

(Pf)

2.1 a) $A = [5; 3; 1; 6]$

$i=1$	$j=1$	$[5; 3; 1; 6]$	
	$j=2$	$[3; 5; 1; 6]$	swap; c
	$j=3$	$[3; 1; 5; 6]$	swap; c
$i=2$	$j=1$	$[3; 1; 5; 6]$	c
	$j=2$	$[1; 3; 5; 6]$	swap; c
$i=3$	$j=1$	$[1; 3; 5; 6]$	c

$\Rightarrow$ swap ... 3
comp. ... 6

b) $A = [1; 3; 7; 9] \Rightarrow$ swap ... 0 ; comp. ... 6

$$\frac{n(n-1)}{2} \in O(n^2)$$

$$\in O(n^2)$$

~~2.2 a) $3n^3 - 16n + 2 \in O(n^3)$~~

$f, g: \mathbb{N} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^+ \quad c \in \mathbb{R}^+$

$O(g) = \{f \mid \exists c > 0, \exists n_0 \geq 0, \forall n \geq n_0 : f(n) \leq c \cdot g(n)\}$ as. ^{stejně rychle} _{as. pomaleji} až

$o(g) = \{f \mid \forall c > 0, \exists n_0 \geq 0, \forall n \geq n_0 : f(n) < c \cdot g(n)\}$ as. pomaleji

$\Omega(g) = \{f \mid \exists c > 0, \exists n_0 \geq 0, \forall n \geq n_0 : f(n) \geq c \cdot g(n)\}$ as. alespoň tak rychle

$\Theta(g) = O(g) \wedge \Omega(g)$ as. právě tak rychle (stejně rychle)

2.2 a) $3n^3 - 16n + 2 \in O(n^3)$

$3n^3 - 16n + 2 \leq c \cdot n^3$

$3n^3 - 16n + 2 \leq 5 \cdot n^3$

$n_0 = 10, c = 5$

$\Rightarrow$ platí

b) $3n^3 - 16n + 2 \in O(n)$

$\Rightarrow$ neplatí $\forall c > 0, \forall n_0 \geq 0, \exists n \geq n_0 : f(n) > c \cdot g(n)$

$3n^3 - 16n + 2 > c \cdot n$

$n \in \{n_0, c; 10\}$

2.3 a) $\log n \in O(n)$

$c=1, n_0=1, \forall n \geq n_0$

$\log_2 n \leq c \cdot n$

$n=1 \quad 0 \leq 1$

[1.k]

$\log_2(n+1) \leq (n+1)$

$\log_2(n+1) \leq \log_2 2n = \log_2 n + 1 \leq n+1$

b) $2^{n+1} \in O(\frac{3^n}{n})$

$n_0=7, c=1$

$\forall n \geq 7 : 2^{n+1} \leq \frac{3^n}{n}$

[1.k]

$2^{n+2} \leq \frac{3^{n+1}}{n+1}$

$n=7 \quad 256 \leq 313$

2.4 $f \in O(g) \dots, f \leq g^c \quad f \in \Theta(g) \dots, f = g^c$

$$6 \leq \log \log n \leq \log n \leq \log^{14} n \leq n \leq n \log n = \log n! \\ \leq n^2 = n^2 + \log n \leq 7n^5 - n^3 + n \leq \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^n \leq 2^n \leq n! \leq n^n$$

2.5 $O(2^n) \rightarrow 5 \cdot 2^n \quad k \cdot 2^{36} = 24 \cdot 60 \cdot 60$
 $200 \cdot 2^n \quad k = 10^{-6} \text{ s}$
 $k \cdot 2^n$

$k' = 10^{-9} \text{ s}$ $\text{hledáme } k' \cdot 2^{n'} \leq 24 \cdot 60 \cdot 60$
 $n' = 46$

2.6 $\text{without cycles} \rightarrow (n-1) + (n-2) + \dots + 1 \rightarrow \frac{n(n-1)}{2}$
 $\Theta\left(\frac{n(n-1)}{2}\right) = \underline{\underline{\Theta(n^2)}}$

2.7 For $i=1$ to $n-1$ do
 $\text{ok} := \text{true};$
 For $j=1$ to $n-i$ do
 if $A[j] > A[j+1]$ then
 swap $A[j], A[j+1]$
 endif
 if ok then break;

2.8 spec. pro B $O(\log n)$
 $n=5$