Anotace anglicky: The Bachelor’s thesis is focused on the role of the game in the life of preschool age children and on the nursery school teacher’s role in this important process. The theoretical part describes the game as term, the importance of the game, the characters of the preschool age children’s game, the contemporary conception of the game, the place of the game in the present-day nursery school and the games of preschool age children. The theoretical part deals with the basic characteristics of the teacher in the nursery school, with the teacher’s role in the unstructured game of preschool age children and with the teacher’s skills too. I used monitoring method and noting down in my research. The research part analyzes based on qualitative research the dates of the nursery school teacher’s role in the children’s unstructured game.