.98	7	4.55	6	3.61	28	4.50
ALL COMMON CONTRASTIVE	16	10.67	4	2.64	15	9.75	19	11.44	54	8.69
ALL COMMON CS	114	76.08	146	96.35	138	89.70	163	98.18	561	90.30

Table 3: Number of occurrences of particular positios in the clause of common conjuncts in all SECs:

	I	M	E
Common appositive			
for example	5	3	8
for instance	9	8	6
All common appositive	14	11	14
common inferential			
then	17	10	8
in other words	6	1	0
All common inferential	23	11	8
common resultive			
so	412	0	0
of course	10	0	4
All common resultive	422	0	4
common contrastive			
on the one hand	3	2	4
on the other hand	5	2	0
anyway	3	0	3
however	5	3	0
of course	6	1	5
All common contrastive	22	8	12
Total	**481**	**30**	**38**